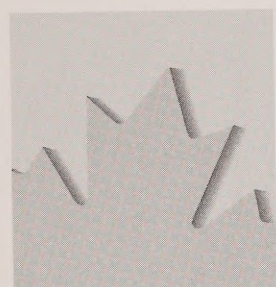


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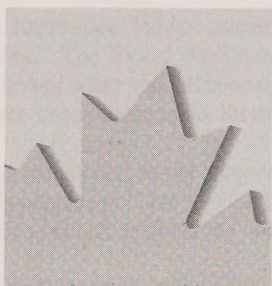
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# ECONOMIC REFERENCE TABLES

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August 1995



Department of Finance  
Canada

Ministère des Finances  
Canada

# ECONOMIC REFERENCE TABLES

August 1997

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## Preface

The Economic Reference Tables provide annual data series on the main economic and financial aggregates over the past few decades. The Fiscal Reference Tables, previously published as part of this document, will henceforth be separately published after the release of the Annual Financial Report of the Government of Canada. In addition, several tables have been dropped as an economy measure.

The information contained in the majority of the tables is as provided in Statistics Canada's Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System (CANSIM) on June 12, 1995. Most data series are periodically revised and users should refer to indicated sources for more up-to-date information.

For other information or clarifications, please call Cliff Halliwell (613 992-9324) or Jeremy Rudin (613 992-2370), Economic Analysis and Forecasting Division, Department of Finance, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0G5.

For queries on computerization and database management, please call Erik O. Hansen (613 992-3603).



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Reference Table 1  
**Population in Canada, the Provinces and the Territories**  
 1947 - 1994  
 (thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1947	---	94	615	488	3,710	4,176	739	836	825	1,044	8	16	12,551
1948	---	93	625	498	3,788	4,275	746	838	854	1,082	8	16	12,823
1949	345	94	629	508	3,882	4,378	757	832	885	1,113	8	16	13,447
1950	351	96	638	512	3,969	4,471	768	833	913	1,137	8	16	13,712
1951	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	776	832	939	1,165	9	16	14,009
1952	374	100	653	526	4,174	4,788	798	843	973	1,205	9	16	14,459
1953	383	101	663	533	4,269	4,941	809	861	1,012	1,248	9	16	14,845
1954	395	101	673	540	4,388	5,115	823	873	1,057	1,295	10	17	15,287
1955	406	100	683	547	4,517	5,266	839	878	1,091	1,342	11	18	15,698
1956	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,399	12	19	16,081
1957	424	99	701	562	4,769	5,636	862	880	1,164	1,482	12	19	16,610
1958	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	13	20	17,080
1959	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	13	21	17,483
1960	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	14	22	17,870
1961	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	14	23	18,238
1962	468	107	746	605	5,371	6,351	936	930	1,369	1,660	15	25	18,583
1963	476	108	751	609	5,481	6,481	949	933	1,403	1,699	15	26	18,931
1964	483	109	755	611	5,584	6,631	959	942	1,429	1,745	15	27	19,290
1965	488	109	756	615	5,685	6,788	965	950	1,450	1,797	14	27	19,644
1966	493	109	756	617	5,781	6,961	963	955	1,463	1,874	14	29	20,015
1967	499	109	760	620	5,864	7,127	963	957	1,490	1,945	15	29	20,378
1968	506	110	767	625	5,928	7,262	971	960	1,524	2,003	15	30	20,701
1969	514	111	775	628	5,985	7,385	979	958	1,559	2,060	16	31	21,001
1970	517	110	782	627	6,013	7,551	983	941	1,595	2,128	17	33	21,297
1971	533	113	799	644	6,156	7,868	1,001	934	1,672	2,250	19	37	22,026
1972	541	114	804	651	6,195	7,982	1,004	923	1,700	2,312	20	39	22,285
1973	548	115	814	659	6,235	8,095	1,009	914	1,731	2,378	21	41	22,560
1974	551	116	820	667	6,291	8,224	1,020	911	1,760	2,453	21	41	22,875
1975	558	118	828	679	6,352	8,338	1,027	920	1,814	2,510	22	43	23,209
1976	564	119	837	692	6,420	8,431	1,034	934	1,874	2,545	23	45	23,518
1977	567	120	841	698	6,455	8,525	1,040	947	1,954	2,581	23	45	23,796
1978	569	122	846	702	6,463	8,612	1,043	954	2,029	2,626	24	46	24,036
1979	571	123	851	705	6,489	8,687	1,039	962	2,105	2,675	24	46	24,277
1980	574	124	855	708	6,528	8,770	1,037	970	2,201	2,755	24	47	24,593
1981	576	124	856	708	6,569	8,839	1,038	978	2,304	2,836	24	48	24,900
1982	576	124	862	710	6,601	8,952	1,049	990	2,377	2,886	25	50	25,202
1983	581	126	871	718	6,625	9,073	1,063	1,005	2,399	2,920	24	51	25,456
1984	582	127	880	723	6,654	9,206	1,074	1,019	2,399	2,961	24	53	25,702
1985	581	128	888	726	6,690	9,334	1,085	1,029	2,411	2,990	25	55	25,942
1986	578	129	892	728	6,734	9,477	1,094	1,033	2,439	3,020	25	55	26,204
1987	577	129	896	731	6,805	9,684	1,101	1,036	2,444	3,065	26	56	26,550
1988	576	130	900	733	6,860	9,885	1,105	1,032	2,463	3,128	27	56	26,895
1989	577	131	907	738	6,948	10,152	1,106	1,023	2,504	3,209	27	57	27,379
1990	579	131	913	743	7,021	10,342	1,108	1,011	2,556	3,300	28	59	27,791
1991	580	131	918	749	7,081	10,471	1,113	1,006	2,601	3,380	29	61	28,120
1992	584	132	925	753	7,155	10,646	1,118	1,008	2,649	3,479	30	63	28,542
1993	584	133	931	756	7,229	10,814	1,126	1,012	2,688	3,574	31	63	28,941
1994	582	134	937	759	7,282	10,929	1,131	1,016	2,716	3,668	30	64	29,248

Source: Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1  
**Change in Population in Canada, the Provinces and the Territories**  
 1948 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1948	---	-1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.2	3.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
1949	---	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.5	-0.7	3.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.9
1950	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.1	3.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
1951	2.8	2.1	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.8	1.0	-0.1	2.8	2.5	12.5	0.0	2.2
1952	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.3	3.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.2
1953	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.1	4.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.7
1954	3.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.8	3.5	1.7	1.4	4.4	3.8	11.1	6.3	3.0
1955	2.8	-1.0	1.5	1.3	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.6	3.2	3.6	10.0	5.9	2.7
1956	2.2	-1.0	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	2.9	4.2	9.1	5.6	2.4
1957	2.2	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.0	4.3	1.4	-0.1	3.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.3
1958	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.8	8.3	5.3	2.8
1959	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.5	1.9	0.0	5.0	2.4
1960	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	0.9	3.4	2.2	7.7	4.8	2.2
1961	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	3.2	1.7	0.0	4.5	2.1
1962	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	0.5	2.8	1.9	7.1	8.7	1.9
1963	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.3	2.5	2.3	0.0	4.0	1.9
1964	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.8	1.9
1965	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.0	-6.7	0.0	1.8
1966	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.5	-0.2	0.5	0.9	4.3	0.0	7.4	1.9
1967	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.2	1.8	3.8	7.1	0.0	1.8
1968	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.0	3.4	1.6
1969	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.8	-0.2	2.3	2.8	6.7	3.3	1.4
1970	0.6	-0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.5	2.2	0.4	-1.8	2.3	3.3	6.3	6.5	1.4
1971	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	4.2	1.8	-0.7	4.8	5.7	11.8	12.1	3.4
1972	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	-1.2	1.7	2.8	5.3	5.4	1.2
1973	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	-1.0	1.8	2.9	5.0	5.1	1.2
1974	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	-0.3	1.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
1975	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.3	4.8	4.9	1.5
1976	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.5	3.3	1.4	4.5	4.7	1.3
1977	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.4	4.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
1978	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	3.8	1.7	4.3	2.2	1.0
1979	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.8	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
1980	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	-0.2	0.8	4.6	3.0	0.0	2.2	1.3
1981	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.8	4.7	2.9	0.0	2.1	1.2
1982	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	3.2	1.8	4.2	4.2	1.2
1983	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	-4.0	2.0	1.0
1984	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.9	1.0
1985	-0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	4.2	3.8	0.9
1986	-0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1987	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.3
1988	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.4	-0.4	0.8	2.1	3.8	0.0	1.3
1989	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.7	0.1	-0.9	1.7	2.6	0.0	1.8	1.8
1990	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.2	-1.2	2.1	2.8	3.7	3.5	1.5
1991	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	-0.5	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.4	1.2
1992	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.3	1.5
1993	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.3	0.0	1.4
1994	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.6	-3.2	1.6	1.1

Table 1.2  
**Distribution of Population among Provinces and the Territories**  
1947 - 1994  
(percentage of total)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1947	---	0.7	4.9	3.9	29.6	33.3	5.9	6.7	6.6	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1948	---	0.7	4.9	3.9	29.5	33.3	5.8	6.5	6.7	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
1949	2.6	0.7	4.7	3.8	28.9	32.6	5.6	6.2	6.6	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1950	2.6	0.7	4.7	3.7	28.9	32.6	5.6	6.1	6.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1951	2.6	0.7	4.6	3.7	29.0	32.8	5.5	5.9	6.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1952	2.6	0.7	4.5	3.6	28.9	33.1	5.5	5.8	6.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1953	2.6	0.7	4.5	3.6	28.8	33.3	5.4	5.8	6.8	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
1954	2.6	0.7	4.4	3.5	28.7	33.5	5.4	5.7	6.9	8.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
1955	2.6	0.6	4.4	3.5	28.8	33.5	5.3	5.6	6.9	8.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
1956	2.6	0.6	4.3	3.5	28.8	33.6	5.3	5.5	7.0	8.7	0.1	0.1	100.0
1957	2.6	0.6	4.2	3.4	28.7	33.9	5.2	5.3	7.0	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0
1958	2.5	0.6	4.2	3.3	28.7	34.1	5.1	5.2	7.1	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1959	2.5	0.6	4.1	3.3	28.7	34.1	5.1	5.2	7.1	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1960	2.5	0.6	4.1	3.3	28.8	34.2	5.1	5.1	7.2	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1961	2.5	0.6	4.0	3.3	28.8	34.2	5.1	5.1	7.3	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0
1962	2.5	0.6	4.0	3.3	28.9	34.2	5.0	5.0	7.4	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0
1963	2.5	0.6	4.0	3.2	29.0	34.2	5.0	4.9	7.4	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1964	2.5	0.6	3.9	3.2	28.9	34.4	5.0	4.9	7.4	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1965	2.5	0.6	3.8	3.1	28.9	34.6	4.9	4.8	7.4	9.1	0.1	0.1	100.0
1966	2.5	0.5	3.8	3.1	28.9	34.8	4.8	4.8	7.3	9.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
1967	2.4	0.5	3.7	3.0	28.8	35.0	4.7	4.7	7.3	9.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
1968	2.4	0.5	3.7	3.0	28.6	35.1	4.7	4.6	7.4	9.7	0.1	0.1	100.0
1969	2.4	0.5	3.7	3.0	28.5	35.2	4.7	4.6	7.4	9.8	0.1	0.1	100.0
1970	2.4	0.5	3.7	2.9	28.2	35.5	4.6	4.4	7.5	10.0	0.1	0.2	100.0
1971	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.9	35.7	4.5	4.2	7.6	10.2	0.1	0.2	100.0
1972	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.8	35.8	4.5	4.1	7.6	10.4	0.1	0.2	100.0
1973	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.6	35.9	4.5	4.1	7.7	10.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1974	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.5	36.0	4.5	4.0	7.7	10.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1975	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.4	35.9	4.4	4.0	7.8	10.8	0.1	0.2	100.0
1976	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.3	35.8	4.4	4.0	8.0	10.8	0.1	0.2	100.0
1977	2.4	0.5	3.5	2.9	27.1	35.8	4.4	4.0	8.2	10.8	0.1	0.2	100.0
1978	2.4	0.5	3.5	2.9	26.9	35.8	4.3	4.0	8.4	10.9	0.1	0.2	100.0
1979	2.4	0.5	3.5	2.9	26.7	35.8	4.3	4.0	8.7	11.0	0.1	0.2	100.0
1980	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.9	26.5	35.7	4.2	3.9	8.9	11.2	0.1	0.2	100.0
1981	2.3	0.5	3.4	2.8	26.4	35.5	4.2	3.9	9.3	11.4	0.1	0.2	100.0
1982	2.3	0.5	3.4	2.8	26.2	35.5	4.2	3.9	9.4	11.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1983	2.3	0.5	3.4	2.8	26.0	35.6	4.2	3.9	9.4	11.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1984	2.3	0.5	3.4	2.8	25.9	35.8	4.2	4.0	9.3	11.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1985	2.2	0.5	3.4	2.8	25.8	36.0	4.2	4.0	9.3	11.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1986	2.2	0.5	3.4	2.8	25.7	36.2	4.2	3.9	9.3	11.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1987	2.2	0.5	3.4	2.8	25.6	36.5	4.1	3.9	9.2	11.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
1988	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.7	25.5	36.8	4.1	3.8	9.2	11.6	0.1	0.2	100.0
1989	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.7	25.4	37.1	4.0	3.7	9.1	11.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1990	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.7	25.3	37.2	4.0	3.6	9.2	11.9	0.1	0.2	100.0
1991	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.7	25.2	37.2	4.0	3.6	9.2	12.0	0.1	0.2	100.0
1992	2.0	0.5	3.2	2.6	25.1	37.3	3.9	3.5	9.3	12.2	0.1	0.2	100.0
1993	2.0	0.5	3.2	2.6	25.0	37.4	3.9	3.5	9.3	12.3	0.1	0.2	100.0
1994	2.0	0.5	3.2	2.6	24.9	37.4	3.9	3.5	9.3	12.5	0.1	0.2	100.0

Reference Table 2  
**Demographic Developments**  
1947 - 1994

Year	Population at start of year  (thousands)	Immigration										
		Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Total	Destined to labour force	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Immi- gration	Marriages
		(number of persons)						(rates per thousand of population)				
1947 .....	12,545	359,943	118,157	241,786	---	---	127,483	28.7	9.4	19.3	---	10.2
1948 .....	12,816	348,226	119,866	228,360	---	---	123,508	27.2	9.4	17.8	---	9.6
1949 .....	13,355	367,092	124,567	242,525	---	---	124,087	27.5	9.3	18.2	---	9.3
1950 .....	13,704	372,009	124,220	247,789	---	---	125,083	27.1	9.1	18.1	---	9.1
1951 .....	14,005	381,092	125,823	255,269	---	---	128,408	27.2	9.0	18.2	---	9.2
1952 .....	14,437	403,559	126,385	277,174	---	---	128,474	28.0	8.8	19.2	---	8.9
1953 .....	14,833	417,884	127,791	290,093	---	---	131,034	28.2	8.6	19.6	---	8.8
1954 .....	15,270	436,198	124,855	311,343	---	---	128,629	28.6	8.2	20.4	---	8.4
1955 .....	15,681	442,937	128,476	314,461	109,946	57,987	128,029	28.2	8.2	20.1	7.0	8.2
1956 .....	16,070	450,739	131,961	318,778	164,857	91,039	132,713	28.0	8.2	19.8	10.3	8.3
1957 .....	16,580	469,093	136,579	332,514	282,164	151,511	133,186	28.3	8.2	20.1	17.0	8.0
1958 .....	17,062	470,118	135,201	334,917	124,851	63,078	131,525	27.6	7.9	19.6	7.3	7.7
1959 .....	17,468	479,275	139,913	339,362	106,928	53,551	132,474	27.4	8.0	19.4	6.1	7.6
1960 .....	17,855	478,551	139,693	338,858	104,111	53,573	130,338	26.8	7.8	19.0	5.8	7.3
1961 .....	18,225	475,700	140,985	334,715	71,689	34,809	128,475	26.1	7.7	18.4	3.9	7.0
1962 .....	18,571	469,693	143,699	325,994	74,586	36,748	129,381	25.3	7.7	17.6	4.0	7.0
1963 .....	18,919	465,767	147,367	318,400	93,151	45,866	131,111	24.6	7.8	16.8	4.9	6.9
1964 .....	19,277	452,915	145,850	307,065	112,606	56,190	138,135	23.5	7.6	15.9	5.8	7.2
1965 .....	19,634	418,595	148,939	269,656	146,758	74,195	145,519	21.3	7.6	13.7	7.5	7.4
1966 .....	19,998	387,710	149,863	237,847	194,743	99,210	155,596	19.4	7.5	11.9	9.7	7.8
1967 .....	20,364	370,894	150,283	220,611	222,876	119,539	165,879	18.2	7.4	10.8	10.9	8.1
1968 .....	20,692	364,310	153,196	211,114	183,974	95,446	171,766	17.6	7.4	10.2	8.9	8.3
1969 .....	20,994	369,647	154,477	215,170	161,531	84,349	182,183	17.6	7.4	10.2	7.7	8.7
1970 .....	21,288	371,988	155,961	216,027	147,713	77,723	188,428	17.5	7.3	10.1	6.9	8.9
1971 .....	21,780	362,187	157,272	204,915	121,900	61,282	191,324	16.6	7.2	9.4	5.6	8.8
1972 .....	22,253	347,319	162,413	184,906	122,006	59,432	200,470	15.6	7.3	8.3	5.5	9.0
1973 .....	22,521	343,373	164,039	179,334	184,200	92,228	199,064	15.2	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.8
1974 .....	22,839	345,645	166,794	178,851	218,465	106,083	198,824	15.1	7.3	7.8	9.6	8.7
1975 .....	23,169	359,323	167,176	192,147	187,881	81,189	197,585	15.5	7.2	8.3	8.1	8.5
1976 .....	23,482	359,987	167,009	192,978	146,110	60,125	193,343	15.3	7.1	8.2	6.2	8.2
1977 .....	23,764	362,208	167,498	194,710	114,914	47,627	187,344	15.2	7.0	8.2	4.8	7.9
1978 .....	24,008	358,410	168,179	190,231	86,313	35,204	185,523	14.9	7.0	7.9	3.6	7.7
1979 .....	24,245	366,064	168,183	197,881	112,096	48,234	187,811	15.1	6.9	8.2	4.6	7.7
1980 .....	24,548	370,709	171,473	199,236	143,117	63,745	191,069	15.1	7.0	8.1	5.8	7.8
1981 .....	24,864	371,346	171,029	200,317	128,618	56,969	190,082	14.9	6.9	8.1	5.2	7.6
1982 .....	25,167	373,082	174,413	198,669	121,147	55,472	188,119	14.8	6.9	7.9	4.8	7.5
1983 .....	25,425	373,689	174,484	199,205	89,157	37,109	184,675	14.7	6.9	7.8	3.5	7.3
1984 .....	25,671	377,031	175,727	201,304	88,239	38,500	185,597	14.7	6.8	7.8	3.4	7.2
1985 .....	25,912	375,727	181,323	194,404	84,302	38,453	184,096	14.5	7.0	7.5	3.3	7.1
1986 .....	26,171	372,912	184,224	188,688	99,219	48,200	175,518	14.2	7.0	7.2	3.8	6.7
1987 .....	26,503	369,742	184,953	184,789	152,098	76,712	182,151	14.0	7.0	7.0	5.7	6.9
1988 .....	26,856	376,795	190,011	186,784	161,929	76,350	187,728	14.0	7.1	7.0	6.0	7.0
1989 .....	27,318	392,661	190,965	201,696	192,001	98,227	190,640	14.4	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.0
1990 .....	27,733	405,486	191,973	213,513	214,230	114,091	187,737	14.6	6.9	7.7	7.7	6.8
1991 .....	28,082	402,528	195,568	206,960	230,834	131,614	172,251	14.3	7.0	7.4	8.2	6.1
1992 .....	28,488	398,642	196,535	202,107	252,842	143,599	164,573	14.0	6.9	7.1	8.9	5.8
1993 .....	28,890	388,815	207,538	181,277	254,675	132,689	159,623	13.5	7.2	6.3	8.8	5.5
1994 .....	29,219	386,350	211,535	174,815	217,344	103,707	159,560	13.2	7.2	6.0	7.4	5.5

Source: Statistics Canada.

Reference Table 3

**Gross Domestic Product, Expenditure Based**

1947 - 1994

(millions of dollars)

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Stat- istical discre- pancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing					
1947 .....	9,427	1,343	2,477	304	1,591	582	343	3,586	3,204	-32	13,940
1948 .....	10,423	1,454	3,189	424	1,974	791	97	3,969	3,236	73	15,969
1949 .....	11,463	1,722	3,598	456	2,188	954	78	3,893	3,387	-20	17,347
1950 .....	12,576	1,928	4,047	521	2,388	1,138	549	4,028	3,937	-66	19,125
1951 .....	13,973	2,811	4,644	640	2,950	1,054	871	4,908	5,045	118	22,280
1952 .....	15,282	3,620	5,324	779	3,371	1,174	499	5,373	4,862	-66	25,170
1953 .....	16,296	3,824	5,983	782	3,699	1,502	600	5,174	5,311	-171	26,395
1954 .....	17,078	3,825	5,975	873	3,429	1,673	-202	4,944	5,023	-66	26,531
1955 .....	18,543	4,036	6,762	948	3,689	2,125	285	5,536	5,804	-108	29,250
1956 .....	20,273	4,426	8,394	1,144	5,031	2,219	985	6,141	7,007	-310	32,902
1957 .....	21,699	4,573	9,058	1,327	5,693	2,038	170	6,158	6,996	-195	34,467
1958 .....	23,064	4,854	8,880	1,397	5,049	2,434	-296	6,072	6,558	-327	35,689
1959 .....	24,643	4,976	9,007	1,508	5,006	2,493	414	6,403	7,168	-398	37,877
1960 .....	25,780	5,281	8,844	1,560	5,119	2,165	409	6,728	7,222	-372	39,448
1961 .....	26,240	6,166	8,759	1,674	4,929	2,156	111	7,296	7,450	-236	40,886
1962 .....	27,985	6,567	9,257	1,903	5,128	2,226	671	7,939	7,977	-34	44,408
1963 .....	29,846	6,923	9,950	1,985	5,612	2,353	723	8,748	8,398	-114	47,678
1964 .....	32,042	7,526	11,668	2,023	6,800	2,845	592	10,067	9,565	-139	52,191
1965 .....	34,714	8,269	13,665	2,440	8,105	3,120	1,295	10,719	10,832	-307	57,523
1966 .....	37,952	9,643	15,922	2,841	9,915	3,166	1,278	12,564	12,584	-387	64,388
1967 .....	41,068	11,092	16,248	2,954	9,865	3,429	205	14,161	13,461	-249	69,064
1968 .....	44,842	12,685	16,492	2,983	9,518	3,991	737	16,166	15,186	-318	75,418
1969 .....	49,093	14,186	18,144	3,055	10,332	4,757	1,477	17,844	17,705	-13	83,026
1970 .....	51,853	16,448	19,011	3,173	11,342	4,496	239	20,078	17,830	-683	89,116
1971 .....	56,271	18,228	21,570	3,745	12,236	5,589	371	21,173	19,531	-792	97,290
1972 .....	63,021	20,136	23,878	3,952	13,263	6,663	782	23,737	22,779	-146	108,629
1973 .....	72,069	22,851	28,858	4,270	16,182	8,406	1,864	29,767	28,024	-13	127,372
1974 .....	84,231	27,480	35,780	5,410	20,067	10,303	3,591	37,805	37,366	590	152,111
1975 .....	97,566	33,266	41,845	6,243	24,565	11,037	1,368	38,954	41,362	-97	171,540
1976 .....	111,500	38,274	46,707	6,245	26,322	14,140	2,330	44,252	45,279	140	197,924
1977 .....	123,555	43,411	50,226	6,741	28,606	14,879	1,864	51,183	51,252	-1,108	217,879
1978 .....	137,427	47,386	54,579	7,083	31,622	15,874	1,053	61,152	60,052	59	241,604
1979 .....	153,390	52,286	63,435	7,339	39,124	16,972	4,993	75,073	73,279	198	276,096
1980 .....	172,416	59,250	72,288	8,223	46,663	17,402	336	87,579	81,933	-45	309,891
1981 .....	196,191	68,792	86,119	9,447	56,103	20,569	1,186	96,880	93,001	-173	355,994
1982 .....	210,509	78,655	81,327	10,519	53,221	17,587	-9,753	96,651	82,598	-349	374,442
1983 .....	231,452	84,571	81,227	10,395	49,520	21,312	-2,898	103,444	89,832	-2,247	405,717
1984 .....	251,645	89,089	84,699	11,390	50,981	22,328	4,761	126,035	110,632	-862	444,735
1985 .....	274,503	95,519	94,198	12,886	56,090	25,222	2,281	134,919	123,388	-44	477,988
1986 .....	297,478	100,129	101,560	12,567	58,187	30,806	2,557	138,119	133,369	-808	505,666
1987 .....	322,769	105,836	116,717	12,886	64,307	39,524	3,071	145,416	140,502	-1,710	551,597
1988 .....	349,937	114,472	132,790	13,690	75,230	43,870	3,795	159,309	156,384	1,987	605,906
1989 .....	378,933	124,108	146,075	15,263	81,681	49,131	3,607	163,903	166,079	201	650,748
1990 .....	399,319	135,157	141,376	16,610	80,760	44,006	-2,835	168,917	171,223	-1,244	669,467
1991 .....	411,960	144,885	132,001	16,431	75,623	39,947	-3,235	164,849	172,805	-1,178	676,477
1992 .....	422,515	150,390	128,865	16,106	68,939	43,820	-3,701	181,189	187,254	-1,882	690,122
1993 .....	436,542	152,158	128,884	15,816	69,987	43,081	1,103	209,370	212,534	-2,668	712,855
1994 .....	452,859	150,758	139,192	16,765	77,156	45,271	2,822	249,371	243,756	-1,193	750,053

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes investment income received from non-residents.<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes investment income paid to non-residents.Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 3.1  
**Change in Gross Domestic Product, Expenditure Based**  
 1948 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing			
1948.....	10.6	8.3	28.7	39.5	24.1	35.9	10.7	1.0	14.6
1949.....	10.0	18.4	12.8	7.5	10.8	20.6	-1.9	4.7	8.6
1950.....	9.7	12.0	12.5	14.3	9.1	19.3	3.5	16.2	10.2
1951.....	11.1	45.8	14.8	22.8	23.5	-7.4	21.8	28.1	16.5
1952.....	9.4	28.8	14.6	21.7	14.3	11.4	9.5	-3.6	13.0
1953.....	6.6	5.6	12.4	0.4	9.7	27.9	-3.7	9.2	4.9
1954.....	4.8	0.0	-0.1	11.6	-7.3	11.4	-4.4	-5.4	0.5
1955.....	8.6	5.5	13.2	8.6	7.6	27.0	12.0	15.5	10.2
1956.....	9.3	9.7	24.1	20.7	36.4	4.4	10.9	20.7	12.5
1957.....	7.0	3.3	7.9	16.0	13.2	-8.2	0.3	-0.2	4.8
1958.....	6.3	6.1	-2.0	5.3	-11.3	19.4	-1.4	-6.3	3.5
1959.....	6.8	2.5	1.4	7.9	-0.9	2.4	5.5	9.3	6.1
1960.....	4.6	6.1	-1.8	3.4	2.3	-13.2	5.1	0.8	4.1
1961.....	1.8	16.8	-1.0	7.3	-3.7	-0.4	8.4	3.2	3.6
1962.....	6.7	6.5	5.7	13.7	4.0	3.2	8.8	7.1	8.6
1963.....	6.6	5.4	7.5	4.3	9.4	5.7	10.2	5.3	7.4
1964.....	7.4	8.7	17.3	1.9	21.2	20.9	15.1	13.9	9.5
1965.....	8.3	9.9	17.1	20.6	19.2	9.7	6.5	13.2	10.2
1966.....	9.3	16.6	16.5	16.4	22.3	1.5	17.2	16.2	11.9
1967.....	8.2	15.0	2.0	4.0	-0.5	8.3	12.7	7.0	7.3
1968.....	9.2	14.4	1.5	1.0	-3.5	16.4	14.2	12.8	9.2
1969.....	9.5	11.8	10.0	2.4	8.6	19.2	10.4	16.6	10.1
1970.....	5.6	15.9	4.8	3.9	9.8	-5.5	12.5	0.7	7.3
1971.....	8.5	10.8	13.5	18.0	7.9	24.3	5.5	9.5	9.2
1972.....	12.0	10.5	10.7	5.5	8.4	19.2	12.1	16.6	11.7
1973.....	14.4	13.5	20.9	8.0	22.0	26.2	25.4	23.0	17.3
1974.....	16.9	20.3	24.0	26.7	24.0	22.6	27.0	33.3	19.4
1975.....	15.8	21.1	17.0	15.4	22.4	7.1	3.0	10.7	12.8
1976.....	14.3	15.1	11.6	0.0	7.2	28.1	13.6	9.5	15.4
1977.....	10.8	13.4	7.5	7.9	8.7	5.2	15.7	13.2	10.1
1978.....	11.2	9.2	8.7	5.1	10.5	6.7	19.5	17.2	10.9
1979.....	11.6	10.3	16.2	3.6	23.7	6.9	22.8	22.0	14.3
1980.....	12.4	13.3	14.0	12.0	19.3	2.5	16.7	11.8	12.2
1981.....	13.8	16.1	19.1	14.9	20.2	18.2	10.6	13.5	14.9
1982.....	7.3	14.3	-5.6	11.3	-5.1	-14.5	-0.2	-11.2	5.2
1983.....	9.9	7.5	-0.1	-1.2	-7.0	21.2	7.0	8.8	8.4
1984.....	8.7	5.3	4.3	9.6	3.0	4.8	21.8	23.2	9.6
1985.....	9.1	7.2	11.2	13.1	10.0	13.0	7.0	11.5	7.5
1986.....	8.4	4.8	7.8	-2.5	3.7	22.1	2.4	8.1	5.8
1987.....	8.5	5.7	14.9	2.5	10.5	28.3	5.3	5.3	9.1
1988.....	8.4	8.2	13.8	6.2	17.0	11.0	9.6	11.3	9.8
1989.....	8.3	8.4	10.0	11.5	8.6	12.0	2.9	6.2	7.4
1990.....	5.4	8.9	-3.2	8.8	-1.1	-10.4	3.1	3.1	2.9
1991.....	3.2	7.2	-6.6	-1.1	-6.4	-9.2	-2.4	0.9	1.0
1992.....	2.6	3.8	-2.4	-2.0	-8.8	9.7	9.9	8.4	2.0
1993.....	3.3	1.2	0.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.7	15.6	13.5	3.3
1994.....	3.7	-0.9	8.0	6.0	10.2	5.1	19.1	14.7	5.2

Reference Table 4  
**Gross Domestic Product at 1986 Prices, Expenditure Based**  
 1947 - 1994  
 (millions of dollars)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at 1986 prices
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing					
1947 .....	56,200	16,847	13,386	1,732	7,711	4,500	1,619	17,578	14,736	-207	91,665
1948 .....	54,769	15,985	15,189	2,156	8,716	5,226	361	17,725	13,239	501	93,056
1949 .....	58,158	17,678	16,399	2,235	9,307	6,049	454	16,789	13,462	-116	97,234
1950 .....	61,944	19,044	17,653	2,461	9,846	6,874	2,057	16,634	14,542	-361	104,821
1951 .....	62,513	24,906	17,654	2,518	10,714	5,512	2,668	18,230	16,901	635	109,492
1952 .....	66,842	30,676	19,634	3,000	11,912	6,038	1,377	20,140	17,650	-317	118,627
1953 .....	71,420	31,610	22,025	3,201	12,960	7,659	1,984	19,873	19,247	-860	124,526
1954 .....	73,994	30,378	22,066	3,569	12,196	8,608	-553	19,166	18,140	-311	123,163
1955 .....	80,277	31,045	24,305	3,610	12,951	10,729	1,190	20,607	20,652	-519	134,889
1956 .....	86,413	31,774	28,680	3,931	16,840	11,035	2,851	22,259	24,115	-1,471	146,523
1957 .....	89,538	31,261	30,496	4,826	19,114	9,852	566	22,445	23,396	-915	150,179
1958 .....	92,779	32,205	30,097	5,357	17,048	11,804	-634	22,248	21,578	-1,518	153,439
1959 .....	97,943	31,931	30,300	5,765	16,315	12,107	980	23,086	23,795	-1,811	159,484
1960 .....	101,455	32,703	29,359	5,905	16,380	10,309	1,420	24,114	23,738	-1,673	164,126
1961 .....	102,669	36,968	29,258	6,564	16,027	10,179	1,539	25,755	23,798	-1,056	169,271
1962 .....	108,009	38,452	30,531	7,391	16,133	10,475	1,877	26,944	24,350	-204	181,264
1963 .....	112,802	39,442	31,899	7,446	17,069	10,807	1,929	29,428	24,999	-527	190,672
1964 .....	119,203	41,600	36,110	7,363	19,935	12,528	2,241	33,144	28,284	-625	203,382
1965 .....	126,425	43,646	40,197	8,335	22,479	13,010	3,721	34,659	31,861	-1,243	216,802
1966 .....	133,092	47,337	44,514	9,170	26,099	12,387	3,337	39,510	36,234	-1,475	231,519
1967 .....	138,425	51,013	44,370	9,441	25,193	12,645	1,007	43,607	38,129	-936	238,306
1968 .....	144,642	54,935	44,589	9,516	24,444	14,406	1,897	49,112	41,877	-1,150	251,064
1969 .....	152,075	56,685	46,999	9,317	25,148	16,348	3,224	53,055	47,346	-109	264,508
1970 .....	155,116	61,997	47,157	9,269	26,497	14,889	1,253	57,661	46,534	-2,163	271,372
1971 .....	164,327	64,713	50,861	10,394	27,466	17,387	1,319	60,664	49,866	-2,371	286,998
1972 .....	176,672	66,462	53,059	10,390	28,035	18,986	2,451	65,414	56,754	-439	303,447
1973 .....	189,897	70,321	58,324	10,147	31,545	20,364	3,759	72,319	65,078	-55	326,848
1974 .....	200,889	74,273	62,198	10,572	34,035	21,054	6,672	70,884	72,290	1,275	341,235
1975 .....	210,369	79,080	65,811	10,970	37,597	20,868	2,199	66,088	69,921	-196	350,113
1976 .....	224,105	80,631	68,851	10,466	37,832	24,623	3,700	73,090	75,959	257	371,688
1977 .....	231,190	84,334	70,284	10,626	39,116	24,913	2,774	79,573	77,286	-2,016	385,122
1978 .....	239,063	85,743	72,465	10,435	40,685	25,179	1,607	90,429	83,008	35	402,737
1979 .....	245,965	86,230	78,650	9,963	46,736	24,931	6,029	94,976	92,471	250	418,328
1980 .....	251,344	88,676	86,587	10,286	53,904	23,593	313	97,564	97,035	-24	424,537
1981 .....	257,129	90,916	96,790	10,765	60,894	25,155	933	101,853	105,313	-214	440,127
1982 .....	250,316	93,076	86,153	11,195	53,959	21,044	-7,919	99,637	89,343	-323	425,970
1983 .....	258,904	94,424	85,536	10,797	50,487	24,619	-2,215	106,017	97,395	-2,425	439,448
1984 .....	270,854	95,571	87,362	11,504	51,339	24,752	3,412	124,785	114,058	-900	467,167
1985 .....	284,923	98,585	95,624	12,776	55,823	27,184	2,162	132,218	123,935	-32	489,437
1986 .....	297,478	100,129	101,560	12,567	58,187	30,806	2,557	138,119	133,369	-808	505,666
1987 .....	310,453	101,857	112,542	12,849	63,850	35,843	3,222	142,942	142,678	-1,608	526,730
1988 .....	324,301	106,060	124,105	13,311	73,939	36,855	2,515	156,528	162,385	1,834	552,958
1989 .....	335,284	110,331	131,630	14,477	78,543	38,610	3,778	157,799	172,584	248	566,486
1990 .....	338,717	113,890	126,962	15,470	76,628	34,864	-1,737	164,312	175,960	-1,029	565,155
1991 .....	333,396	116,958	123,236	16,231	76,494	30,511	-2,427	166,687	181,831	-967	555,052
1992 .....	337,619	118,126	121,419	16,217	72,294	32,908	-3,766	179,426	192,000	-1,519	559,305
1993 .....	342,858	118,660	122,095	16,334	74,244	31,517	1,006	198,093	208,856	-2,134	571,722
1994 .....	353,175	116,621	130,933	17,264	81,206	32,463	2,759	226,271	230,874	-949	597,936

(1) Excludes investment income received from non-residents.

(2) Excludes investment income paid to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 4.1  
Change in Gross Domestic Product at 1986 Prices, Expenditure Based  
1948 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at 1986 prices
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing			
1948.....	-2.5	-5.1	13.5	24.5	13.0	16.1	0.8	-10.2	1.5
1949.....	6.2	10.6	8.0	3.7	6.8	15.7	-5.3	1.7	4.5
1950.....	6.5	7.7	7.6	10.1	5.8	13.6	-0.9	8.0	7.8
1951.....	0.9	30.8	0.0	2.3	8.8	-19.8	9.6	16.2	4.5
1952.....	6.9	23.2	11.2	19.1	11.2	9.5	10.5	4.4	8.3
1953.....	6.8	3.0	12.2	6.7	8.8	26.8	-1.3	9.0	5.0
1954.....	3.6	-3.9	0.2	11.5	-5.9	12.4	-3.6	-5.8	-1.1
1955.....	8.5	2.2	10.1	1.1	6.2	24.6	7.5	13.8	9.5
1956.....	7.6	2.3	18.0	8.9	30.0	2.9	8.0	16.8	8.6
1957.....	3.6	-1.6	6.3	22.8	13.5	-10.7	0.8	-3.0	2.5
1958.....	3.6	3.0	-1.3	11.0	-10.8	19.8	-0.9	-7.8	2.2
1959.....	5.6	-0.9	0.7	7.6	-4.3	2.6	3.8	10.3	3.9
1960.....	3.6	2.4	-3.1	2.4	0.4	-14.9	4.5	-0.2	2.9
1961.....	1.2	13.0	-0.3	11.2	-2.2	-1.3	6.8	0.3	3.1
1962.....	5.2	4.0	4.4	12.6	0.7	2.9	4.6	2.3	7.1
1963.....	4.4	2.6	4.5	0.7	5.8	3.2	9.2	2.7	5.2
1964.....	5.7	5.5	13.2	-1.1	16.8	15.9	12.6	13.1	6.7
1965.....	6.1	4.9	11.3	13.2	12.8	3.8	4.6	12.6	6.6
1966.....	5.3	8.5	10.7	10.0	16.1	-4.8	14.0	13.7	6.8
1967.....	4.0	7.8	-0.3	3.0	-3.5	2.1	10.4	5.2	2.9
1968.....	4.5	7.7	0.5	0.8	-3.0	13.9	12.6	9.8	5.4
1969.....	5.1	3.2	5.4	-2.1	2.9	13.5	8.0	13.1	5.4
1970.....	2.0	9.4	0.3	-0.5	5.4	-8.9	8.7	-1.7	2.6
1971.....	5.9	4.4	7.9	12.1	3.7	16.8	5.2	7.2	5.8
1972.....	7.5	2.7	4.3	-0.0	2.1	9.2	7.8	13.8	5.7
1973.....	7.5	5.8	9.9	-2.3	12.5	7.3	10.6	14.7	7.7
1974.....	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.2	7.9	3.4	-2.0	11.1	4.4
1975.....	4.7	6.5	5.8	3.8	10.5	-0.9	-6.8	-3.3	2.6
1976.....	6.5	2.0	4.6	-4.6	0.6	18.0	10.6	8.6	6.2
1977.....	3.2	4.6	2.1	1.5	3.4	1.2	8.9	1.7	3.6
1978.....	3.4	1.7	3.1	-1.8	4.0	1.1	13.6	7.4	4.6
1979.....	2.9	0.6	8.5	-4.5	14.9	-1.0	5.0	11.4	3.9
1980.....	2.2	2.8	10.1	3.2	15.3	-5.4	2.7	4.9	1.5
1981.....	2.3	2.5	11.8	4.7	13.0	6.6	4.4	8.5	3.7
1982.....	-2.6	2.4	-11.0	4.0	-11.4	-16.3	-2.2	-15.2	-3.2
1983.....	3.4	1.4	-0.7	-3.6	-6.4	17.0	6.4	9.0	3.2
1984.....	4.6	1.2	2.1	6.5	1.7	0.5	17.7	17.1	6.3
1985.....	5.2	3.2	9.5	11.1	8.7	9.8	6.0	8.7	4.8
1986.....	4.4	1.6	6.2	-1.6	4.2	13.3	4.5	7.6	3.3
1987.....	4.4	1.7	10.8	2.2	9.7	16.4	3.5	7.0	4.2
1988.....	4.5	4.1	10.3	3.6	15.8	2.8	9.5	13.8	5.0
1989.....	3.4	4.0	6.1	8.8	6.2	4.8	0.8	6.3	2.4
1990.....	1.0	3.2	-3.5	6.9	-2.4	-9.7	4.1	2.0	-0.2
1991.....	-1.6	2.7	-2.9	4.9	-0.2	-12.5	1.4	3.3	-1.8
1992.....	1.3	1.0	-1.5	-0.1	-5.5	7.9	7.6	5.6	0.8
1993.....	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.7	-4.2	10.4	8.8	2.2
1994.....	3.0	-1.7	7.2	5.7	9.4	3.0	14.2	10.5	4.6

Reference Table 5  
**Structural Changes in Demand**  
 (Percentage Distribution of Gross Domestic Product by Component)  
 1947 - 1994

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Stat- istical discre- pancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing					
1947 .....	67.6	9.6	17.8	2.2	11.4	4.2	2.5	25.7	23.0	-0.2	100.0
1948 .....	65.3	9.1	20.0	2.7	12.4	5.0	0.6	24.9	20.3	0.5	100.0
1949 .....	66.1	9.9	20.7	2.6	12.6	5.5	0.4	22.4	19.5	-0.1	100.0
1950 .....	65.8	10.1	21.2	2.7	12.5	6.0	2.9	21.1	20.6	-0.3	100.0
1951 .....	62.7	12.6	20.8	2.9	13.2	4.7	3.9	22.0	22.6	0.5	100.0
1952 .....	60.7	14.4	21.2	3.1	13.4	4.7	2.0	21.3	19.3	-0.3	100.0
1953 .....	61.7	14.5	22.7	3.0	14.0	5.7	2.3	19.6	20.1	-0.6	100.0
1954 .....	64.4	14.4	22.5	3.3	12.9	6.3	-0.8	18.6	18.9	-0.2	100.0
1955 .....	63.4	13.8	23.1	3.2	12.6	7.3	1.0	18.9	19.8	-0.4	100.0
1956 .....	61.6	13.5	25.5	3.5	15.3	6.7	3.0	18.7	21.3	-0.9	100.0
1957 .....	63.0	13.3	26.3	3.9	16.5	5.9	0.5	17.9	20.3	-0.6	100.0
1958 .....	64.6	13.6	24.9	3.9	14.1	6.8	-0.8	17.0	18.4	-0.9	100.0
1959 .....	65.1	13.1	23.8	4.0	13.2	6.6	1.1	16.9	18.9	-1.1	100.0
1960 .....	65.4	13.4	22.4	4.0	13.0	5.5	1.0	17.1	18.3	-0.9	100.0
1961 .....	64.2	15.1	21.4	4.1	12.1	5.3	0.3	17.8	18.2	-0.6	100.0
1962 .....	63.0	14.8	20.8	4.3	11.5	5.0	1.5	17.9	18.0	-0.1	100.0
1963 .....	62.6	14.5	20.9	4.2	11.8	4.9	1.5	18.3	17.6	-0.2	100.0
1964 .....	61.4	14.4	22.4	3.9	13.0	5.5	1.1	19.3	18.3	-0.3	100.0
1965 .....	60.3	14.4	23.8	4.2	14.1	5.4	2.3	18.6	18.8	-0.5	100.0
1966 .....	58.9	15.0	24.7	4.4	15.4	4.9	2.0	19.5	19.5	-0.6	100.0
1967 .....	59.5	16.1	23.5	4.3	14.3	5.0	0.3	20.5	19.5	-0.4	100.0
1968 .....	59.5	16.8	21.9	4.0	12.6	5.3	1.0	21.4	20.1	-0.4	100.0
1969 .....	59.1	17.1	21.9	3.7	12.4	5.7	1.8	21.5	21.3	-0.0	100.0
1970 .....	58.2	18.5	21.3	3.6	12.7	5.0	0.3	22.5	20.0	-0.8	100.0
1971 .....	57.8	18.7	22.2	3.8	12.6	5.7	0.4	21.8	20.1	-0.8	100.0
1972 .....	58.0	18.5	22.0	3.6	12.2	6.1	0.7	21.9	21.0	-0.1	100.0
1973 .....	56.6	17.9	22.7	3.4	12.7	6.6	1.5	23.4	22.0	-0.0	100.0
1974 .....	55.4	18.1	23.5	3.6	13.2	6.8	2.4	24.9	24.6	0.4	100.0
1975 .....	56.9	19.4	24.4	3.6	14.3	6.4	0.8	22.7	24.1	-0.1	100.0
1976 .....	56.3	19.3	23.6	3.2	13.3	7.1	1.2	22.4	22.9	0.1	100.0
1977 .....	56.7	19.9	23.1	3.1	13.1	6.8	0.9	23.5	23.5	-0.5	100.0
1978 .....	56.9	19.6	22.6	2.9	13.1	6.6	0.4	25.3	24.9	0.0	100.0
1979 .....	55.6	18.9	23.0	2.7	14.2	6.1	1.8	27.2	26.5	0.1	100.0
1980 .....	55.6	19.1	23.3	2.7	15.1	5.6	0.1	28.3	26.4	-0.0	100.0
1981 .....	55.1	19.3	24.2	2.7	15.8	5.8	0.3	27.2	26.1	-0.0	100.0
1982 .....	56.2	21.0	21.7	2.8	14.2	4.7	-2.6	25.8	22.1	-0.1	100.0
1983 .....	57.0	20.8	20.0	2.6	12.2	5.3	-0.7	25.5	22.1	-0.6	100.0
1984 .....	56.6	20.0	19.0	2.6	11.5	5.0	1.1	28.3	24.9	-0.2	100.0
1985 .....	57.4	20.0	19.7	2.7	11.7	5.3	0.5	28.2	25.8	-0.0	100.0
1986 .....	58.8	19.8	20.1	2.5	11.5	6.1	0.5	27.3	26.4	-0.2	100.0
1987 .....	58.5	19.2	21.2	2.3	11.7	7.2	0.6	26.4	25.5	-0.3	100.0
1988 .....	57.8	18.9	21.9	2.3	12.4	7.2	0.6	26.3	25.8	0.3	100.0
1989 .....	58.2	19.1	22.4	2.3	12.6	7.5	0.6	25.2	25.5	0.0	100.0
1990 .....	59.6	20.2	21.1	2.5	12.1	6.6	-0.4	25.2	25.6	-0.2	100.0
1991 .....	60.9	21.4	19.5	2.4	11.2	5.9	-0.5	24.4	25.5	-0.2	100.0
1992 .....	61.2	21.8	18.7	2.3	10.0	6.3	-0.5	26.3	27.1	-0.3	100.0
1993 .....	61.2	21.3	18.1	2.2	9.8	6.0	0.2	29.4	29.8	-0.4	100.0
1994 .....	60.4	20.1	18.6	2.2	10.3	6.0	0.4	33.2	32.5	-0.2	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 6

**Structural Changes in Demand, in Real Terms**

(Percentage Distribution of Gross Domestic Product in 1986 Prices by Component)

1947 - 1994

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Stat- istical discre- pancy	Gross domestic product at 1986 prices
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing					
1947 .....	61.3	18.4	14.6	1.9	8.4	4.9	1.8	19.2	16.1	-0.2	100.0
1948 .....	58.9	17.2	16.3	2.3	9.4	5.6	0.4	19.0	14.2	0.5	100.0
1949 .....	59.8	18.2	16.9	2.3	9.6	6.2	0.5	17.3	13.8	-0.1	100.0
1950 .....	59.1	18.2	16.8	2.3	9.4	6.6	2.0	15.9	13.9	-0.3	100.0
1951 .....	57.1	22.7	16.1	2.3	9.8	5.0	2.4	16.6	15.4	0.6	100.0
1952 .....	56.3	25.9	16.6	2.5	10.0	5.1	1.2	17.0	14.9	-0.3	100.0
1953 .....	57.4	25.4	17.7	2.6	10.4	6.2	1.6	16.0	15.5	-0.7	100.0
1954 .....	60.1	24.7	17.9	2.9	9.9	7.0	-0.4	15.6	14.7	-0.3	100.0
1955 .....	59.5	23.0	18.0	2.7	9.6	8.0	0.9	15.3	15.3	-0.4	100.0
1956 .....	59.0	21.7	19.6	2.7	11.5	7.5	1.9	15.2	16.5	-1.0	100.0
1957 .....	59.6	20.8	20.3	3.2	12.7	6.6	0.4	14.9	15.6	-0.6	100.0
1958 .....	60.5	21.0	19.6	3.5	11.1	7.7	-0.4	14.5	14.1	-1.0	100.0
1959 .....	61.4	20.0	19.0	3.6	10.2	7.6	0.6	14.5	14.9	-1.1	100.0
1960 .....	61.8	19.9	17.9	3.6	10.0	6.3	0.9	14.7	14.5	-1.0	100.0
1961 .....	60.7	21.8	17.3	3.9	9.5	6.0	0.9	15.2	14.1	-0.6	100.0
1962 .....	59.6	21.2	16.8	4.1	8.9	5.8	1.0	14.9	13.4	-0.1	100.0
1963 .....	59.2	20.7	16.7	3.9	9.0	5.7	1.0	15.4	13.1	-0.3	100.0
1964 .....	58.6	20.5	17.8	3.6	9.8	6.2	1.1	16.3	13.9	-0.3	100.0
1965 .....	58.3	20.1	18.5	3.8	10.4	6.0	1.7	16.0	14.7	-0.6	100.0
1966 .....	57.5	20.4	19.2	4.0	11.3	5.4	1.4	17.1	15.7	-0.6	100.0
1967 .....	58.1	21.4	18.6	4.0	10.6	5.3	0.4	18.3	16.0	-0.4	100.0
1968 .....	57.6	21.9	17.8	3.8	9.7	5.7	0.8	19.6	16.7	-0.5	100.0
1969 .....	57.5	21.4	17.8	3.5	9.5	6.2	1.2	20.1	17.9	-0.0	100.0
1970 .....	57.2	22.8	17.4	3.4	9.8	5.5	0.5	21.2	17.1	-0.8	100.0
1971 .....	57.3	22.5	17.7	3.6	9.6	6.1	0.5	21.1	17.4	-0.8	100.0
1972 .....	58.2	21.9	17.5	3.4	9.2	6.3	0.8	21.6	18.7	-0.1	100.0
1973 .....	58.1	21.5	17.8	3.1	9.7	6.2	1.2	22.1	19.9	-0.0	100.0
1974 .....	58.9	21.8	18.2	3.1	10.0	6.2	2.0	20.8	21.2	0.4	100.0
1975 .....	60.1	22.6	18.8	3.1	10.7	6.0	0.6	18.9	20.0	-0.1	100.0
1976 .....	60.3	21.7	18.5	2.8	10.2	6.6	1.0	19.7	20.4	0.1	100.0
1977 .....	60.0	21.9	18.2	2.8	10.2	6.5	0.7	20.7	20.1	-0.5	100.0
1978 .....	59.4	21.3	18.0	2.6	10.1	6.3	0.4	22.5	20.6	0.0	100.0
1979 .....	58.8	20.6	18.8	2.4	11.2	6.0	1.4	22.7	22.1	0.1	100.0
1980 .....	59.2	20.9	20.4	2.4	12.7	5.6	0.1	23.0	22.9	-0.0	100.0
1981 .....	58.4	20.7	22.0	2.4	13.8	5.7	0.2	23.1	23.9	-0.0	100.0
1982 .....	58.8	21.9	20.2	2.6	12.7	4.9	-1.9	23.4	21.0	-0.1	100.0
1983 .....	58.9	21.5	19.5	2.5	11.5	5.6	-0.5	24.1	22.2	-0.6	100.0
1984 .....	58.0	20.5	18.7	2.5	11.0	5.3	0.7	26.7	24.4	-0.2	100.0
1985 .....	58.2	20.1	19.5	2.6	11.4	5.6	0.4	27.0	25.3	-0.0	100.0
1986 .....	58.8	19.8	20.1	2.5	11.5	6.1	0.5	27.3	26.4	-0.2	100.0
1987 .....	58.9	19.3	21.4	2.4	12.1	6.8	0.6	27.1	27.1	-0.3	100.0
1988 .....	58.6	19.2	22.4	2.4	13.4	6.7	0.5	28.3	29.4	0.3	100.0
1989 .....	59.2	19.5	23.2	2.6	13.9	6.8	0.7	27.9	30.5	0.0	100.0
1990 .....	59.9	20.2	22.5	2.7	13.6	6.2	-0.3	29.1	31.1	-0.2	100.0
1991 .....	60.1	21.1	22.2	2.9	13.8	5.5	-0.4	30.0	32.8	-0.2	100.0
1992 .....	60.4	21.1	21.7	2.9	12.9	5.9	-0.7	32.1	34.3	-0.3	100.0
1993 .....	60.0	20.8	21.4	2.9	13.0	5.5	0.2	34.6	36.5	-0.4	100.0
1994 .....	59.1	19.5	21.9	2.9	13.6	5.4	0.5	37.8	38.6	-0.2	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 7

**Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Canada and Provinces**

1961 - 1994

(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>
1961 .....	512	115	1,071	801	10,608	16,674	1,847	1,605	3,223	4,040	90	40,586
1962 .....	544	122	1,135	832	11,574	18,056	2,047	2,060	3,470	4,363	94	44,297
1963 .....	601	129	1,187	891	12,297	19,296	2,134	2,421	3,737	4,695	100	47,488
1964 .....	668	144	1,278	1,002	13,645	21,238	2,327	2,340	4,018	5,208	108	51,976
1965 .....	729	161	1,372	1,097	14,970	23,360	2,493	2,530	4,432	5,843	142	57,129
1966 .....	829	178	1,513	1,222	16,641	26,182	2,669	2,965	5,016	6,538	155	63,908
1967 .....	875	180	1,645	1,289	18,017	28,427	2,892	2,722	5,380	7,113	171	68,711
1968 .....	990	196	1,815	1,399	19,195	31,396	3,201	2,896	5,934	7,789	197	75,008
1969 .....	1,082	219	2,058	1,538	21,080	34,718	3,462	3,122	6,548	8,871	227	82,925
1970 .....	1,204	241	2,220	1,666	22,484	37,131	3,688	3,043	7,097	9,317	263	88,354
1971 .....	1,306	257	2,386	1,823	24,271	40,575	3,937	3,450	7,787	10,349	282	96,423
1972 .....	1,369	286	2,735	2,079	27,217	45,718	4,340	3,563	8,868	11,880	346	108,401
1973 .....	1,609	368	3,124	2,424	30,928	52,736	5,164	4,515	11,241	14,709	449	127,267
1974 .....	1,943	424	3,496	2,836	36,342	61,599	6,123	6,069	15,746	17,437	577	152,592
1975 .....	2,228	461	3,894	3,112	40,944	68,164	6,915	6,907	18,598	19,486	595	171,304
1976 .....	2,647	571	4,521	3,652	47,697	78,188	7,861	7,859	21,321	22,990	609	197,916
1977 .....	2,997	602	4,916	3,962	52,211	84,662	8,303	8,130	24,424	25,647	759	216,613
1978 .....	3,223	682	5,569	4,459	58,122	92,414	9,208	9,259	28,968	28,732	863	241,499
1979 .....	3,907	786	6,093	5,385	64,939	104,363	10,319	10,468	35,480	33,360	1,032	276,132
1980 .....	4,095	846	6,292	5,019	72,220	114,994	11,188	12,400	43,148	38,239	1,239	309,680
1981 .....	4,845	992	7,727	6,177	79,981	129,975	13,091	14,876	51,777	44,216	1,370	355,994
1982 .....	5,353	1,083	8,957	6,831	84,435	136,290	13,746	15,041	55,213	44,511	1,804	374,442
1983 .....	5,793	1,235	10,389	7,765	91,009	151,783	14,757	15,961	56,889	46,878	1,878	405,717
1984 .....	6,255	1,309	11,280	8,838	100,196	170,516	16,374	16,868	60,104	49,601	1,919	444,735
1985 .....	6,535	1,404	12,200	9,434	107,363	185,394	17,755	17,673	64,374	52,896	2,012	477,988
1986 .....	6,970	1,567	13,239	10,447	116,535	204,494	18,588	17,453	56,844	56,204	2,001	505,666
1987 .....	7,589	1,712	14,217	11,389	128,422	226,313	19,757	17,905	58,666	62,314	2,209	551,597
1988 .....	8,133	1,854	15,168	12,319	140,710	252,631	21,256	18,701	62,471	68,404	2,724	605,906
1989 .....	8,490	1,924	16,146	13,035	148,543	274,833	22,437	19,827	66,089	75,025	2,863	650,748
1990 .....	8,802	2,012	16,794	13,077	153,115	277,454	23,124	20,922	71,648	78,669	2,963	669,467
1991 .....	9,154	2,168	17,395	13,493	154,985	277,449	22,841	20,730	71,520	81,344	2,781	674,766
1992 .....	9,182	2,196	17,800	13,967	156,761	280,509	23,631	21,001	73,270	86,337	2,893	688,391
1993 .....	9,378	2,349	18,002	14,659	160,818	286,780	23,997	21,952	78,105	92,127	2,776	711,658
1994 .....	9,729	2,427	18,423	15,006	167,091	302,062	25,093	23,185	82,218	99,900	2,872	748,606

(1) The total shown here for Canada differs from the *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* total for two reasons. First, the statistical discrepancy is treated differently in the *Provincial Economic Accounts* and the *National Income and Expenditure Accounts*. Second, the national total includes an expenditure category "Outside Canada", which is not included in the total of the provinces and territories.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts*, (13-213P).

Table 7.1  
**Change in Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Canada and Provinces**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1962 .....	6.3	6.1	6.0	3.9	9.1	8.3	10.8	28.3	7.7	8.0	4.4	9.1
1963 .....	10.5	5.7	4.6	7.1	6.2	6.9	4.3	17.5	7.7	7.6	6.4	7.2
1964 .....	11.1	11.6	7.7	12.5	11.0	10.1	9.0	-3.3	7.5	10.9	8.0	9.5
1965 .....	9.1	11.8	7.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	7.1	8.1	10.3	12.2	31.5	9.9
1966 .....	13.7	10.6	10.3	11.4	11.2	12.1	7.1	17.2	13.2	11.9	9.2	11.9
1967 .....	5.5	1.1	8.7	5.5	8.3	8.6	8.4	-8.2	7.3	8.8	10.3	7.5
1968 .....	13.1	8.9	10.3	8.5	6.5	10.4	10.7	6.4	10.3	9.5	15.2	9.2
1969 .....	9.3	11.7	13.4	9.9	9.8	10.6	8.2	7.8	10.3	13.9	15.2	10.6
1970 .....	11.3	10.0	7.9	8.3	6.7	7.0	6.5	-2.5	8.4	5.0	15.9	6.5
1971 .....	8.5	6.6	7.5	9.4	7.9	9.3	6.8	13.4	9.7	11.1	7.2	9.1
1972 .....	4.8	11.3	14.6	14.0	12.1	12.7	10.2	3.3	13.9	14.8	22.7	12.4
1973 .....	17.5	28.7	14.2	16.6	13.6	15.4	19.0	26.7	26.8	23.8	29.8	17.4
1974 .....	20.8	15.2	11.9	17.0	17.5	16.8	18.6	34.4	40.1	18.5	28.5	19.9
1975 .....	14.7	8.7	11.4	9.7	12.7	10.7	12.9	13.8	18.1	11.8	3.1	12.3
1976 .....	18.8	23.9	16.1	17.4	16.5	14.7	13.7	13.8	14.6	18.0	2.4	15.5
1977 .....	13.2	5.4	8.7	8.5	9.5	8.3	5.6	3.4	14.6	11.6	24.6	9.4
1978 .....	7.5	13.3	13.3	12.5	11.3	9.2	10.9	13.9	18.6	12.0	13.7	11.5
1979 .....	21.2	15.2	9.4	20.8	11.7	12.9	12.1	13.1	22.5	16.1	19.6	14.3
1980 .....	4.8	7.6	3.3	-6.8	11.2	10.2	8.4	18.5	21.6	14.6	20.1	12.1
1981 .....	18.3	17.3	22.8	23.1	10.7	13.0	17.0	20.0	20.0	15.6	10.6	15.0
1982 .....	10.5	9.2	15.9	10.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	1.1	6.6	0.7	31.7	5.2
1983 .....	8.2	14.0	16.0	13.7	7.8	11.4	7.4	6.1	3.0	5.3	4.1	8.4
1984 .....	8.0	6.0	8.6	13.8	10.1	12.3	11.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	2.2	9.6
1985 .....	4.5	7.3	8.2	6.7	7.2	8.7	8.4	4.8	7.1	6.6	4.8	7.5
1986 .....	6.7	11.6	8.5	10.7	8.5	10.3	4.7	-1.2	-11.7	6.3	-0.5	5.8
1987 .....	8.9	9.3	7.4	9.0	10.2	10.7	6.3	2.6	3.2	10.9	10.4	9.1
1988 .....	7.2	8.3	6.7	8.2	9.6	11.6	7.6	4.4	6.5	9.8	23.3	9.8
1989 .....	4.4	3.8	6.4	5.8	5.6	8.8	5.6	6.0	5.8	9.7	5.1	7.4
1990 .....	3.7	4.6	4.0	0.3	3.1	1.0	3.1	5.5	8.4	4.9	3.5	2.9
1991 .....	4.0	7.8	3.6	3.2	1.2	-0.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.2	3.4	-6.1	0.8
1992 .....	0.3	1.3	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.1	3.5	1.3	2.4	6.1	4.0	2.0
1993 .....	2.1	7.0	1.1	5.0	2.6	2.2	1.5	4.5	6.6	6.7	-4.0	3.4
1994 .....	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.4	3.9	5.3	4.6	5.6	5.3	8.4	3.5	5.2

Table 7.2  
**Distribution of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices by Province**  
1961 - 1994  
(percentage of total)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961 .....	1.3	0.3	2.6	2.0	26.1	41.1	4.6	4.0	7.9	10.0	0.2	100.0
1962 .....	1.2	0.3	2.6	1.9	26.1	40.8	4.6	4.7	7.8	9.8	0.2	100.0
1963 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.9	40.6	4.5	5.1	7.9	9.9	0.2	100.0
1964 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	26.3	40.9	4.5	4.5	7.7	10.0	0.2	100.0
1965 .....	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	26.2	40.9	4.4	4.4	7.8	10.2	0.2	100.0
1966 .....	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	26.0	41.0	4.2	4.6	7.8	10.2	0.2	100.0
1967 .....	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	26.2	41.4	4.2	4.0	7.8	10.4	0.2	100.0
1968 .....	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	25.6	41.9	4.3	3.9	7.9	10.4	0.3	100.0
1969 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.4	41.9	4.2	3.8	7.9	10.7	0.3	100.0
1970 .....	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.4	42.0	4.2	3.4	8.0	10.5	0.3	100.0
1971 .....	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.2	42.1	4.1	3.6	8.1	10.7	0.3	100.0
1972 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.1	42.2	4.0	3.3	8.2	11.0	0.3	100.0
1973 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	24.3	41.4	4.1	3.5	8.8	11.6	0.4	100.0
1974 .....	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.9	23.8	40.4	4.0	4.0	10.3	11.4	0.4	100.0
1975 .....	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	23.9	39.8	4.0	4.0	10.9	11.4	0.3	100.0
1976 .....	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	24.1	39.5	4.0	4.0	10.8	11.6	0.3	100.0
1977 .....	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.8	24.1	39.1	3.8	3.8	11.3	11.8	0.4	100.0
1978 .....	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	24.1	38.3	3.8	3.8	12.0	11.9	0.4	100.0
1979 .....	1.4	0.3	2.2	2.0	23.5	37.8	3.7	3.8	12.8	12.1	0.4	100.0
1980 .....	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.6	23.3	37.1	3.6	4.0	13.9	12.3	0.4	100.0
1981 .....	1.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	22.5	36.5	3.7	4.2	14.5	12.4	0.4	100.0
1982 .....	1.4	0.3	2.4	1.8	22.5	36.4	3.7	4.0	14.7	11.9	0.5	100.0
1983 .....	1.4	0.3	2.6	1.9	22.4	37.4	3.6	3.9	14.0	11.6	0.5	100.0
1984 .....	1.4	0.3	2.5	2.0	22.5	38.3	3.7	3.8	13.5	11.2	0.4	100.0
1985 .....	1.4	0.3	2.6	2.0	22.5	38.8	3.7	3.7	13.5	11.1	0.4	100.0
1986 .....	1.4	0.3	2.6	2.1	23.0	40.4	3.7	3.5	11.2	11.1	0.4	100.0
1987 .....	1.4	0.3	2.6	2.1	23.3	41.0	3.6	3.2	10.6	11.3	0.4	100.0
1988 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	23.2	41.7	3.5	3.1	10.3	11.3	0.4	100.0
1989 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	22.8	42.2	3.4	3.0	10.2	11.5	0.4	100.0
1990 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	22.9	41.4	3.5	3.1	10.7	11.8	0.4	100.0
1991 .....	1.4	0.3	2.6	2.0	23.0	41.1	3.4	3.1	10.6	12.1	0.4	100.0
1992 .....	1.3	0.3	2.6	2.0	22.8	40.7	3.4	3.1	10.6	12.5	0.4	100.0
1993 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.1	22.6	40.3	3.4	3.1	11.0	12.9	0.4	100.0
1994 .....	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	22.3	40.3	3.4	3.1	11.0	13.3	0.4	100.0

Reference Table 8  
**Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Canada and Provinces**  
1961 - 1994  
(dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961.....	1,118	1,095	1,453	1,339	2,017	2,674	2,003	1,735	2,420	2,480	2,432	2,225
1962.....	1,162	1,140	1,521	1,375	2,155	2,843	2,187	2,215	2,535	2,628	2,350	2,384
1963.....	1,263	1,194	1,581	1,463	2,244	2,977	2,249	2,595	2,664	2,763	2,439	2,508
1964.....	1,383	1,321	1,693	1,640	2,444	3,203	2,426	2,484	2,812	2,985	2,571	2,694
1965.....	1,494	1,477	1,815	1,784	2,633	3,441	2,583	2,663	3,057	3,252	3,463	2,908
1966.....	1,682	1,633	2,001	1,981	2,879	3,761	2,772	3,105	3,429	3,489	3,605	3,193
1967.....	1,754	1,651	2,164	2,079	3,072	3,989	3,003	2,844	3,611	3,657	3,886	3,372
1968.....	1,957	1,782	2,366	2,238	3,238	4,323	3,297	3,017	3,894	3,889	4,378	3,623
1969.....	2,105	1,973	2,655	2,449	3,522	4,701	3,536	3,259	4,200	4,306	4,830	3,949
1970.....	2,329	2,191	2,839	2,657	3,739	4,917	3,752	3,234	4,450	4,378	5,260	4,149
1971.....	2,450	2,274	2,986	2,831	3,943	5,157	3,933	3,694	4,657	4,600	5,036	4,378
1972.....	2,530	2,509	3,402	3,194	4,393	5,728	4,323	3,860	5,216	5,138	5,864	4,864
1973.....	2,936	3,200	3,838	3,678	4,960	6,515	5,118	4,940	6,494	6,185	7,242	5,641
1974.....	3,526	3,655	4,263	4,252	5,777	7,490	6,003	6,662	8,947	7,108	9,306	6,671
1975.....	3,993	3,907	4,703	4,583	6,446	8,175	6,733	7,508	10,252	7,763	9,154	7,381
1976.....	4,693	4,798	5,401	5,277	7,429	9,274	7,603	8,414	11,377	9,033	8,956	8,416
1977.....	5,286	5,017	5,845	5,676	8,088	9,931	7,984	8,585	12,499	9,937	11,162	9,103
1978.....	5,664	5,590	6,583	6,352	8,993	10,731	8,828	9,705	14,277	10,941	12,329	10,047
1979.....	6,842	6,390	7,160	7,638	10,008	12,014	9,932	10,881	16,855	12,471	14,743	11,374
1980.....	7,134	6,823	7,359	7,089	11,063	13,112	10,789	12,784	19,604	13,880	17,451	12,592
1981.....	8,411	8,000	9,027	8,725	12,176	14,705	12,612	15,211	22,473	15,591	19,028	14,297
1982.....	9,293	8,734	10,391	9,621	12,791	15,225	13,104	15,193	23,228	15,423	24,053	14,858
1983.....	9,971	9,802	11,928	10,815	13,737	16,729	13,882	15,882	23,714	16,054	25,040	15,938
1984.....	10,747	10,307	12,818	12,224	15,058	18,522	15,246	16,553	25,054	16,751	24,922	17,304
1985.....	11,248	10,969	13,739	12,994	16,048	19,862	16,364	17,175	26,700	17,691	25,150	18,425
1986.....	12,059	12,147	14,842	14,350	17,305	21,578	16,991	16,895	23,306	18,611	25,013	19,297
1987.....	13,153	13,271	15,867	15,580	18,872	23,370	17,945	17,283	24,004	20,331	26,939	20,776
1988.....	14,120	14,262	16,853	16,806	20,512	25,557	19,236	18,121	25,364	21,868	32,819	22,529
1989.....	14,714	14,687	17,802	17,663	21,379	27,072	20,287	19,381	26,393	23,380	34,083	23,768
1990.....	15,202	15,359	18,394	17,600	21,808	26,828	20,870	20,694	28,031	23,839	34,057	24,089
1991.....	15,783	16,550	18,949	18,015	21,887	26,497	20,522	20,606	27,497	24,066	30,900	23,996
1992.....	15,723	16,636	19,243	18,548	21,909	26,349	21,137	20,834	27,659	24,817	31,108	24,119
1993.....	16,058	17,662	19,336	19,390	22,246	26,519	21,312	21,692	29,057	25,777	29,532	24,590
1994.....	16,716	18,112	19,662	19,771	22,946	27,639	22,187	22,820	30,272	27,236	30,553	25,595

Source: Statistics Canada.

Table 8.1  
**Change in Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Canada and Provinces**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1962 .....	4.0	4.1	4.7	2.7	6.8	6.3	9.2	27.7	4.8	6.0	-3.4	7.1
1963 .....	8.6	4.8	3.9	6.4	4.1	4.7	2.8	17.1	5.1	5.1	3.8	5.2
1964 .....	9.5	10.6	7.1	12.1	8.9	7.6	7.9	-4.3	5.6	8.0	5.4	7.4
1965 .....	8.0	11.8	7.2	8.8	7.8	7.4	6.5	7.2	8.7	8.9	34.7	7.9
1966 .....	12.6	10.6	10.3	11.0	9.3	9.3	7.3	16.6	12.2	7.3	4.1	9.8
1967 .....	4.3	1.1	8.2	5.0	6.7	6.0	8.4	-8.4	5.3	4.8	7.8	5.6
1968 .....	11.6	7.9	9.3	7.7	5.4	8.4	9.8	6.1	7.8	6.3	12.6	7.5
1969 .....	7.6	10.7	12.2	9.4	8.8	8.7	7.3	8.0	7.9	10.7	10.3	9.0
1970 .....	10.6	11.0	6.9	8.5	6.2	4.6	6.1	-0.8	5.9	1.7	8.9	5.1
1971 .....	5.2	3.8	5.2	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.8	14.2	4.7	5.1	-4.3	5.5
1972 .....	3.3	10.3	13.9	12.8	11.4	11.1	9.9	4.5	12.0	11.7	16.5	11.1
1973 .....	16.0	27.6	12.8	15.2	12.9	13.7	18.4	28.0	24.5	20.4	23.5	16.0
1974 .....	20.1	14.2	11.1	15.6	16.5	15.0	17.3	34.9	37.8	14.9	28.5	18.2
1975 .....	13.2	6.9	10.3	7.8	11.6	9.1	12.2	12.7	14.6	9.2	-1.6	10.6
1976 .....	17.5	22.8	14.9	15.1	15.3	13.4	12.9	12.1	11.0	16.4	-2.2	14.0
1977 .....	12.6	4.6	8.2	7.6	8.9	7.1	5.0	2.0	9.9	10.0	24.6	8.2
1978 .....	7.2	11.4	12.6	11.9	11.2	8.1	10.6	13.1	14.2	10.1	10.5	10.4
1979 .....	20.8	14.3	8.8	20.3	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.1	18.1	14.0	19.6	13.2
1980 .....	4.3	6.8	2.8	-7.2	10.5	9.1	8.6	17.5	16.3	11.3	18.4	10.7
1981 .....	17.9	17.3	22.7	23.1	10.1	12.1	16.9	19.0	14.6	12.3	9.0	13.5
1982 .....	10.5	9.2	15.1	10.3	5.1	3.5	3.9	-0.1	3.4	-1.1	26.4	3.9
1983 .....	7.3	12.2	14.8	12.4	7.4	9.9	5.9	4.5	2.1	4.1	4.1	7.3
1984 .....	7.8	5.2	7.5	13.0	9.6	10.7	9.8	4.2	5.7	4.3	-0.5	8.6
1985 .....	4.7	6.4	7.2	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	3.8	6.6	5.6	0.9	6.5
1986 .....	7.2	10.7	8.0	10.4	7.8	8.6	3.8	-1.6	-12.7	5.2	-0.5	4.7
1987 .....	9.1	9.3	6.9	8.6	9.1	8.3	5.6	2.3	3.0	9.2	7.7	7.7
1988 .....	7.4	7.5	6.2	7.9	8.7	9.4	7.2	4.9	5.7	7.6	21.8	8.4
1989 .....	4.2	3.0	5.6	5.1	4.2	5.9	5.5	7.0	4.1	6.9	3.9	5.5
1990 .....	3.3	4.6	3.3	-0.4	2.0	-0.9	2.9	6.8	6.2	2.0	-0.1	1.4
1991 .....	3.8	7.8	3.0	2.4	0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4	-1.9	1.0	-9.3	-0.4
1992 .....	-0.4	0.5	1.6	3.0	0.1	-0.6	3.0	1.1	0.6	3.1	0.7	0.5
1993 .....	2.1	6.2	0.5	4.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	4.1	5.1	3.9	-5.1	2.0
1994 .....	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	3.1	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.2	5.7	3.5	4.1

Table 8.2  
**Gross Domestic Product Per Capita by Province Relative to the Canadian Average**  
1961 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961 .....	50.2	49.2	65.3	60.2	90.6	120.2	90.0	78.0	108.7	111.4	109.3	100.0
1962 .....	48.8	47.8	63.8	57.7	90.4	119.3	91.7	92.9	106.3	110.3	98.6	100.0
1963 .....	50.3	47.6	63.0	58.3	89.4	118.7	89.6	103.4	106.2	110.2	97.2	100.0
1964 .....	51.3	49.0	62.8	60.9	90.7	118.9	90.1	92.2	104.4	110.8	95.4	100.0
1965 .....	51.4	50.8	62.4	61.3	90.5	118.3	88.8	91.6	105.1	111.8	119.1	100.0
1966 .....	52.7	51.1	62.7	62.0	90.2	117.8	86.8	97.2	107.4	109.3	112.9	100.0
1967 .....	52.0	49.0	64.2	61.7	91.1	118.3	89.1	84.4	107.1	108.5	115.3	100.0
1968 .....	54.0	49.2	65.3	61.8	89.4	119.3	91.0	83.3	107.5	107.3	120.8	100.0
1969 .....	53.3	50.0	67.3	62.0	89.2	119.1	89.6	82.5	106.4	109.1	122.3	100.0
1970 .....	56.1	52.8	68.4	64.0	90.1	118.5	90.4	77.9	107.3	105.5	126.8	100.0
1971 .....	56.0	52.0	68.2	64.7	90.1	117.8	89.8	84.4	106.4	105.1	115.0	100.0
1972 .....	52.0	51.6	69.9	65.7	90.3	117.7	88.9	79.4	107.2	105.6	120.6	100.0
1973 .....	52.0	56.7	68.0	65.2	87.9	115.5	90.7	87.6	115.1	109.6	128.4	100.0
1974 .....	52.9	54.8	63.9	63.7	86.6	112.3	90.0	99.9	134.1	106.6	139.5	100.0
1975 .....	54.1	52.9	63.7	62.1	87.3	110.8	91.2	101.7	138.9	105.2	124.0	100.0
1976 .....	55.8	57.0	64.2	62.7	88.3	110.2	90.3	100.0	135.2	107.3	106.4	100.0
1977 .....	58.1	55.1	64.2	62.4	88.9	109.1	87.7	94.3	137.3	109.2	122.6	100.0
1978 .....	56.4	55.6	65.5	63.2	89.5	106.8	87.9	96.6	142.1	108.9	122.7	100.0
1979 .....	60.2	56.2	62.9	67.2	88.0	105.6	87.3	95.7	148.2	109.6	129.6	100.0
1980 .....	56.7	54.2	58.4	56.3	87.9	104.1	85.7	101.5	155.7	110.2	138.6	100.0
1981 .....	58.8	56.0	63.1	61.0	85.2	102.9	88.2	106.4	157.2	109.1	133.1	100.0
1982 .....	62.5	58.8	69.9	64.8	86.1	102.5	88.2	102.3	156.3	103.8	161.9	100.0
1983 .....	62.6	61.5	74.8	67.9	86.2	105.0	87.1	99.6	148.8	100.7	157.1	100.0
1984 .....	62.1	59.6	74.1	70.6	87.0	107.0	88.1	95.7	144.8	96.8	144.0	100.0
1985 .....	61.0	59.5	74.6	70.5	87.1	107.8	88.8	93.2	144.9	96.0	136.5	100.0
1986 .....	62.5	62.9	76.9	74.4	89.7	111.8	88.0	87.6	120.8	96.4	129.6	100.0
1987 .....	63.3	63.9	76.4	75.0	90.8	112.5	86.4	83.2	115.5	97.9	129.7	100.0
1988 .....	62.7	63.3	74.8	74.6	91.0	113.4	85.4	80.4	112.6	97.1	145.7	100.0
1989 .....	61.9	61.8	74.9	74.3	89.9	113.9	85.4	81.5	111.0	98.4	143.4	100.0
1990 .....	63.1	63.8	76.4	73.1	90.5	111.4	86.6	85.9	116.4	99.0	141.4	100.0
1991 .....	65.8	69.0	79.0	75.1	91.2	110.4	85.5	85.9	114.6	100.3	128.8	100.0
1992 .....	65.2	69.0	79.8	76.9	90.8	109.2	87.6	86.4	114.7	102.9	129.0	100.0
1993 .....	65.3	71.8	78.6	78.9	90.5	107.8	86.7	88.2	118.2	104.8	120.1	100.0
1994 .....	65.3	70.8	76.8	77.2	89.6	108.0	86.7	89.2	118.3	106.4	119.4	100.0

Reference Table 9  
**Gross Domestic Product, Income Based**  
1947 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income <sup>(1)</sup>	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
1947 .....	6,754	1,891	224	1,100	1,596	-571	10,994	1,678	1,236	32	13,940
1948 .....	7,849	2,069	266	1,360	1,713	-506	12,751	1,832	1,459	-73	15,969
1949 .....	8,477	2,037	292	1,211	1,887	-112	13,792	1,878	1,657	20	17,347
1950 .....	9,152	2,614	403	1,301	2,008	-374	15,104	2,065	1,889	67	19,125
1951 .....	10,770	3,170	449	1,868	2,129	-643	17,743	2,548	2,108	-119	22,280
1952 .....	12,073	3,070	502	1,878	2,321	114	19,958	2,799	2,347	66	25,170
1953 .....	13,062	2,977	564	1,462	2,515	2	20,582	2,994	2,648	171	26,395
1954 .....	13,451	2,764	619	918	2,637	87	20,476	3,042	2,947	66	26,531
1955 .....	14,369	3,480	758	1,120	2,909	-182	22,454	3,321	3,366	109	29,250
1956 .....	16,171	3,932	876	1,283	3,006	-245	25,023	3,731	3,838	310	32,902
1957 .....	17,519	3,598	991	908	3,156	-59	26,113	3,975	4,184	195	34,467
1958 .....	17,982	3,695	1,076	1,116	3,343	-41	27,171	4,036	4,155	327	35,689
1959 .....	19,149	4,023	1,087	1,008	3,440	-108	28,599	4,401	4,478	399	37,877
1960 .....	20,141	3,946	1,174	1,026	3,458	-26	29,719	4,587	4,769	373	39,448
1961 .....	21,192	4,120	1,277	840	3,565	-31	30,963	4,767	4,919	237	40,886
1962 .....	22,792	4,580	1,414	1,379	3,633	-91	33,707	5,369	5,297	35	44,408
1963 .....	24,326	5,115	1,550	1,556	3,886	-156	36,277	5,628	5,658	115	47,678
1964 .....	26,585	5,911	1,783	1,328	4,060	-120	39,547	6,357	6,148	139	52,191
1965 .....	29,633	6,466	1,866	1,449	4,240	-303	43,351	7,181	6,684	307	57,523
1966 .....	33,579	6,976	2,010	1,999	4,447	-298	48,713	7,918	7,369	388	64,388
1967 .....	37,150	7,158	2,302	1,272	4,676	-354	52,204	8,729	7,881	250	69,064
1968 .....	40,385	8,040	2,626	1,367	5,137	-387	57,168	9,520	8,412	318	75,418
1969 .....	45,161	8,504	3,186	1,503	5,501	-539	63,316	10,544	9,153	13	83,026
1970 .....	48,952	7,942	3,634	1,341	5,680	-160	67,389	11,095	9,948	684	89,116
1971 .....	53,758	8,955	4,050	1,493	6,084	-659	73,681	12,053	10,764	792	97,290
1972 .....	60,341	11,115	4,654	1,482	6,474	-945	83,121	13,627	11,734	147	108,629
1973 .....	69,521	15,697	5,623	2,975	7,062	-2,459	98,419	15,311	13,628	14	127,372
1974 .....	82,867	20,472	8,227	3,732	7,397	-4,308	118,387	17,867	16,447	-590	152,111
1975 .....	96,623	20,003	9,617	3,887	8,193	-2,728	135,595	17,087	18,760	98	171,540
1976 .....	111,884	20,924	12,475	3,378	9,105	-2,147	155,619	20,992	21,454	-141	197,924
1977 .....	124,021	22,045	14,791	2,646	9,942	-3,661	169,784	23,188	23,798	1,109	217,879
1978 .....	134,933	26,891	18,949	3,281	11,139	-4,968	190,225	24,819	26,619	-59	241,604
1979 .....	151,736	35,984	23,315	3,676	11,885	-7,679	218,917	26,635	30,743	-199	276,096
1980 .....	171,424	39,795	26,566	3,690	12,908	-7,336	247,047	27,272	35,527	45	309,891
1981 .....	197,910	37,654	32,487	3,753	14,100	-7,217	278,687	36,457	40,677	173	355,994
1982 .....	211,604	26,848	35,337	3,455	16,860	-3,276	290,828	38,908	44,356	350	374,442
1983 .....	221,800	37,072	36,433	2,568	21,061	-2,659	316,275	40,135	47,060	2,247	405,717
1984 .....	238,849	45,855	40,888	3,380	23,927	-2,625	350,274	42,714	50,884	863	444,735
1985 .....	257,518	49,490	40,302	2,808	26,447	-1,760	374,805	47,212	55,926	45	477,988
1986 .....	274,801	45,355	39,289	3,946	28,856	-1,812	390,435	53,827	60,595	809	505,666
1987 .....	298,834	56,571	39,967	2,890	30,977	-3,187	426,052	59,719	64,116	1,710	551,597
1988 .....	327,823	64,667	45,207	4,275	32,868	-2,865	471,975	67,790	68,128	-1,987	605,906
1989 .....	353,632	60,093	52,735	3,042	34,461	-1,580	502,383	76,214	72,352	-201	650,748
1990 .....	372,087	44,814	59,524	2,065	34,859	-382	512,967	76,662	78,594	1,244	669,467
1991 .....	382,378	34,829	56,211	1,644	36,072	1,955	513,089	79,878	82,331	1,179	676,477
1992 .....	391,619	35,060	55,457	1,730	37,235	-2,556	518,545	84,389	85,305	1,883	690,122
1993 .....	398,163	42,135	53,530	2,544	39,958	-2,778	533,552	88,731	87,904	2,668	712,855
1994 .....	410,298	57,357	56,410	2,030	40,970	-4,840	562,225	93,662	92,973	1,193	750,053

(1) Includes military pay and allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 9.1  
**Change in Gross Domestic Product, Income Based**  
 1948 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Net domestic income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Gross domestic product at market prices
1948 .....	16.2	9.4	18.8	23.6	7.3	16.0	9.2	18.0	14.6
1949 .....	8.0	-1.5	9.8	-11.0	10.2	8.2	2.5	13.6	8.6
1950 .....	8.0	28.3	38.0	7.4	6.4	9.5	10.0	14.0	10.2
1951 .....	17.7	21.3	11.4	43.6	6.0	17.5	23.4	11.6	16.5
1952 .....	12.1	-3.2	11.8	0.5	9.0	12.5	9.9	11.3	13.0
1953 .....	8.2	-3.0	12.4	-22.2	8.4	3.1	7.0	12.8	4.9
1954 .....	3.0	-7.2	9.8	-37.2	4.9	-0.5	1.6	11.3	0.5
1955 .....	6.8	25.9	22.5	22.0	10.3	9.7	9.2	14.2	10.2
1956 .....	12.5	13.0	15.6	14.6	3.3	11.4	12.3	14.0	12.5
1957 .....	8.3	-8.5	13.1	-29.2	5.0	4.4	6.5	9.0	4.8
1958 .....	2.6	2.7	8.6	22.9	5.9	4.1	1.5	-0.7	3.5
1959 .....	6.5	8.9	1.0	-9.7	2.9	5.3	9.0	7.8	6.1
1960 .....	5.2	-1.9	8.0	1.8	0.5	3.9	4.2	6.5	4.1
1961 .....	5.2	4.4	8.8	-18.1	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.6
1962 .....	7.6	11.2	10.7	64.2	1.9	8.9	12.6	7.7	8.6
1963 .....	6.7	11.7	9.6	12.8	7.0	7.6	4.8	6.8	7.4
1964 .....	9.3	15.6	15.0	-14.7	4.5	9.0	13.0	8.7	9.5
1965 .....	11.5	9.4	4.7	9.1	4.4	9.6	13.0	8.7	10.2
1966 .....	13.3	7.9	7.7	38.0	4.9	12.4	10.3	10.2	11.9
1967 .....	10.6	2.6	14.5	-36.4	5.1	7.2	10.2	6.9	7.3
1968 .....	8.7	12.3	14.1	7.5	9.9	9.5	9.1	6.7	9.2
1969 .....	11.8	5.8	21.3	9.9	7.1	10.8	10.8	8.8	10.1
1970 .....	8.4	-6.6	14.1	-10.8	3.3	6.4	5.2	8.7	7.3
1971 .....	9.8	12.8	11.4	11.3	7.1	9.3	8.6	8.2	9.2
1972 .....	12.2	24.1	14.9	-0.7	6.4	12.8	13.1	9.0	11.7
1973 .....	15.2	41.2	20.8	100.7	9.1	18.4	12.4	16.1	17.3
1974 .....	19.2	30.4	46.3	25.4	4.7	20.3	16.7	20.7	19.4
1975 .....	16.6	-2.3	16.9	4.2	10.8	14.5	-4.4	14.1	12.8
1976 .....	15.8	4.6	29.7	-13.1	11.1	14.8	22.9	14.4	15.4
1977 .....	10.8	5.4	18.6	-21.7	9.2	9.1	10.5	10.9	10.1
1978 .....	8.8	22.0	28.1	24.0	12.0	12.0	7.0	11.9	10.9
1979 .....	12.5	33.8	23.0	12.0	6.7	15.1	7.3	15.5	14.3
1980 .....	13.0	10.6	13.9	0.4	8.6	12.8	2.4	15.6	12.2
1981 .....	15.5	-5.4	22.3	1.7	9.2	12.8	33.7	14.5	14.9
1982 .....	6.9	-28.7	8.8	-7.9	19.6	4.4	6.7	9.0	5.2
1983 .....	4.8	38.1	3.1	-25.7	24.9	8.7	3.2	6.1	8.4
1984 .....	7.7	23.7	12.2	31.6	13.6	10.7	6.4	8.1	9.6
1985 .....	7.8	7.9	-1.4	-16.9	10.5	7.0	10.5	9.9	7.5
1986 .....	6.7	-8.4	-2.5	40.5	9.1	4.2	14.0	8.3	5.8
1987 .....	8.7	24.7	1.7	-26.8	7.4	9.1	10.9	5.8	9.1
1988 .....	9.7	14.3	13.1	47.9	6.1	10.8	13.5	6.3	9.8
1989 .....	7.9	-7.1	16.7	-28.8	4.8	6.4	12.4	6.2	7.4
1990 .....	5.2	-25.4	12.9	-32.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	8.6	2.9
1991 .....	2.8	-22.3	-5.6	-20.4	3.5	0.0	4.2	4.8	1.0
1992 .....	2.4	0.7	-1.3	5.2	3.2	1.1	5.6	3.6	2.0
1993 .....	1.7	20.2	-3.5	47.1	7.3	2.9	5.1	3.0	3.3
1994 .....	3.0	36.1	5.4	-20.2	2.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2

Reference Table 10

**Reconciliation of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices,  
Gross National Product at Market Prices and Net National Income at Factor Cost  
1947 - 1994**

(millions of current dollars)

Year	Gross domestic product at market prices	Add: investment income received from non-residents	Deduct: investment income paid to non-residents	Gross national product at market prices	Deduct: indirect taxes less sub-sidies	Deduct: capital consumption allowances	Deduct: statistical discrepancy	Net national income at factor cost
1947 .....	13,940	75	397	13,618	1,678	1,236	32	10,672
1948 .....	15,969	86	394	15,661	1,832	1,459	-73	12,443
1949 .....	17,347	111	466	16,992	1,878	1,657	20	13,437
1950 .....	19,125	130	555	18,700	2,065	1,889	67	14,679
1951 .....	22,280	144	535	21,889	2,548	2,108	-119	17,352
1952 .....	25,170	183	507	24,846	2,799	2,347	66	19,634
1953 .....	26,395	194	495	26,094	2,994	2,648	171	20,281
1954 .....	26,531	181	520	26,192	3,042	2,947	66	20,137
1955 .....	29,250	201	586	28,865	3,321	3,366	109	22,069
1956 .....	32,902	196	657	32,441	3,731	3,838	310	24,562
1957 .....	34,467	208	771	33,904	3,975	4,184	195	25,550
1958 .....	35,689	238	763	35,164	4,036	4,155	327	26,646
1959 .....	37,877	251	860	37,268	4,401	4,478	399	27,990
1960 .....	39,448	254	870	38,832	4,587	4,769	373	29,103
1961 .....	40,886	300	1,022	40,164	4,767	4,919	237	30,241
1962 .....	44,408	297	1,068	43,637	5,369	5,297	35	32,936
1963 .....	47,678	314	1,162	46,830	5,628	5,658	115	35,429
1964 .....	52,191	443	1,351	51,283	6,357	6,148	139	38,639
1965 .....	57,523	493	1,485	56,531	7,181	6,684	307	42,359
1966 .....	64,388	514	1,634	63,268	7,918	7,369	388	47,593
1967 .....	69,064	493	1,733	67,824	8,729	7,881	250	50,964
1968 .....	75,418	620	1,841	74,197	9,520	8,412	318	55,947
1969 .....	83,026	892	2,099	81,819	10,544	9,153	13	62,109
1970 .....	89,116	1,046	2,397	87,765	11,095	9,948	684	66,038
1971 .....	97,290	992	2,498	95,784	12,053	10,764	792	72,175
1972 .....	108,629	1,024	2,485	107,168	13,627	11,734	147	81,660
1973 .....	127,372	1,235	2,965	125,642	15,311	13,628	14	96,689
1974 .....	152,111	1,444	3,682	149,873	17,867	16,447	-590	116,149
1975 .....	171,540	1,733	4,271	169,002	17,087	18,760	98	133,057
1976 .....	197,924	1,679	5,215	194,388	20,992	21,454	-141	152,083
1977 .....	217,879	1,806	6,377	213,308	23,188	23,798	1,109	165,213
1978 .....	241,604	2,353	8,303	235,654	24,819	26,619	-59	184,275
1979 .....	276,096	2,648	9,803	268,941	26,635	30,743	-199	211,762
1980 .....	309,891	3,639	11,466	302,064	27,272	35,527	45	239,220
1981 .....	355,994	3,993	15,330	344,657	36,457	40,677	173	267,350
1982 .....	374,442	5,479	18,149	361,772	38,908	44,356	350	278,158
1983 .....	405,717	5,594	17,197	394,114	40,135	47,060	2,247	304,672
1984 .....	444,735	6,363	19,849	431,249	42,714	50,884	863	336,788
1985 .....	477,988	7,574	21,906	463,656	47,212	55,926	45	360,473
1986 .....	505,666	7,716	24,118	489,264	53,827	60,595	809	374,033
1987 .....	551,597	8,027	24,471	535,153	59,719	64,116	1,710	409,608
1988 .....	605,906	11,993	30,705	587,194	67,790	68,128	-1,987	453,263
1989 .....	650,748	10,334	31,829	629,253	76,214	72,352	-201	480,888
1990 .....	669,467	10,579	34,438	645,608	76,662	78,594	1,244	489,108
1991 .....	676,477	10,898	32,767	654,608	79,878	82,331	1,179	491,220
1992 .....	690,122	9,576	33,818	665,880	84,389	85,305	1,883	494,303
1993 .....	712,855	10,624	34,615	688,864	88,731	87,904	2,668	509,561
1994 .....	750,053	11,522	37,794	723,781	93,662	92,973	1,193	535,953

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 10.1

**Change in Components of Reconciliation of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices,  
Gross National Product at Market Prices and Net National Income at Factor Cost**

1948 - 1994

(per cent)

Year	Gross domestic product at market prices	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross national product at market prices	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Net national income at factor cost
1948.....	14.6	14.7	-0.8	15.0	9.2	18.0	16.6
1949.....	8.6	29.1	18.3	8.5	2.5	13.6	8.0
1950.....	10.2	17.1	19.1	10.1	10.0	14.0	9.2
1951.....	16.5	10.8	-3.6	17.1	23.4	11.6	18.2
1952.....	13.0	27.1	-5.2	13.5	9.9	11.3	13.2
1953.....	4.9	6.0	-2.4	5.0	7.0	12.8	3.3
1954.....	0.5	-6.7	5.1	0.4	1.6	11.3	-0.7
1955.....	10.2	11.0	12.7	10.2	9.2	14.2	9.6
1956.....	12.5	-2.5	12.1	12.4	12.3	14.0	11.3
1957.....	4.8	6.1	17.4	4.5	6.5	9.0	4.0
1958.....	3.5	14.4	-1.0	3.7	1.5	-0.7	4.3
1959.....	6.1	5.5	12.7	6.0	9.0	7.8	5.0
1960.....	4.1	1.2	1.2	4.2	4.2	6.5	4.0
1961.....	3.6	18.1	17.5	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.9
1962.....	8.6	-1.0	4.5	8.6	12.6	7.7	8.9
1963.....	7.4	5.7	8.8	7.3	4.8	6.8	7.6
1964.....	9.5	41.1	16.3	9.5	13.0	8.7	9.1
1965.....	10.2	11.3	9.9	10.2	13.0	8.7	9.6
1966.....	11.9	4.3	10.0	11.9	10.3	10.2	12.4
1967.....	7.3	-4.1	6.1	7.2	10.2	6.9	7.1
1968.....	9.2	25.8	6.2	9.4	9.1	6.7	9.8
1969.....	10.1	43.9	14.0	10.3	10.8	8.8	11.0
1970.....	7.3	17.3	14.2	7.3	5.2	8.7	6.3
1971.....	9.2	-5.2	4.2	9.1	8.6	8.2	9.3
1972.....	11.7	3.2	-0.5	11.9	13.1	9.0	13.1
1973.....	17.3	20.6	19.3	17.2	12.4	16.1	18.4
1974.....	19.4	16.9	24.2	19.3	16.7	20.7	20.1
1975.....	12.8	20.0	16.0	12.8	-4.4	14.1	14.6
1976.....	15.4	-3.1	22.1	15.0	22.9	14.4	14.3
1977.....	10.1	7.6	22.3	9.7	10.5	10.9	8.6
1978.....	10.9	30.3	30.2	10.5	7.0	11.9	11.5
1979.....	14.3	12.5	18.1	14.1	7.3	15.5	14.9
1980.....	12.2	37.4	17.0	12.3	2.4	15.6	13.0
1981.....	14.9	9.7	33.7	14.1	33.7	14.5	11.8
1982.....	5.2	37.2	18.4	5.0	6.7	9.0	4.0
1983.....	8.4	2.1	-5.2	8.9	3.2	6.1	9.5
1984.....	9.6	13.7	15.4	9.4	6.4	8.1	10.5
1985.....	7.5	19.0	10.4	7.5	10.5	9.9	7.0
1986.....	5.8	1.9	10.1	5.5	14.0	8.3	3.8
1987.....	9.1	4.0	1.5	9.4	10.9	5.8	9.5
1988.....	9.8	49.4	25.5	9.7	13.5	6.3	10.7
1989.....	7.4	-13.8	3.7	7.2	12.4	6.2	6.1
1990.....	2.9	2.4	8.2	2.6	0.6	8.6	1.7
1991.....	1.0	3.0	-4.9	1.4	4.2	4.8	0.4
1992.....	2.0	-12.1	3.2	1.7	5.6	3.6	0.6
1993.....	3.3	10.9	2.4	3.5	5.1	3.0	3.1
1994.....	5.2	8.5	9.2	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.2

Reference Table 11

**Structural Changes in Income**

(Distribution of Gross Domestic Product, by Income Components)

1947 - 1994

(per cent)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income <sup>(1)</sup>	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
1947.....	48.5	13.6	1.6	7.9	11.4	-4.1	78.9	12.0	8.9	0.2	100.0
1948.....	49.2	13.0	1.7	8.5	10.7	-3.2	79.8	11.5	9.1	-0.5	100.0
1949.....	48.9	11.7	1.7	7.0	10.9	-0.6	79.5	10.8	9.6	0.1	100.0
1950.....	47.9	13.7	2.1	6.8	10.5	-2.0	79.0	10.8	9.9	0.4	100.0
1951.....	48.3	14.2	2.0	8.4	9.6	-2.9	79.6	11.4	9.5	-0.5	100.0
1952.....	48.0	12.2	2.0	7.5	9.2	0.5	79.3	11.1	9.3	0.3	100.0
1953.....	49.5	11.3	2.1	5.5	9.5	0.0	78.0	11.3	10.0	0.6	100.0
1954.....	50.7	10.4	2.3	3.5	9.9	0.3	77.2	11.5	11.1	0.2	100.0
1955.....	49.1	11.9	2.6	3.8	9.9	-0.6	76.8	11.4	11.5	0.4	100.0
1956.....	49.1	12.0	2.7	3.9	9.1	-0.7	76.1	11.3	11.7	0.9	100.0
1957.....	50.8	10.4	2.9	2.6	9.2	-0.2	75.8	11.5	12.1	0.6	100.0
1958.....	50.4	10.4	3.0	3.1	9.4	-0.1	76.1	11.3	11.6	0.9	100.0
1959.....	50.6	10.6	2.9	2.7	9.1	-0.3	75.5	11.6	11.8	1.1	100.0
1960.....	51.1	10.0	3.0	2.6	8.8	-0.1	75.3	11.6	12.1	0.9	100.0
1961.....	51.8	10.1	3.1	2.1	8.7	-0.1	75.7	11.7	12.0	0.6	100.0
1962.....	51.3	10.3	3.2	3.1	8.2	-0.2	75.9	12.1	11.9	0.1	100.0
1963.....	51.0	10.7	3.3	3.3	8.2	-0.3	76.1	11.8	11.9	0.2	100.0
1964.....	50.9	11.3	3.4	2.5	7.8	-0.2	75.8	12.2	11.8	0.3	100.0
1965.....	51.5	11.2	3.2	2.5	7.4	-0.5	75.4	12.5	11.6	0.5	100.0
1966.....	52.2	10.8	3.1	3.1	6.9	-0.5	75.7	12.3	11.4	0.6	100.0
1967.....	53.8	10.4	3.3	1.8	6.8	-0.5	75.6	12.6	11.4	0.4	100.0
1968.....	53.5	10.7	3.5	1.8	6.8	-0.5	75.8	12.6	11.2	0.4	100.0
1969.....	54.4	10.2	3.8	1.8	6.6	-0.6	76.3	12.7	11.0	0.0	100.0
1970.....	54.9	8.9	4.1	1.5	6.4	-0.2	75.6	12.5	11.2	0.8	100.0
1971.....	55.3	9.2	4.2	1.5	6.3	-0.7	75.7	12.4	11.1	0.8	100.0
1972.....	55.5	10.2	4.3	1.4	6.0	-0.9	76.5	12.5	10.8	0.1	100.0
1973.....	54.6	12.3	4.4	2.3	5.5	-1.9	77.3	12.0	10.7	0.0	100.0
1974.....	54.5	13.5	5.4	2.5	4.9	-2.8	77.8	11.7	10.8	-0.4	100.0
1975.....	56.3	11.7	5.6	2.3	4.8	-1.6	79.0	10.0	10.9	0.1	100.0
1976.....	56.5	10.6	6.3	1.7	4.6	-1.1	78.6	10.6	10.8	-0.1	100.0
1977.....	56.9	10.1	6.8	1.2	4.6	-1.7	77.9	10.6	10.9	0.5	100.0
1978.....	55.8	11.1	7.8	1.4	4.6	-2.1	78.7	10.3	11.0	-0.0	100.0
1979.....	55.0	13.0	8.4	1.3	4.3	-2.8	79.3	9.6	11.1	-0.1	100.0
1980.....	55.3	12.8	8.6	1.2	4.2	-2.4	79.7	8.8	11.5	0.0	100.0
1981.....	55.6	10.6	9.1	1.1	4.0	-2.0	78.3	10.2	11.4	0.0	100.0
1982.....	56.5	7.2	9.4	0.9	4.5	-0.9	77.7	10.4	11.8	0.1	100.0
1983.....	54.7	9.1	9.0	0.6	5.2	-0.7	78.0	9.9	11.6	0.6	100.0
1984.....	53.7	10.3	9.2	0.8	5.4	-0.6	78.8	9.6	11.4	0.2	100.0
1985.....	53.9	10.4	8.4	0.6	5.5	-0.4	78.4	9.9	11.7	0.0	100.0
1986.....	54.3	9.0	7.8	0.8	5.7	-0.4	77.2	10.6	12.0	0.2	100.0
1987.....	54.2	10.3	7.2	0.5	5.6	-0.6	77.2	10.8	11.6	0.3	100.0
1988.....	54.1	10.7	7.5	0.7	5.4	-0.5	77.9	11.2	11.2	-0.3	100.0
1989.....	54.3	9.2	8.1	0.5	5.3	-0.2	77.2	11.7	11.1	-0.0	100.0
1990.....	55.6	6.7	8.9	0.3	5.2	-0.1	76.6	11.5	11.7	0.2	100.0
1991.....	56.5	5.1	8.3	0.2	5.3	0.3	75.8	11.8	12.2	0.2	100.0
1992.....	56.7	5.1	8.0	0.3	5.4	-0.4	75.1	12.2	12.4	0.3	100.0
1993.....	55.9	5.9	7.5	0.4	5.6	-0.4	74.8	12.4	12.3	0.4	100.0
1994.....	54.7	7.6	7.5	0.3	5.5	-0.6	75.0	12.5	12.4	0.2	100.0

(1) Includes military pay and allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 12  
**Structural Changes in Net Domestic Income**  
(Distribution of Net Domestic Income, by Components)  
1947 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income <sup>(1)</sup>	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost
1947.....	61.4	17.2	2.0	10.0	14.5	-5.2	100.0
1948.....	61.6	16.2	2.1	10.7	13.4	-4.0	100.0
1949.....	61.5	14.8	2.1	8.8	13.7	-0.8	100.0
1950.....	60.6	17.3	2.7	8.6	13.3	-2.5	100.0
1951.....	60.7	17.9	2.5	10.5	12.0	-3.6	100.0
1952.....	60.5	15.4	2.5	9.4	11.6	0.6	100.0
1953.....	63.5	14.5	2.7	7.1	12.2	0.0	100.0
1954.....	65.7	13.5	3.0	4.5	12.9	0.4	100.0
1955.....	64.0	15.5	3.4	5.0	13.0	-0.8	100.0
1956.....	64.6	15.7	3.5	5.1	12.0	-1.0	100.0
1957.....	67.1	13.8	3.8	3.5	12.1	-0.2	100.0
1958.....	66.2	13.6	4.0	4.1	12.3	-0.2	100.0
1959.....	67.0	14.1	3.8	3.5	12.0	-0.4	100.0
1960.....	67.8	13.3	4.0	3.5	11.6	-0.1	100.0
1961.....	68.4	13.3	4.1	2.7	11.5	-0.1	100.0
1962.....	67.6	13.6	4.2	4.1	10.8	-0.3	100.0
1963.....	67.1	14.1	4.3	4.3	10.7	-0.4	100.0
1964.....	67.2	14.9	4.5	3.4	10.3	-0.3	100.0
1965.....	68.4	14.9	4.3	3.3	9.8	-0.7	100.0
1966.....	68.9	14.3	4.1	4.1	9.1	-0.6	100.0
1967.....	71.2	13.7	4.4	2.4	9.0	-0.7	100.0
1968.....	70.6	14.1	4.6	2.4	9.0	-0.7	100.0
1969.....	71.3	13.4	5.0	2.4	8.7	-0.9	100.0
1970.....	72.6	11.8	5.4	2.0	8.4	-0.2	100.0
1971.....	73.0	12.2	5.5	2.0	8.3	-0.9	100.0
1972.....	72.6	13.4	5.6	1.8	7.8	-1.1	100.0
1973.....	70.6	15.9	5.7	3.0	7.2	-2.5	100.0
1974.....	70.0	17.3	6.9	3.2	6.2	-3.6	100.0
1975.....	71.3	14.8	7.1	2.9	6.0	-2.0	100.0
1976.....	71.9	13.4	8.0	2.2	5.9	-1.4	100.0
1977.....	73.0	13.0	8.7	1.6	5.9	-2.2	100.0
1978.....	70.9	14.1	10.0	1.7	5.9	-2.6	100.0
1979.....	69.3	16.4	10.7	1.7	5.4	-3.5	100.0
1980.....	69.4	16.1	10.8	1.5	5.2	-3.0	100.0
1981.....	71.0	13.5	11.7	1.3	5.1	-2.6	100.0
1982.....	72.8	9.2	12.2	1.2	5.8	-1.1	100.0
1983.....	70.1	11.7	11.5	0.8	6.7	-0.8	100.0
1984.....	68.2	13.1	11.7	1.0	6.8	-0.7	100.0
1985.....	68.7	13.2	10.8	0.7	7.1	-0.5	100.0
1986.....	70.4	11.6	10.1	1.0	7.4	-0.5	100.0
1987.....	70.1	13.3	9.4	0.7	7.3	-0.7	100.0
1988.....	69.5	13.7	9.6	0.9	7.0	-0.6	100.0
1989.....	70.4	12.0	10.5	0.6	6.9	-0.3	100.0
1990.....	72.5	8.7	11.6	0.4	6.8	-0.1	100.0
1991.....	74.5	6.8	11.0	0.3	7.0	0.4	100.0
1992.....	75.5	6.8	10.7	0.3	7.2	-0.5	100.0
1993.....	74.6	7.9	10.0	0.5	7.5	-0.5	100.0
1994.....	73.0	10.2	10.0	0.4	7.3	-0.9	100.0

(1) Includes military pay and allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 13  
**Sources and Disposition of Personal Income**  
1947 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Sources of personal income							Disposition of personal income					
	Labour income <sup>(1)</sup>	Net farm income	Net non-farm unincorporated business income <sup>(2)</sup>	Interest dividends and other investment income	Government transfer payments to persons <sup>(3)</sup>	Transfers from corporations and non-residents	Personal income	Transfers to governments		Consumer expenditure	Transfers to corporations and non-residents	Personal savings	Personal disposable income
								Income taxes	Other transfers from persons				
1947	6,754	1,066	1,596	722	834	44	11,016	695	267	9,427	58	569	10,054
1948	7,849	1,460	1,713	772	857	50	12,701	717	316	10,423	51	1,194	11,668
1949	8,477	1,321	1,887	828	944	53	13,510	677	336	11,463	53	981	12,497
1950	9,152	1,165	2,008	983	1,025	55	14,388	612	365	12,576	65	770	13,411
1951	10,770	1,873	2,129	1,085	1,026	61	16,944	890	466	13,973	82	1,533	15,588
1952	12,073	1,833	2,321	1,118	1,347	78	18,770	1,177	493	15,282	95	1,723	17,100
1953	13,062	1,495	2,515	1,111	1,452	83	19,718	1,287	545	16,296	114	1,476	17,886
1954	13,451	936	2,637	1,133	1,628	83	19,868	1,296	553	17,078	130	811	18,019
1955	14,369	1,070	2,909	1,275	1,723	92	21,438	1,297	637	18,543	146	815	19,504
1956	16,171	1,255	3,006	1,427	1,760	104	23,723	1,496	728	20,273	166	1,060	21,499
1957	17,519	917	3,156	1,605	2,072	108	25,377	1,693	763	21,699	175	1,047	22,921
1958	17,982	1,122	3,343	1,694	2,619	120	26,880	1,554	784	23,064	190	1,288	24,542
1959	19,149	1,020	3,440	1,886	2,732	134	28,361	1,744	924	24,643	206	844	25,693
1960	20,141	1,023	3,458	2,029	3,099	133	29,883	1,979	1,049	25,780	221	854	26,855
1961	21,192	813	3,565	2,113	2,732	148	30,563	2,125	1,066	26,240	241	891	27,372
1962	22,792	1,375	3,633	2,401	2,934	153	33,288	2,316	1,120	27,985	247	1,620	29,852
1963	24,326	1,421	3,886	2,625	3,007	168	35,433	2,487	1,168	29,846	257	1,675	31,778
1964	26,585	1,212	4,060	2,900	3,220	185	38,162	2,957	1,269	32,042	275	1,619	33,936
1965	29,633	1,489	4,240	3,092	3,452	212	42,118	3,355	1,446	34,714	322	2,281	37,317
1966	33,579	1,843	4,447	3,426	3,781	221	47,297	3,903	2,282	37,952	352	2,808	41,112
1967	37,150	1,367	4,676	3,760	4,683	241	51,877	4,904	2,541	41,068	413	2,951	44,432
1968	40,385	1,627	5,137	4,124	5,465	250	56,988	5,922	2,922	44,842	494	2,808	48,144
1969	45,161	1,493	5,501	4,662	6,123	246	63,186	7,464	3,417	49,093	651	2,561	52,305
1970	48,952	1,243	5,680	5,081	6,991	275	68,222	8,811	3,795	51,853	714	3,049	55,616
1971	53,758	1,433	6,084	5,369	8,294	339	75,277	10,143	3,987	56,271	734	4,142	61,147
1972	60,341	1,599	6,474	6,761	9,981	347	85,503	11,385	4,262	63,021	840	5,995	69,856
1973	69,521	3,098	7,062	8,466	11,272	419	99,838	13,285	4,806	72,069	1,049	8,629	81,747
1974	82,867	3,368	7,397	10,737	13,929	470	118,768	16,155	6,209	84,231	1,423	10,750	96,404
1975	96,623	4,016	8,193	11,956	17,259	531	138,578	18,019	7,238	97,566	1,609	14,146	113,321
1976	111,884	3,155	9,105	13,707	19,656	620	158,127	21,047	8,841	111,500	1,839	14,900	128,239
1977	124,021	2,607	9,942	15,249	22,356	663	174,838	23,656	9,808	123,555	1,962	15,857	141,374
1978	134,933	3,241	11,139	19,895	25,185	770	195,163	24,670	11,027	137,427	2,212	19,827	159,466
1979	151,736	3,522	11,885	24,716	26,697	911	219,467	27,729	11,886	153,390	3,202	23,260	179,852
1980	171,424	3,110	12,908	29,547	30,864	1,037	248,890	32,140	13,097	172,416	4,077	27,160	203,653
1981	197,910	4,229	14,100	40,472	35,307	1,197	293,215	39,190	16,343	196,191	5,747	35,744	237,682
1982	211,604	3,302	16,860	47,384	44,453	1,234	324,837	43,932	18,044	210,509	5,575	46,777	262,861
1983	221,800	2,599	21,061	45,127	51,253	1,212	343,052	46,384	20,655	231,452	4,258	40,303	276,013
1984	238,849	3,159	23,927	50,919	54,180	1,205	372,239	49,594	22,299	251,645	4,291	44,410	300,346
1985	257,518	2,366	26,447	54,133	58,515	1,220	400,199	54,203	24,659	274,503	4,787	42,047	321,337
1986	274,801	3,717	28,856	56,675	61,843	1,370	427,262	62,378	26,791	297,478	5,098	35,517	338,093
1987	298,834	3,719	30,977	59,744	66,438	1,479	461,191	70,333	29,423	322,769	5,897	32,769	361,435
1988	327,823	4,546	32,868	67,859	71,415	1,531	506,042	78,888	32,919	349,937	6,914	37,384	394,235
1989	353,632	3,682	34,461	79,579	77,181	1,645	550,180	84,643	33,402	378,933	9,002	44,200	432,135
1990	372,087	1,812	34,859	91,445	85,529	1,797	587,529	100,188	35,365	399,319	9,792	42,865	451,976
1991	382,378	1,089	36,072	85,871	98,551	2,006	605,967	101,483	38,541	411,960	8,631	45,352	465,943
1992	391,619	2,199	37,235	81,103	107,531	2,089	621,776	101,222	42,396	422,515	6,874	48,769	478,158
1993	398,163	3,288	39,958	76,779	112,972	2,219	633,379	101,170	43,747	436,542	5,824	46,096	488,462
1994	410,298	2,308	40,970	77,903	113,346	2,367	647,192	104,277	45,558	452,859	5,480	39,018	497,357

(1) Includes military pay and allowances.

(2) Includes rent.

(3) Includes capital assistance.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 13.1  
**Change in Sources and Disposition of Personal Income**  
1948 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Sources of personal income							Disposition of personal income					
	Labour income	Net farm income	Net non-farm unincorporated business income	Interest dividends and other investment income	Government transfer payments to persons	Transfers from corporations and non-residents	Personal income	Transfers to governments	Other transfers from persons	Consumer expenditure	Transfers to corporations and non-residents	Personal savings	Personal disposable income
1948	16.2	37.0	7.3	6.9	2.8	13.6	15.3	3.2	18.4	10.6	-12.1	109.8	16.1
1949	8.0	-9.5	10.2	7.3	10.2	6.0	6.4	-5.6	6.3	10.0	3.9	-17.8	7.1
1950	8.0	-11.8	6.4	18.7	8.6	3.8	6.5	-9.6	8.6	9.7	22.6	-21.5	7.3
1951	17.7	60.8	6.0	10.4	0.1	10.9	17.8	45.4	27.7	11.1	26.2	99.1	16.2
1952	12.1	-2.1	9.0	3.0	31.3	27.9	10.8	32.2	5.8	9.4	15.9	12.4	9.7
1953	8.2	-18.4	8.4	-0.6	7.8	6.4	5.1	9.3	10.5	6.6	20.0	-14.3	4.6
1954	3.0	-37.4	4.9	2.0	12.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	4.8	14.0	-45.1	0.7
1955	6.8	14.3	10.3	12.5	5.8	10.8	7.9	0.1	15.2	8.6	12.3	0.5	8.2
1956	12.5	17.3	3.3	11.9	2.1	13.0	10.7	15.3	14.3	9.3	13.7	30.1	10.2
1957	8.3	-26.9	5.0	12.5	17.7	3.8	7.0	13.2	4.8	7.0	5.4	-1.2	6.6
1958	2.6	22.4	5.9	5.5	26.4	11.1	5.9	-8.2	2.8	6.3	8.6	23.0	7.1
1959	6.5	-9.1	2.9	11.3	4.3	11.7	5.5	12.2	17.9	6.8	8.4	-34.5	4.7
1960	5.2	0.3	0.5	7.6	13.4	-0.7	5.4	13.5	13.5	4.6	7.3	1.2	4.5
1961	5.2	-20.5	3.1	4.1	-11.8	11.3	2.3	7.4	1.6	1.8	9.0	4.3	1.9
1962	7.6	69.1	1.9	13.6	7.4	3.4	8.9	9.0	5.1	6.7	2.5	81.8	9.1
1963	6.7	3.3	7.0	9.3	2.5	9.8	6.4	7.4	4.3	6.6	4.0	3.4	6.5
1964	9.3	-14.7	4.5	10.5	7.1	10.1	7.7	18.9	8.6	7.4	7.0	-3.3	6.8
1965	11.5	22.9	4.4	6.6	7.2	14.6	10.4	13.5	13.9	8.3	17.1	40.9	10.0
1966	13.3	23.8	4.9	10.8	9.5	4.2	12.3	16.3	57.8	9.3	9.3	23.1	10.2
1967	10.6	-25.8	5.1	9.7	23.9	9.0	9.7	25.6	11.3	8.2	17.3	5.1	8.1
1968	8.7	19.0	9.9	9.7	16.7	3.7	9.9	20.8	15.0	9.2	19.6	-4.8	8.4
1969	11.8	-8.2	7.1	13.0	12.0	-1.6	10.9	26.0	16.9	9.5	31.8	-8.8	8.6
1970	8.4	-16.7	3.3	9.0	14.2	11.8	8.0	18.0	11.1	5.6	9.7	19.1	6.3
1971	9.8	15.3	7.1	5.7	18.6	23.3	10.3	15.1	5.1	8.5	2.8	35.8	9.9
1972	12.2	11.6	6.4	25.9	20.3	2.4	13.6	12.2	6.9	12.0	14.4	44.7	14.2
1973	15.2	93.7	9.1	25.2	12.9	20.7	16.8	16.7	12.8	14.4	24.9	43.9	17.0
1974	19.2	8.7	4.7	26.8	23.6	12.2	19.0	21.6	29.2	16.9	35.7	24.6	17.9
1975	16.6	19.2	10.8	11.4	23.9	13.0	16.7	11.5	16.6	15.8	13.1	31.6	17.5
1976	15.8	-21.4	11.1	14.6	13.9	16.8	14.1	16.8	22.1	14.3	14.3	5.3	13.2
1977	10.8	-17.4	9.2	11.2	13.7	6.9	10.6	12.4	10.9	10.8	6.7	6.4	10.2
1978	8.8	24.3	12.0	30.5	12.7	16.1	11.6	4.3	12.4	11.2	12.7	25.0	12.8
1979	12.5	8.7	6.7	24.2	6.0	18.3	12.5	12.4	7.8	11.6	44.8	17.3	12.8
1980	13.0	-11.7	8.6	19.5	15.6	13.8	13.4	15.9	10.2	12.4	27.3	16.8	13.2
1981	15.5	36.0	9.2	37.0	14.4	15.4	17.8	21.9	24.8	13.8	41.0	31.6	16.7
1982	6.9	-21.9	19.6	17.1	25.9	3.1	10.8	12.1	10.4	7.3	-3.0	30.9	10.6
1983	4.8	-21.3	24.9	-4.8	15.3	-1.8	5.6	5.6	14.5	9.9	-23.6	-13.8	5.0
1984	7.7	21.5	13.6	12.8	5.7	-0.6	8.5	6.9	8.0	8.7	0.8	10.2	8.8
1985	7.8	-25.1	10.5	6.3	8.0	1.2	7.5	9.3	10.6	9.1	11.6	-5.3	7.0
1986	6.7	57.1	9.1	4.7	5.7	12.3	6.8	15.1	8.6	8.4	6.5	-15.5	5.2
1987	8.7	0.1	7.4	5.4	7.4	8.0	7.9	12.8	9.8	8.5	15.7	-7.7	6.9
1988	9.7	22.2	6.1	13.6	7.5	3.5	9.7	12.2	11.9	8.4	17.2	14.1	9.1
1989	7.9	-19.0	4.8	17.3	8.1	7.4	8.7	7.3	1.5	8.3	30.2	18.2	9.6
1990	5.2	-50.8	1.2	14.9	10.8	9.2	6.8	18.4	5.9	5.4	8.8	-3.0	4.6
1991	2.8	-39.9	3.5	-6.1	15.2	11.6	3.1	1.3	9.0	3.2	-11.9	5.8	3.1
1992	2.4	101.9	3.2	-5.6	9.1	4.1	2.6	-0.3	10.0	2.6	-20.4	7.5	2.6
1993	1.7	49.5	7.3	-5.3	5.1	6.2	1.9	-0.1	3.2	3.3	-15.3	-5.5	2.2
1994	3.0	-29.8	2.5	1.5	0.3	6.7	2.2	3.1	4.1	3.7	-5.9	-15.4	1.8

Reference Table 14

**Structural Change in the Sources and Disposition of Personal Income**

1947 - 1994

(percentage shares of personal income)

Year	Sources of personal income						Disposition of personal income						
	Labour income	Net farm income	Net non-farm unincorporated business income	Interest dividends and other investment income	Government transfer payments to persons	Transfers from corporations and non-residents	Transfers to governments		Consumer expenditure	Transfers to corporations and non-residents	Personal savings	Personal disposable income	Savings rate <sup>(1)</sup>
							Income taxes	Other transfers from persons					
1947	61.3	9.7	14.5	6.6	7.6	0.4	6.3	2.4	85.6	0.5	5.2	91.3	5.6
1948	61.8	11.5	13.5	6.1	6.7	0.4	5.6	2.5	82.1	0.4	9.4	91.9	10.2
1949	62.7	9.8	14.0	6.1	7.0	0.4	5.0	2.5	84.8	0.4	7.3	92.5	7.9
1950	63.6	8.1	14.0	6.8	7.1	0.4	4.3	2.5	87.4	0.5	5.4	93.2	5.7
1951	63.6	11.1	12.6	6.4	6.1	0.4	5.3	2.8	82.5	0.5	9.0	92.0	9.8
1952	64.3	9.8	12.4	6.0	7.2	0.4	6.3	2.6	81.4	0.5	9.2	91.1	10.1
1953	66.2	7.6	12.8	5.6	7.4	0.4	6.5	2.8	82.6	0.6	7.5	90.7	8.2
1954	67.7	4.7	13.3	5.7	8.2	0.4	6.5	2.8	86.0	0.7	4.1	90.7	4.5
1955	67.0	5.0	13.6	5.9	8.0	0.4	6.1	3.0	86.5	0.7	3.8	91.0	4.2
1956	68.2	5.3	12.7	6.0	7.4	0.4	6.3	3.1	85.5	0.7	4.5	90.6	4.9
1957	69.0	3.6	12.4	6.3	8.2	0.4	6.7	3.0	85.5	0.7	4.1	90.3	4.6
1958	66.9	4.2	12.4	6.3	9.7	0.4	5.8	2.9	85.8	0.7	4.8	91.3	5.3
1959	67.5	3.6	12.1	6.6	9.6	0.5	6.1	3.3	86.9	0.7	3.0	90.6	3.3
1960	67.4	3.4	11.6	6.8	10.4	0.4	6.6	3.5	86.3	0.7	2.9	89.9	3.1
1961	69.3	2.7	11.7	6.9	8.9	0.5	7.0	3.5	85.9	0.8	2.9	89.6	3.2
1962	68.5	4.1	10.9	7.2	8.8	0.5	7.0	3.4	84.1	0.7	4.9	89.7	5.4
1963	68.7	4.0	11.0	7.4	8.5	0.5	7.0	3.3	84.2	0.7	4.7	89.7	5.3
1964	69.7	3.2	10.6	7.6	8.4	0.5	7.7	3.3	84.0	0.7	4.2	88.9	4.7
1965	70.4	3.5	10.1	7.3	8.2	0.5	8.0	3.4	82.4	0.8	5.4	88.6	6.1
1966	71.0	3.9	9.4	7.2	8.0	0.5	8.3	4.8	80.2	0.7	5.9	86.9	6.8
1967	71.6	2.6	9.0	7.2	9.0	0.5	9.5	4.9	79.2	0.8	5.7	85.6	6.6
1968	70.9	2.9	9.0	7.2	9.6	0.4	10.4	5.1	78.7	0.9	4.9	84.5	5.8
1969	71.5	2.4	8.7	7.4	9.7	0.4	11.8	5.4	77.7	1.0	4.1	82.8	4.9
1970	71.8	1.8	8.3	7.4	10.2	0.4	12.9	5.6	76.0	1.0	4.5	81.5	5.5
1971	71.4	1.9	8.1	7.1	11.0	0.5	13.5	5.3	74.8	1.0	5.5	81.2	6.8
1972	70.6	1.9	7.6	7.9	11.7	0.4	13.3	5.0	73.7	1.0	7.0	81.7	8.5
1973	69.6	3.1	7.1	8.5	11.3	0.4	13.3	4.8	72.2	1.1	8.6	81.9	10.5
1974	69.8	2.8	6.2	9.0	11.7	0.4	13.6	5.2	70.9	1.2	9.1	81.2	11.1
1975	69.7	2.9	5.9	8.6	12.5	0.4	13.0	5.2	70.4	1.2	10.2	81.8	12.5
1976	70.8	2.0	5.8	8.7	12.4	0.4	13.3	5.6	70.5	1.2	9.4	81.1	11.6
1977	70.9	1.5	5.7	8.7	12.8	0.4	13.5	5.6	70.7	1.1	9.1	80.9	11.2
1978	69.1	1.7	5.7	10.2	12.9	0.4	12.6	5.7	70.4	1.1	10.2	81.7	12.4
1979	69.1	1.6	5.4	11.3	12.2	0.4	12.6	5.4	69.9	1.5	10.6	81.9	12.9
1980	68.9	1.2	5.2	11.9	12.4	0.4	12.9	5.3	69.3	1.6	10.9	81.8	13.4
1981	67.5	1.4	4.8	13.8	12.0	0.4	13.4	5.6	66.9	2.0	12.2	81.1	15.0
1982	65.1	1.0	5.2	14.6	13.7	0.4	13.5	5.6	64.8	1.7	14.4	80.9	17.8
1983	64.7	0.8	6.1	13.2	14.9	0.4	13.5	6.0	67.5	1.2	11.7	80.5	14.6
1984	64.2	0.8	6.4	13.7	14.6	0.3	13.3	6.0	67.6	1.2	11.9	80.7	14.7
1985	64.3	0.6	6.6	13.5	14.6	0.3	13.5	6.2	68.6	1.2	10.5	80.3	13.1
1986	64.3	0.9	6.8	13.3	14.5	0.3	14.6	6.3	69.6	1.2	8.3	79.1	10.5
1987	64.8	0.8	6.7	13.0	14.4	0.3	15.3	6.4	70.0	1.3	7.1	78.4	9.1
1988	64.8	0.9	6.5	13.4	14.1	0.3	15.6	6.5	69.2	1.4	7.4	77.9	9.4
1989	64.3	0.7	6.3	14.5	14.0	0.3	15.4	6.1	68.9	1.6	8.0	78.5	10.2
1990	63.3	0.3	5.9	15.6	14.6	0.3	17.1	6.0	68.0	1.7	7.3	76.9	9.5
1991	63.1	0.2	6.0	14.2	16.3	0.3	16.7	6.4	68.0	1.4	7.5	76.9	9.7
1992	63.0	0.4	6.0	13.0	17.3	0.3	16.3	6.8	68.0	1.1	7.8	76.9	10.2
1993	62.9	0.5	6.3	12.1	17.8	0.4	16.0	6.9	68.9	0.9	7.3	77.1	9.4
1994	63.4	0.4	6.3	12.0	17.5	0.4	16.1	7.0	70.0	0.8	6.0	76.8	7.8

(1) Personal savings divided by personal disposable income.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 15  
**Personal Income, Provinces and Territories**  
1961 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Provinces and Territories
1961 .....	459	105	948	673	7,935	12,373	1,454	1,119	2,229	3,140	65	30,500
1962 .....	485	113	995	706	8,593	13,300	1,639	1,545	2,436	3,333	67	33,212
1963 .....	522	119	1,047	755	9,117	14,227	1,667	1,697	2,567	3,570	70	35,358
1964 .....	563	133	1,115	820	9,980	15,408	1,809	1,569	2,702	3,908	78	38,085
1965 .....	618	145	1,194	896	10,976	17,021	1,932	1,809	2,994	4,363	82	42,030
1966 .....	702	164	1,313	1,010	12,255	19,248	2,077	2,031	3,408	4,904	91	47,203
1967 .....	777	171	1,451	1,082	13,614	21,159	2,323	1,929	3,718	5,443	105	51,772
1968 .....	857	186	1,582	1,191	14,620	23,504	2,564	2,187	4,144	5,943	116	56,894
1969 .....	940	206	1,758	1,308	16,048	26,339	2,729	2,273	4,612	6,743	140	63,096
1970 .....	1,040	233	1,884	1,427	17,251	28,766	2,900	2,162	4,971	7,338	170	68,142
1971 .....	1,157	240	2,085	1,587	18,987	31,561	3,176	2,537	5,501	8,188	181	75,200
1972 .....	1,326	285	2,424	1,820	21,709	35,565	3,539	2,747	6,289	9,502	214	85,420
1973 .....	1,560	355	2,832	2,116	24,971	40,910	4,210	3,602	7,501	11,432	256	99,745
1974 .....	1,920	430	3,374	2,555	29,757	48,011	4,921	4,473	9,127	13,783	306	118,657
1975 .....	2,297	479	3,889	3,010	34,789	55,167	5,719	5,521	11,064	16,135	367	138,437
1976 .....	2,605	573	4,374	3,462	40,407	62,556	6,295	6,005	12,787	18,488	421	157,973
1977 .....	2,945	622	4,875	3,789	45,066	68,598	6,903	6,110	14,573	20,691	504	174,676
1978 .....	3,201	725	5,479	4,189	49,831	75,832	7,703	6,943	17,262	23,266	563	194,994
1979 .....	3,618	800	6,073	4,630	55,825	84,607	8,411	7,734	20,545	26,422	635	219,300
1980 .....	3,930	878	6,640	5,139	63,473	94,411	9,209	8,581	24,688	31,057	713	248,719
1981 .....	4,681	1,006	8,023	6,173	71,916	107,878	11,165	11,283	31,513	37,298	840	293,215
1982 .....	5,241	1,143	8,925	6,951	78,542	120,777	12,470	12,177	35,331	40,570	926	324,837
1983 .....	5,534	1,258	9,691	7,498	82,490	130,278	12,877	12,508	36,031	41,906	970	343,052
1984 .....	5,805	1,331	10,607	8,091	90,483	144,101	14,555	13,031	36,969	44,050	1,089	372,239
1985 .....	6,251	1,407	11,612	8,620	96,907	156,217	15,606	13,691	40,758	46,681	1,162	400,199
1986 .....	6,699	1,584	12,236	9,348	103,291	169,160	16,363	15,138	41,631	48,876	1,214	427,262
1987 .....	7,390	1,690	13,208	10,052	111,671	185,882	17,460	15,204	42,921	52,772	1,312	461,191
1988 .....	8,047	1,870	14,127	10,869	120,819	206,780	18,649	15,834	47,290	58,235	1,511	506,042
1989 .....	8,646	1,970	15,128	11,626	130,044	226,707	19,810	17,005	50,395	64,975	1,660	550,180
1990 .....	9,346	2,114	16,187	12,372	140,092	239,036	21,115	18,000	54,754	71,797	1,832	587,529
1991 .....	9,744	2,205	16,758	12,845	143,907	245,545	21,184	18,077	56,939	74,748	1,983	604,859
1992 .....	9,947	2,270	17,151	13,262	147,688	249,183	21,927	18,449	58,287	78,190	2,053	619,293
1993 .....	10,072	2,366	17,493	13,635	150,613	252,847	22,194	18,866	59,979	82,168	2,248	633,228
1994 .....	10,166	2,378	17,725	13,616	153,068	258,646	22,797	18,919	61,391	85,949	2,326	647,634

*Note:* The sum of personal income for the provinces and territories excludes the income of Canadians temporarily abroad, including Armed Forces personnel. For recent years the sum of personal income for the territories and provinces may exceed the national figure reported in Table 13 because the national data incorporate revisions that have yet to be made in the provincial figures.

*Source:* Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts*, (13-213P).

Table 15.1  
**Change in Personal Income, Provinces and Territories**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Provinces and Territories
1962 .....	5.7	7.6	5.0	4.9	8.3	7.5	12.7	38.1	9.3	6.1	3.1	8.9
1963 .....	7.6	5.3	5.2	6.9	6.1	7.0	1.7	9.8	5.4	7.1	4.5	6.5
1964 .....	7.9	11.8	6.5	8.6	9.5	8.3	8.5	-7.5	5.3	9.5	11.4	7.7
1965 .....	9.8	9.0	7.1	9.3	10.0	10.5	6.8	15.3	10.8	11.6	5.1	10.4
1966 .....	13.6	13.1	10.0	12.7	11.7	13.1	7.5	12.3	13.8	12.4	11.0	12.3
1967 .....	10.7	4.3	10.5	7.1	11.1	9.9	11.8	-5.0	9.1	11.0	15.4	9.7
1968 .....	10.3	8.8	9.0	10.1	7.4	11.1	10.4	13.4	11.5	9.2	10.5	9.9
1969 .....	9.7	10.8	11.1	9.8	9.8	12.1	6.4	3.9	11.3	13.5	20.7	10.9
1970 .....	10.6	13.1	7.2	9.1	7.5	9.2	6.3	-4.9	7.8	8.8	21.4	8.0
1971 .....	11.3	3.0	10.7	11.2	10.1	9.7	9.5	17.3	10.7	11.6	6.5	10.4
1972 .....	14.6	18.8	16.3	14.7	14.3	12.7	11.4	8.3	14.3	16.0	18.2	13.6
1973 .....	17.6	24.6	16.8	16.3	15.0	15.0	19.0	31.1	19.3	20.3	19.6	16.8
1974 .....	23.1	21.1	19.1	20.7	19.2	17.4	16.9	24.2	21.7	20.6	19.5	19.0
1975 .....	19.6	11.4	15.3	17.8	16.9	14.9	16.2	23.4	21.2	17.1	19.9	16.7
1976 .....	13.4	19.6	12.5	15.0	16.1	13.4	10.1	8.8	15.6	14.6	14.7	14.1
1977 .....	13.1	8.6	11.5	9.4	11.5	9.7	9.7	1.7	14.0	11.9	19.7	10.6
1978 .....	8.7	16.6	12.4	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.6	13.6	18.5	12.4	11.7	11.6
1979 .....	13.0	10.3	10.8	10.5	12.0	11.6	9.2	11.4	19.0	13.6	12.8	12.5
1980 .....	8.6	9.8	9.3	11.0	13.7	11.6	9.5	11.0	20.2	17.5	12.3	13.4
1981 .....	19.1	14.6	20.8	20.1	13.3	14.3	21.2	31.5	27.6	20.1	17.8	17.9
1982 .....	12.0	13.6	11.2	12.6	9.2	12.0	11.7	7.9	12.1	8.8	10.2	10.8
1983 .....	5.6	10.1	8.6	7.9	5.0	7.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	4.8	5.6
1984 .....	4.9	5.8	9.5	7.9	9.7	10.6	13.0	4.2	2.6	5.1	12.3	8.5
1985 .....	7.7	5.7	9.5	6.5	7.1	8.4	7.2	5.1	10.2	6.0	6.7	7.5
1986 .....	7.2	12.6	5.4	8.4	6.6	8.3	4.9	10.6	2.1	4.7	4.5	6.8
1987 .....	10.3	6.7	7.9	7.5	8.1	9.9	6.7	0.4	3.1	8.0	8.1	7.9
1988 .....	8.9	10.7	7.0	8.1	8.2	11.2	6.8	4.1	10.2	10.4	15.2	9.7
1989 .....	7.4	5.3	7.1	7.0	7.6	9.6	6.2	7.4	6.6	11.6	9.9	8.7
1990 .....	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.4	7.7	5.4	6.6	5.9	8.6	10.5	10.4	6.8
1991 .....	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.7	0.3	0.4	4.0	4.1	8.2	2.9
1992 .....	2.1	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.6	1.5	3.5	2.1	2.4	4.6	3.5	2.4
1993 .....	1.3	4.2	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.9	5.1	9.5	2.3
1994 .....	0.9	0.5	1.3	-0.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	0.3	2.4	4.6	3.5	2.3

Table 15.2  
**Distribution of Personal Income, Provinces and Territories**  
 1961 - 1994  
 (percentage of total)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Provinces and Territories
1961 .....	1.5	0.3	3.1	2.2	26.0	40.6	4.8	3.7	7.3	10.3	0.2	100.0
1962 .....	1.5	0.3	3.0	2.1	25.9	40.0	4.9	4.7	7.3	10.0	0.2	100.0
1963 .....	1.5	0.3	3.0	2.1	25.8	40.2	4.7	4.8	7.3	10.1	0.2	100.0
1964 .....	1.5	0.3	2.9	2.2	26.2	40.5	4.7	4.1	7.1	10.3	0.2	100.0
1965 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	26.1	40.5	4.6	4.3	7.1	10.4	0.2	100.0
1966 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	26.0	40.8	4.4	4.3	7.2	10.4	0.2	100.0
1967 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	26.3	40.9	4.5	3.7	7.2	10.5	0.2	100.0
1968 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.7	41.3	4.5	3.8	7.3	10.4	0.2	100.0
1969 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.4	41.7	4.3	3.6	7.3	10.7	0.2	100.0
1970 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.3	42.2	4.3	3.2	7.3	10.8	0.2	100.0
1971 .....	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.2	42.0	4.2	3.4	7.3	10.9	0.2	100.0
1972 .....	1.6	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.4	41.6	4.1	3.2	7.4	11.1	0.3	100.0
1973 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	25.0	41.0	4.2	3.6	7.5	11.5	0.3	100.0
1974 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	25.1	40.5	4.1	3.8	7.7	11.6	0.3	100.0
1975 .....	1.7	0.3	2.8	2.2	25.1	39.8	4.1	4.0	8.0	11.7	0.3	100.0
1976 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	25.6	39.6	4.0	3.8	8.1	11.7	0.3	100.0
1977 .....	1.7	0.4	2.8	2.2	25.8	39.3	4.0	3.5	8.3	11.8	0.3	100.0
1978 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	25.6	38.9	4.0	3.6	8.9	11.9	0.3	100.0
1979 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	25.5	38.6	3.8	3.5	9.4	12.0	0.3	100.0
1980 .....	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.1	25.5	38.0	3.7	3.5	9.9	12.5	0.3	100.0
1981 .....	1.6	0.3	2.7	2.1	24.5	36.8	3.8	3.8	10.7	12.7	0.3	100.0
1982 .....	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.1	24.2	37.2	3.8	3.7	10.9	12.5	0.3	100.0
1983 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	24.0	38.0	3.8	3.6	10.5	12.2	0.3	100.0
1984 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	24.3	38.7	3.9	3.5	9.9	11.8	0.3	100.0
1985 .....	1.6	0.4	2.9	2.2	24.2	39.0	3.9	3.4	10.2	11.7	0.3	100.0
1986 .....	1.6	0.4	2.9	2.2	24.2	39.6	3.8	3.5	9.7	11.4	0.3	100.0
1987 .....	1.6	0.4	2.9	2.2	24.2	40.3	3.8	3.3	9.3	11.4	0.3	100.0
1988 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	23.9	40.9	3.7	3.1	9.3	11.5	0.3	100.0
1989 .....	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.1	23.6	41.2	3.6	3.1	9.2	11.8	0.3	100.0
1990 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	23.8	40.7	3.6	3.1	9.3	12.2	0.3	100.0
1991 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	23.8	40.6	3.5	3.0	9.4	12.4	0.3	100.0
1992 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	23.8	40.2	3.5	3.0	9.4	12.6	0.3	100.0
1993 .....	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	23.8	39.9	3.5	3.0	9.5	13.0	0.4	100.0
1994 .....	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.1	23.6	39.9	3.5	2.9	9.5	13.3	0.4	100.0

Reference Table 16  
**Personal Income Per Capita, Provinces and Territories**  
1961 - 1994  
(dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Provinces and Territories
1961.....	1,002	1,000	1,286	1,125	1,509	1,984	1,577	1,210	1,673	1,928	1,757	1,672
1962.....	1,036	1,056	1,334	1,167	1,600	2,094	1,751	1,661	1,779	2,008	1,675	1,787
1963.....	1,097	1,102	1,394	1,240	1,663	2,195	1,757	1,819	1,830	2,101	1,707	1,868
1964.....	1,166	1,220	1,477	1,342	1,787	2,324	1,886	1,666	1,891	2,240	1,857	1,974
1965.....	1,266	1,330	1,579	1,457	1,931	2,508	2,002	1,904	2,065	2,428	2,000	2,140
1966.....	1,424	1,505	1,737	1,637	2,120	2,765	2,157	2,127	2,329	2,617	2,116	2,358
1967.....	1,557	1,569	1,909	1,745	2,322	2,969	2,412	2,016	2,495	2,798	2,386	2,541
1968.....	1,694	1,691	2,063	1,906	2,466	3,237	2,641	2,278	2,719	2,967	2,578	2,748
1969.....	1,829	1,856	2,268	2,083	2,681	3,567	2,788	2,373	2,958	3,273	2,979	3,004
1970.....	2,012	2,118	2,409	2,276	2,869	3,810	2,950	2,298	3,117	3,448	3,400	3,200
1971.....	2,171	2,124	2,610	2,464	3,084	4,011	3,173	2,716	3,290	3,639	3,232	3,414
1972.....	2,451	2,500	3,015	2,796	3,504	4,456	3,525	2,976	3,699	4,110	3,627	3,833
1973.....	2,847	3,087	3,479	3,211	4,005	5,054	4,172	3,941	4,333	4,807	4,129	4,421
1974.....	3,485	3,707	4,115	3,831	4,730	5,838	4,825	4,910	5,186	5,619	4,935	5,187
1975.....	4,116	4,059	4,697	4,433	5,477	6,616	5,569	6,001	6,099	6,428	5,646	5,965
1976.....	4,619	4,815	5,226	5,003	6,294	7,420	6,088	6,429	6,823	7,264	6,191	6,717
1977.....	5,194	5,183	5,797	5,428	6,982	8,047	6,638	6,452	7,458	8,017	7,412	7,341
1978.....	5,626	5,943	6,476	5,967	7,710	8,805	7,385	7,278	8,508	8,860	8,043	8,113
1979.....	6,336	6,504	7,136	6,567	8,603	9,739	8,095	8,040	9,760	9,877	9,071	9,033
1980.....	6,847	7,081	7,766	7,258	9,723	10,765	8,880	8,846	11,217	11,273	10,042	10,113
1981.....	8,127	8,113	9,373	8,719	10,948	12,205	10,756	11,537	13,678	13,152	11,667	11,776
1982.....	9,099	9,218	10,354	9,790	11,899	13,492	11,888	12,300	14,864	14,058	12,347	12,889
1983.....	9,525	9,984	11,126	10,443	12,451	14,359	12,114	12,446	15,019	14,351	12,933	13,476
1984.....	9,974	10,480	12,053	11,191	13,598	15,653	13,552	12,788	15,410	14,877	14,143	14,483
1985.....	10,759	10,992	13,077	11,873	14,485	16,736	14,383	13,305	16,905	15,612	14,525	15,427
1986.....	11,590	12,279	13,717	12,841	15,339	17,850	14,957	14,654	17,069	16,184	15,175	16,305
1987.....	12,808	13,101	14,741	13,751	16,410	19,195	15,858	14,676	17,562	17,218	16,000	17,371
1988.....	13,970	14,385	15,697	14,828	17,612	20,919	16,877	15,343	19,200	18,617	18,205	18,815
1989.....	14,984	15,038	16,679	15,753	18,717	22,331	17,911	16,623	20,126	20,248	19,762	20,095
1990.....	16,142	16,137	17,729	16,651	19,953	23,113	19,057	17,804	21,422	21,757	21,057	21,141
1991.....	16,800	16,832	18,255	17,150	20,323	23,450	19,033	17,969	21,891	22,115	22,033	21,510
1992.....	17,033	17,197	18,542	17,612	20,641	23,406	19,613	18,303	22,003	22,475	22,075	21,698
1993.....	17,247	17,789	18,789	18,036	20,835	23,381	19,710	18,642	22,314	22,990	23,915	21,880
1994.....	17,467	17,746	18,917	17,939	21,020	23,666	20,156	18,621	22,603	23,432	24,745	22,143

Source: Statistics Canada.

Table 16.1  
**Change in Personal Income Per Capita, Provinces and Territories**  
 1962 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Provinces and Territories
1962 .....	3.4	5.6	3.7	3.7	6.0	5.5	11.0	37.3	6.3	4.2	-4.7	6.9
1963 .....	5.8	4.3	4.5	6.2	4.0	4.8	0.3	9.5	2.8	4.7	1.9	4.5
1964 .....	6.3	10.7	5.9	8.3	7.4	5.9	7.4	-8.4	3.3	6.6	8.8	5.7
1965 .....	8.6	9.0	6.9	8.6	8.0	7.9	6.1	14.3	9.2	8.4	7.7	8.4
1966 .....	12.4	13.1	10.0	12.4	9.8	10.3	7.7	11.7	12.8	7.8	5.8	10.2
1967 .....	9.4	4.3	9.9	6.6	9.5	7.4	11.8	-5.2	7.1	6.9	12.8	7.7
1968 .....	8.8	7.8	8.0	9.2	6.2	9.0	9.5	13.0	9.0	6.0	8.0	8.2
1969 .....	8.0	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.7	10.2	5.6	4.1	8.8	10.3	15.6	9.3
1970 .....	10.0	14.1	6.2	9.3	7.0	6.8	5.8	-3.2	5.4	5.3	14.1	6.5
1971 .....	7.9	0.3	8.3	8.3	7.5	5.3	7.5	18.2	5.6	5.5	-4.9	6.7
1972 .....	12.9	17.7	15.5	13.4	13.6	11.1	11.1	9.6	12.4	12.9	12.2	12.3
1973 .....	16.1	23.5	15.4	14.9	14.3	13.4	18.4	32.4	17.1	17.0	13.8	15.3
1974 .....	22.4	20.1	18.3	19.3	18.1	15.5	15.6	24.6	19.7	16.9	19.5	17.3
1975 .....	18.1	9.5	14.2	15.7	15.8	13.3	15.4	22.2	17.6	14.4	14.4	15.0
1976 .....	12.2	18.6	11.3	12.9	14.9	12.1	9.3	7.1	11.9	13.0	9.7	12.6
1977 .....	12.5	7.6	10.9	8.5	10.9	8.4	9.0	0.4	9.3	10.4	19.7	9.3
1978 .....	8.3	14.6	11.7	9.9	10.4	9.4	11.3	12.8	14.1	10.5	8.5	10.5
1979 .....	12.6	9.4	10.2	10.1	11.6	10.6	9.6	10.5	14.7	11.5	12.8	11.3
1980 .....	8.1	8.9	8.8	10.5	13.0	10.5	9.7	10.0	14.9	14.1	10.7	12.0
1981 .....	18.7	14.6	20.7	20.1	12.6	13.4	21.1	30.4	21.9	16.7	16.2	16.4
1982 .....	12.0	13.6	10.5	12.3	8.7	10.5	10.5	6.6	8.7	6.9	5.8	9.5
1983 .....	4.7	8.3	7.5	6.7	4.6	6.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.1	4.8	4.6
1984 .....	4.7	5.0	8.3	7.2	9.2	9.0	11.9	2.7	2.6	3.7	9.4	7.5
1985 .....	7.9	4.9	8.5	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.1	4.0	9.7	4.9	2.7	6.5
1986 .....	7.7	11.7	4.9	8.1	5.9	6.7	4.0	10.1	1.0	3.7	4.5	5.7
1987 .....	10.5	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.5	6.0	0.1	2.9	6.4	5.4	6.5
1988 .....	9.1	9.8	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.0	6.4	4.5	9.3	8.1	13.8	8.3
1989 .....	7.3	4.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.1	8.3	4.8	8.8	8.6	6.8
1990 .....	7.7	7.3	6.3	5.7	6.6	3.5	6.4	7.1	6.4	7.5	6.6	5.2
1991 .....	4.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.5	-0.1	0.9	2.2	1.6	4.6	1.7
1992 .....	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.6	-0.2	3.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.9
1993 .....	1.3	3.4	1.3	2.4	0.9	-0.1	0.5	1.9	1.4	2.3	8.3	0.8
1994 .....	1.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	0.9	1.2	2.3	-0.1	1.3	1.9	3.5	1.2

Table 16.2  
**Personal Income Per Capita by Province and Territories Relative to the Canadian Average**  
1961 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Provinces and Territories
1961 .....	59.9	59.8	76.9	67.3	90.2	118.6	94.3	72.3	100.1	115.3	105.0	100.0
1962 .....	58.0	59.1	74.6	65.3	89.5	117.2	98.0	93.0	99.6	112.3	93.7	100.0
1963 .....	58.7	59.0	74.6	66.4	89.1	117.5	94.0	97.4	98.0	112.5	91.4	100.0
1964 .....	59.0	61.8	74.8	68.0	90.5	117.7	95.5	84.4	95.8	113.4	94.1	100.0
1965 .....	59.2	62.2	73.8	68.1	90.2	117.2	93.6	89.0	96.5	113.5	93.5	100.0
1966 .....	60.4	63.8	73.6	69.4	89.9	117.2	91.5	90.2	98.8	111.0	89.7	100.0
1967 .....	61.3	61.7	75.1	68.7	91.4	116.9	94.9	79.3	98.2	110.2	93.9	100.0
1968 .....	61.6	61.5	75.0	69.3	89.7	117.8	96.1	82.9	98.9	108.0	93.8	100.0
1969 .....	60.9	61.8	75.5	69.3	89.2	118.7	92.8	79.0	98.5	108.9	99.1	100.0
1970 .....	62.9	66.2	75.3	71.1	89.7	119.1	92.2	71.8	97.4	107.8	106.3	100.0
1971 .....	63.6	62.2	76.4	72.2	90.3	117.5	92.9	79.6	96.4	106.6	94.7	100.0
1972 .....	63.9	65.2	78.7	72.9	91.4	116.2	92.0	77.6	96.5	107.2	94.6	100.0
1973 .....	64.4	69.8	78.7	72.6	90.6	114.3	94.4	89.1	98.0	108.7	93.4	100.0
1974 .....	67.2	71.5	79.3	73.8	91.2	112.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	108.3	95.1	100.0
1975 .....	69.0	68.1	78.7	74.3	91.8	110.9	93.4	100.6	102.3	107.8	94.7	100.0
1976 .....	68.8	71.7	77.8	74.5	93.7	110.5	90.6	95.7	101.6	108.1	92.2	100.0
1977 .....	70.8	70.6	79.0	74.0	95.1	109.6	90.4	87.9	101.6	109.2	101.0	100.0
1978 .....	69.3	73.3	79.8	73.6	95.0	108.5	91.0	89.7	104.9	109.2	99.1	100.0
1979 .....	70.1	72.0	79.0	72.7	95.2	107.8	89.6	89.0	108.0	109.3	100.4	100.0
1980 .....	67.7	70.0	76.8	71.8	96.1	106.4	87.8	87.5	110.9	111.5	99.3	100.0
1981 .....	69.0	68.9	79.6	74.0	93.0	103.6	91.3	98.0	116.2	111.7	99.1	100.0
1982 .....	70.6	71.5	80.3	76.0	92.3	104.7	92.2	95.4	115.3	109.1	95.8	100.0
1983 .....	70.7	74.1	82.6	77.5	92.4	106.5	89.9	92.4	111.4	106.5	96.0	100.0
1984 .....	68.9	72.4	83.2	77.3	93.9	108.1	93.6	88.3	106.4	102.7	97.7	100.0
1985 .....	69.7	71.3	84.8	77.0	93.9	108.5	93.2	86.2	109.6	101.2	94.2	100.0
1986 .....	71.1	75.3	84.1	78.8	94.1	109.5	91.7	89.9	104.7	99.3	93.1	100.0
1987 .....	73.7	75.4	84.9	79.2	94.5	110.5	91.3	84.5	101.1	99.1	92.1	100.0
1988 .....	74.3	76.5	83.4	78.8	93.6	111.2	89.7	81.5	102.0	98.9	96.8	100.0
1989 .....	74.6	74.8	83.0	78.4	93.1	111.1	89.1	82.7	100.2	100.8	98.3	100.0
1990 .....	76.4	76.3	83.9	78.8	94.4	109.3	90.1	84.2	101.3	102.9	99.6	100.0
1991 .....	78.1	78.3	84.9	79.7	94.5	109.0	88.5	83.5	101.8	102.8	102.4	100.0
1992 .....	78.5	79.3	85.5	81.2	95.1	107.9	90.4	84.4	101.4	103.6	101.7	100.0
1993 .....	78.8	81.3	85.9	82.4	95.2	106.9	90.1	85.2	102.0	105.1	109.3	100.0
1994 .....	78.9	80.1	85.4	81.0	94.9	106.9	91.0	84.1	102.1	105.8	111.8	100.0

Reference Table 17  
**Value of Retail Trade, Canada and Regions**  
1981 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	New motor vehicle dealers	All other types of business	Total all stores						
			Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia	Yukon N.W.T.
1981 .....	19,353	84,078	103,431	7,660	25,372	36,842	19,810	13,422	325
1982 .....	16,963	90,120	107,083	8,157	26,310	38,821	20,254	13,197	344
1983 .....	20,164	96,403	116,567	9,212	28,859	43,135	21,268	13,747	346
1984 .....	24,339	103,074	127,413	10,147	32,446	47,566	22,298	14,571	385
1985 .....	30,362	111,850	142,212	11,199	35,567	53,728	25,269	16,016	433
1986 .....	33,362	120,424	153,786	11,953	38,703	58,555	26,706	17,416	452
1987 .....	37,556	131,338	168,893	13,174	43,456	64,730	27,895	19,160	478
1988 .....	41,978	139,673	181,652	14,380	46,583	69,791	29,577	20,802	518
1989 .....	42,893	146,408	189,302	14,975	47,192	72,568	31,231	22,791	545
1990 .....	41,695	150,863	192,558	15,337	47,578	72,568	32,308	24,200	567
1991 .....	37,689	143,519	181,208	14,599	44,850	67,160	30,535	23,537	527
1992 .....	38,501	146,548	185,049	15,030	45,078	68,704	31,212	24,433	591
1993 .....	41,365	152,450	193,815	15,506	47,299	71,290	32,756	26,348	617
1994 .....	47,090	159,772	206,861	15,672	50,364	76,044	35,070	29,032	679

Note: Figures may not cross-add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Retail Trade* (63-005).

Reference Table 18  
**Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Total non-farm goods producing	Logging and forestry	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Durable goods manufacturing	Non-durable goods manufacturing	Construction	Electric power and gas distribution	Intermediate goods manufacturing <sup>(1)</sup>	Final goods manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>	Energy industries <sup>(3)</sup>
1962.....	81.8	90.5	82.9	79.3	76.6	81.5	86.2	84.4	80.1	78.5	83.3
1963.....	82.3	90.2	82.2	80.8	79.4	81.9	85.8	82.1	82.2	79.4	81.8
1964.....	85.2	93.4	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.2	88.7	81.3	87.2	81.6	81.3
1965.....	87.1	87.1	83.8	87.0	89.4	84.8	92.3	81.4	89.5	84.5	81.4
1966.....	86.0	84.5	84.1	86.0	87.6	84.6	88.8	83.4	88.5	83.5	83.4
1967.....	82.8	74.8	84.5	81.6	81.3	81.8	85.7	82.3	81.2	81.9	83.1
1968.....	82.9	73.0	83.5	82.1	82.7	81.5	86.1	81.6	83.4	80.9	83.0
1969.....	82.6	77.3	80.9	84.1	85.3	83.0	80.3	81.5	85.1	83.2	81.3
1970.....	78.8	76.3	81.6	77.8	75.9	79.7	77.0	82.6	80.4	75.3	82.4
1971.....	78.3	75.1	76.5	78.6	77.1	80.2	78.5	83.0	80.0	77.3	79.5
1972.....	81.1	80.8	81.9	81.5	81.6	81.3	76.9	86.0	82.4	80.6	84.8
1973.....	86.1	87.7	90.2	86.8	88.1	85.4	77.1	87.6	87.9	85.6	89.4
1974.....	84.0	83.2	83.4	85.8	87.9	83.6	77.0	88.4	88.3	83.3	85.0
1975.....	76.9	64.5	69.9	77.6	79.6	75.6	82.8	82.6	77.1	78.0	74.2
1976.....	80.3	70.3	71.9	80.5	80.8	80.1	89.4	84.4	80.0	81.0	74.7
1977.....	82.8	75.4	80.1	81.6	81.5	81.7	88.5	86.6	81.5	81.8	84.2
1978.....	81.8	82.4	72.8	84.2	83.7	84.8	80.3	84.7	85.9	82.7	77.3
1979.....	84.3	78.8	86.0	85.5	85.0	86.0	78.7	85.5	85.8	85.2	84.8
1980.....	80.5	75.1	80.4	79.9	77.1	82.8	80.7	85.6	82.0	78.0	79.2
1981.....	81.3	67.9	79.1	79.8	76.6	83.3	87.5	83.8	82.2	77.8	81.6
1982.....	73.0	53.8	76.7	68.2	62.4	74.6	85.6	78.0	67.2	69.2	79.7
1983.....	75.3	68.7	76.7	71.6	65.8	77.9	83.8	80.5	73.8	69.8	81.0
1984.....	80.0	75.2	83.1	79.7	77.4	82.2	78.6	81.5	81.0	78.5	81.4
1985.....	83.6	72.4	84.2	83.2	83.0	83.4	85.1	84.9	83.9	82.6	83.6
1986.....	82.8	72.7	76.8	82.1	80.9	83.5	89.5	84.3	83.2	81.2	79.7
1987.....	85.1	82.2	82.3	83.2	81.5	85.2	93.4	85.9	88.0	79.2	83.2
1988.....	86.1	85.4	91.5	82.7	80.7	85.1	94.6	87.2	87.6	78.7	88.4
1989.....	84.5	84.9	86.8	80.9	79.3	82.8	95.6	84.4	84.8	77.7	85.5
1990.....	81.5	82.3	85.0	77.8	75.7	80.4	91.8	81.0	80.9	75.3	82.6
1991.....	78.6	78.7	84.3	74.9	72.1	78.4	84.2	83.4	77.1	73.1	82.9
1992.....	78.0	84.1	83.5	76.5	74.0	79.6	77.4	79.8	79.3	74.3	82.6
1993.....	79.8	86.5	87.1	79.7	78.6	81.3	73.4	81.3	83.4	76.9	85.0
1994.....	82.9	92.7	89.4	82.7	82.6	82.9	78.1	82.5	87.4	79.2	85.7

(1) The intermediate goods manufacturing industries consist of the rubber products, plastic products, primary textiles, textile products, wood, paper and allied products, primary metals, fabricated metal products, non-metallic mineral products, petroleum and coal products, and chemicals and chemical products industries.

(2) The final goods manufacturing industries are the food, beverage, tobacco products, leather and allied products, clothing, furniture and fixtures, printing, publishing and allied products, machinery, transportation equipment, electrical and electronic products, and other manufacturing industries.

(3) The energy industries are the crude petroleum and natural gas, refined petroleum and coal products, electric power and gas distribution systems and pipeline transport industries.

Note: Estimates of capacity utilization rates for the pipeline transport industries are not included in the calculation of the aggregate capacity utilization rate for non-farm goods producing sector, since these industries belong to the services sector.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates in Canada* (31-003).

Table 18 (continued)  
**Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates - Durable Goods Manufacturing**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Trans- portation equipment	Electrical and electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other manufac- turing
1962.....	76.6	76.8	70.7	81.2	70.5	78.0	72.3	77.4	81.3	85.5
1963.....	79.4	84.3	75.8	81.9	74.8	81.1	79.1	76.6	79.8	82.3
1964.....	84.6	87.3	76.9	87.8	83.4	88.1	80.3	82.3	84.4	88.0
1965.....	89.4	86.6	84.4	94.6	92.5	90.7	86.9	86.3	85.9	86.6
1966.....	87.6	83.0	88.6	92.0	93.5	92.1	77.5	88.6	83.0	89.6
1967.....	81.3	82.5	86.0	82.7	87.0	84.9	78.6	79.3	69.3	81.1
1968.....	82.7	88.0	82.8	87.6	86.9	77.5	81.1	81.1	70.9	83.1
1969.....	85.3	86.9	86.0	87.4	86.9	83.4	89.2	85.2	70.2	85.4
1970.....	75.9	81.6	74.5	85.7	79.5	74.4	67.1	77.9	63.5	79.9
1971.....	77.1	81.4	73.2	81.7	80.0	74.0	75.0	71.9	73.3	78.2
1972.....	81.6	81.2	83.0	83.8	82.6	79.4	80.4	78.5	82.3	84.2
1973.....	88.1	86.6	88.1	91.0	88.0	84.7	89.1	87.4	86.9	85.8
1974.....	87.9	84.6	77.9	95.4	92.3	91.6	83.1	86.7	85.2	86.2
1975.....	79.6	72.2	74.6	84.0	81.4	85.2	79.1	74.3	78.3	79.1
1976.....	80.8	85.2	80.6	75.4	85.3	81.1	81.6	75.1	79.1	86.6
1977.....	81.5	92.7	75.2	82.8	83.4	80.1	83.1	72.1	75.3	82.4
1978.....	83.7	91.1	83.4	88.9	86.2	82.1	83.8	69.9	79.9	83.5
1979.....	85.0	86.7	83.3	84.1	88.7	91.2	83.0	81.3	81.5	85.9
1980.....	77.1	85.3	77.5	80.2	86.8	88.5	61.9	85.7	69.6	73.4
1981.....	76.6	75.5	85.1	86.9	82.3	83.3	63.5	87.9	66.4	76.0
1982.....	62.4	57.0	63.4	64.9	69.7	62.7	56.1	74.0	50.9	69.2
1983.....	65.8	68.0	71.8	73.1	67.9	58.1	63.1	68.2	58.2	67.2
1984.....	77.4	74.0	78.3	88.8	74.9	73.6	77.2	80.3	66.2	77.2
1985.....	83.0	80.8	86.4	90.5	82.4	75.0	86.1	81.5	73.6	83.8
1986.....	80.9	78.1	87.5	84.2	79.4	74.5	85.3	78.8	77.6	78.6
1987.....	81.5	85.8	82.7	92.7	79.0	70.7	78.9	80.4	84.6	80.1
1988.....	80.7	82.4	77.1	93.0	79.5	76.7	76.1	80.5	86.1	78.5
1989.....	79.3	77.9	74.9	88.5	81.5	74.9	76.4	79.6	83.3	76.0
1990.....	75.7	74.0	72.7	85.1	76.9	69.3	74.6	76.2	72.5	74.5
1991.....	72.1	70.6	66.6	80.9	69.6	60.1	73.0	75.4	64.3	74.9
1992.....	74.0	80.3	67.8	83.2	68.8	65.6	73.1	76.0	65.8	76.0
1993.....	78.6	87.9	69.4	89.7	73.5	74.8	77.3	77.4	70.4	76.7
1994.....	82.6	90.9	75.1	92.8	81.5	77.2	79.9	83.0	75.5	78.1

Source: Statistics Canada, *Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates in Canada* (31-003).

Table 18 (continued)  
**Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates - Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastic products	Leather and allied products
1962 .....	81.5	83.3	70.2	77.2	82.0	72.6	86.1
1963 .....	81.9	80.5	72.9	82.2	83.5	74.5	86.1
1964 .....	84.2	83.1	72.1	85.6	85.8	80.5	91.2
1965 .....	84.8	85.7	73.7	88.8	85.2	77.4	90.3
1966 .....	84.6	82.8	81.2	79.3	90.5	76.4	89.7
1967 .....	81.8	85.7	81.3	72.9	89.5	67.0	85.3
1968 .....	81.5	84.3	73.5	66.7	83.8	83.5	86.8
1969 .....	83.0	80.9	77.7	73.1	83.3	83.5	86.3
1970 .....	79.7	77.9	79.0	73.8	73.1	74.8	81.4
1971 .....	80.2	81.7	81.5	80.9	73.9	74.9	83.4
1972 .....	81.3	80.9	81.8	84.2	74.8	84.5	79.4
1973 .....	85.4	83.2	87.4	85.5	81.9	90.4	78.0
1974 .....	83.6	80.4	86.5	90.2	68.0	81.6	79.2
1975 .....	75.6	73.4	81.9	86.6	61.4	69.5	77.3
1976 .....	80.1	80.3	79.2	81.4	72.6	73.8	83.0
1977 .....	81.7	83.7	83.3	95.3	81.3	75.0	75.5
1978 .....	84.8	83.5	81.3	81.0	82.8	81.7	85.1
1979 .....	86.0	85.2	83.3	83.0	91.6	91.1	85.5
1980 .....	82.8	80.7	79.7	83.2	76.3	86.5	80.6
1981 .....	83.3	78.7	78.6	84.5	70.0	82.8	84.0
1982 .....	74.6	78.0	71.9	84.2	58.3	69.0	73.6
1983 .....	77.9	76.1	69.3	77.4	67.1	74.4	79.2
1984 .....	82.2	78.7	72.3	76.3	86.8	83.1	87.2
1985 .....	83.4	82.5	73.3	65.5	90.7	88.9	85.2
1986 .....	83.5	80.4	69.7	63.3	82.2	84.9	86.3
1987 .....	85.2	79.6	71.0	70.4	87.2	90.7	81.8
1988 .....	85.1	80.2	72.8	75.3	90.5	88.9	76.7
1989 .....	82.8	79.0	74.5	71.7	86.3	88.7	77.1
1990 .....	80.4	78.4	71.1	69.0	81.0	81.6	70.6
1991 .....	78.4	77.4	65.8	69.7	84.9	74.5	63.8
1992 .....	79.6	78.6	73.0	68.4	89.2	76.6	67.5
1993 .....	81.3	77.7	76.1	70.4	91.2	78.8	71.3
1994 .....	82.9	78.3	75.2	74.8	94.0	86.0	72.1

Source: Statistics Canada, *Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates in Canada* (31-003).

Table 18 (continued)

**Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates - Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing**

1962 - 1994

(per cent)

Year	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products
1962 .....	79.3	73.1	72.2	88.0	83.8	76.8	82.3
1963 .....	89.4	75.8	75.2	88.9	83.5	72.6	84.8
1964 .....	91.9	73.9	77.1	94.1	80.6	74.1	89.3
1965 .....	82.3	73.7	79.8	91.8	80.9	75.4	91.0
1966 .....	75.2	67.3	79.8	92.4	82.4	80.6	89.7
1967 .....	69.3	66.3	76.3	84.3	82.5	71.5	84.1
1968 .....	74.9	68.8	78.9	85.3	82.7	79.7	81.9
1969 .....	81.8	69.8	78.6	93.6	82.7	75.8	82.5
1970 .....	74.8	63.7	75.5	90.5	78.3	78.8	77.1
1971 .....	74.7	68.6	76.7	84.8	76.0	82.0	78.3
1972 .....	86.1	75.9	80.5	86.9	78.6	70.5	79.4
1973 .....	83.2	79.4	81.9	87.7	83.8	85.9	89.8
1974 .....	80.8	72.8	77.7	89.9	81.2	79.5	89.8
1975 .....	74.3	68.2	77.8	73.3	78.9	79.7	76.3
1976 .....	66.7	74.2	81.2	86.8	83.4	70.4	77.5
1977 .....	72.5	72.3	78.9	81.0	84.9	86.1	78.3
1978 .....	80.7	77.4	84.6	91.9	89.1	78.2	81.9
1979 .....	89.5	80.1	89.4	90.9	88.3	66.8	85.0
1980 .....	84.7	78.1	82.7	89.3	89.7	69.6	79.5
1981 .....	84.7	82.8	82.2	89.5	88.1	82.7	84.9
1982 .....	64.0	65.6	72.0	77.9	78.4	75.9	70.8
1983 .....	84.1	80.6	73.3	85.1	81.1	73.8	78.8
1984 .....	81.9	82.7	79.2	88.3	86.6	74.9	84.8
1985 .....	81.6	80.0	82.1	86.4	88.2	74.2	85.8
1986 .....	94.5	78.5	86.0	90.5	87.5	75.3	85.9
1987 .....	92.6	82.8	87.9	95.5	83.6	86.1	88.4
1988 .....	88.4	81.0	83.6	93.6	83.5	90.4	89.0
1989 .....	88.4	77.7	82.3	87.9	80.2	85.2	87.0
1990 .....	80.4	75.5	78.1	83.7	78.0	87.4	86.5
1991 .....	81.4	68.5	76.4	85.0	76.1	83.2	82.0
1992 .....	86.0	66.3	77.1	87.6	74.5	82.9	81.9
1993 .....	86.2	73.7	80.5	88.2	77.0	86.3	84.3
1994 .....	88.2	74.0	80.4	91.1	76.3	86.7	87.7

Source: Statistics Canada, *Industrial Capacity Utilization Rates in Canada* (31-003).

Reference Table 19

**Private and Public Investment in Canada**

1991 - 1995

(millions of dollars)

Year	Primary and construction industries					Manufacturing				
	Capital expenditures			Repair expendi- ture	Total	Capital expenditures			Repair expendi- ture	Total
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total			Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total		
1991 .....	8,373	4,005	12,378	6,110	18,489	3,415	14,108	17,523	9,068	26,591
1992 .....	6,685	4,150	10,835	6,356	17,191	2,356	11,791	14,147	8,835	22,981
1993 .....	9,367	5,043	14,410	6,174	20,584	1,881	11,896	13,778	8,620	22,398
1994 .....	12,025	5,368	17,393	---	---	2,238	13,572	15,811	---	---
1995 .....	11,511	5,658	17,169	---	---	1,938	16,296	18,234	---	---

*Note:* 1991 to 1993 figures are actual, 1994 figures are preliminary actual, 1995 figures are intentions. This data is not available before 1991. The data do not correspond exactly to the data reported in the National Income and Expenditure Accounts which include a number of adjustments. The data were based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Only actual repair expenditures are reported.

*Source:* Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Intentions* (61-205).

Table 19 (continued)  
**Private and Public Investment in Canada**  
1991 - 1995  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Transportation, storage, communications and other utilities					Trade, finance, insurance and other services				
	Capital expenditures				Total	Capital expenditures				Total
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture		Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture	
1991 .....	13,515	12,870	26,385	10,202	36,587	9,764	13,225	22,990	5,125	28,114
1992 .....	12,416	12,163	24,579	9,726	34,304	7,676	13,333	21,009	4,478	25,487
1993 .....	11,642	9,547	21,188	9,632	30,820	6,862	14,707	21,569	4,675	26,244
1994 .....	11,193	9,471	20,664	---	---	7,278	16,578	23,856	---	---
1995 .....	12,162	10,489	22,650	---	---	7,151	17,121	24,272	---	---

Table 19 (continued)  
**Private and Public Investment in Canada**  
 1991 - 1995  
 (millions of dollars)

Year	Educational, health and social service industries					Housing		
	Capital expenditures				Total	Capital expenditures		
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture		Construc- tion	Repair expendi- ture	
								Total
1991.....	3,567	1,474	5,041	1,841	6,882	30,904	3,864	34,768
1992.....	3,569	1,514	5,083	2,040	7,123	33,675	4,127	37,802
1993.....	3,478	1,549	5,026	2,025	7,051	32,576	4,177	36,753
1994.....	3,502	1,502	5,003	---	---	34,280	---	---
1995.....	3,390	1,397	4,787	---	---	33,156	---	---

Table 19 (continued)  
**Private and Public Investment in Canada**  
1991 - 1995  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Government departments					Total				
	Capital expenditures				Total	Capital expenditures				Total
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture		Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture	
1991 .....	10,130	2,660	12,790	4,315	17,105	79,668	48,342	128,010	40,526	168,536
1992 .....	10,038	2,824	12,862	4,732	17,593	76,415	45,774	122,189	40,292	162,481
1993 .....	9,736	2,971	12,707	4,343	17,050	75,541	45,713	121,254	39,646	160,900
1994 .....	10,617	3,242	13,859	---	---	81,133	49,733	130,866	---	---
1995 .....	11,522	3,256	14,778	---	---	80,829	54,216	135,046	---	---

Reference Table 20

**Structure of Private and Public Investment by Industry in Canada**

1991 - 1993

(percentage distribution)

Year	Primary and construction industries					Manufacturing				
	Capital expenditures				Total	Capital expenditures				Total
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture		Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture	
1991 .....	45.3	21.7	66.9	33.0	100.0	12.8	53.1	65.9	34.1	100.0
1992 .....	38.9	24.1	63.0	37.0	100.0	10.3	51.3	61.6	38.4	100.0
1993 .....	45.5	24.5	70.0	30.0	100.0	8.4	53.1	61.5	38.5	100.0

*Note:* This data is not available before 1991. The data do not correspond exactly to the data reported in the National Income and Expenditure Accounts which include a number of adjustments. The data were based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

*Source:* Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Intentions* (61-205).

Table 20 (continued)  
**Structure of Private and Public Investment by Industry in Canada**  
 1991 - 1993  
 (percentage distribution)

Year	Transportation, storage, communications and other utilities					Trade, finance, insurance and other services				
	Capital expenditures				Repair expendi- ture	Capital expenditures				Repair expendi- ture
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Total		Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Total	
1991 .....	36.9	35.2	72.1	27.9	100.0	34.7	47.0	81.8	18.2	100.0
1992 .....	36.2	35.5	71.6	28.4	100.0	30.1	52.3	82.4	17.6	100.0
1993 .....	37.8	31.0	68.7	31.3	100.0	26.1	56.0	82.2	17.8	100.0

Table 20 (continued)  
**Structure of Private and Public Investment by Industry in Canada**  
 1991 - 1993  
 (percentage distribution)

Year	Educational, health and social service industries					Housing		
	Capital expenditures				Total	Capital expenditures		
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Repair expendi- ture		Construc- tion	Repair expendi- ture	
								Total
1991.....	51.8	21.4	73.2	26.8	100.0	88.9	11.1	100.0
1992.....	50.1	21.3	71.4	28.6	100.0	89.1	10.9	100.0
1993.....	49.3	22.0	71.3	28.7	100.0	88.6	11.4	100.0

Table 20 (continued)

**Structure of Private and Public Investment by Industry in Canada**

1991 - 1993

(percentage distribution)

Year	Government departments					Total				
	Capital expenditures			Repair expendi- ture	Total	Capital expenditures			Repair expendi- ture	Total
	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total			Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total		
1991 .....	59.2	15.5	74.8	25.2	100.0	47.3	28.7	76.0	24.0	100.0
1992 .....	57.1	16.1	73.1	26.9	100.0	47.0	28.2	75.2	24.8	100.0
1993 .....	57.1	17.4	74.5	25.5	100.0	46.9	28.4	75.4	24.6	100.0

Reference Table 21  
**Private and Public Investment by Region**  
**Capital Expenditures**  
1991 - 1995  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.
1991.....	2,099	461	3,225	2,607	8,391	27,545	50,093	3,423	4,656	15,987	24,067	17,216	698
1992.....	2,080	390	2,841	2,477	7,789	26,405	46,676	3,333	4,075	15,886	23,294	17,368	658
1993.....	2,485	412	2,925	2,329	8,150	25,692	43,327	3,517	4,058	17,918	25,493	18,006	587
1994.....	2,811	500	2,846	2,344	8,501	26,827	47,136	3,636	4,426	19,084	27,146	20,595	661
1995.....	2,896	483	2,765	2,578	8,722	27,366	49,316	4,064	4,241	18,862	27,167	21,844	632

*Note:* 1991 to 1993 figures are actual, 1994 figures are preliminary actual, 1995 figures are intentions. This data is not available before 1991. The data do not correspond exactly to the data reported in the National Income and Expenditure Accounts which include a number of adjustments. The data were based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

*Source:* Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Intentions* (61-205).

Reference Table 22  
**Non-Residential Capital Expenditures**  
 1991 - 1995  
 (millions of dollars)

Year	Private			Private and Public				
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Machinery and equipment	Non-residential construction	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Energy <sup>(3)</sup>	Non-Energy	Resource <sup>(4)</sup>	Non-Resource
1991 .....	65,743	38,212	27,531	97,107	22,302	74,804	30,885	66,221
1992 .....	59,100	36,722	22,378	88,514	19,521	68,993	27,114	61,400
1993 .....	60,802	37,789	23,013	88,678	19,486	69,192	27,597	61,081
1994 .....	68,460	42,000	26,460	96,586	20,953	75,633	29,851	66,735
1995 .....	71,912	46,250	25,662	101,889	20,770	81,120	32,203	69,686

(1) Total private capital expenditures minus housing.

(2) Total private and public capital expenditures minus housing.

(3) Energy industries includes crude petroleum and natural gas, refined petroleum and coal products, electric power and gas distribution systems and pipeline transport industries.

(4) Resource related industries include agriculture, fishing and trapping, logging and forestry, mining, quarrying and oil wells, pipeline transport, electric power and gas distribution systems, and manufacturing industries of wood, paper and allied products and refined petroleum and coal products.

Note: 1991 to 1993 figures are actual, 1994 figures are preliminary actual, 1995 figures are intentions. This data is not available before 1991. The data do not correspond exactly to the data reported in the National Income and Expenditure Accounts which include a number of adjustments. The data were based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Source: Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Intentions* (61-205).

Table 22.1  
**Change in Non-Residential Capital Expenditures**  
 1992 - 1995  
 (per cent)

Year	Private			Private and Public				
	Total	Machinery and equipment	Non- residential construction	Total	Energy	Non- Energy	Resource	Non- Resource
1992 .....	-10.1	-3.9	-18.7	-8.8	-12.5	-7.8	-12.2	-7.3
1993 .....	2.9	2.9	2.8	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.8	-0.5
1994 .....	12.6	11.1	15.0	8.9	7.5	9.3	8.2	9.3
1995 .....	5.0	10.1	-3.0	5.5	-0.9	7.3	7.9	4.4

Reference Table 23

**Private Non-Residential Capital Expenditures by Region<sup>(1)</sup>**

1991 - 1995

(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1991	1,032	233	1,522	911	3,697	12,054	25,888	1,588	2,915	10,640	15,143	8,638	323	65,743
1992	1,051	146	1,468	811	3,476	11,123	22,408	1,630	2,603	10,184	14,417	7,411	266	59,100
1993	1,249	165	1,407	847	3,667	10,481	22,511	1,628	2,510	12,088	16,225	7,745	172	60,802
1994	1,468	295	1,402	1,016	4,181	11,357	25,065	1,725	2,832	13,565	18,122	9,511	224	68,460
1995	1,576	288	1,367	1,313	4,543	12,447	26,257	1,886	2,526	13,481	17,893	10,584	188	71,912

<sup>(1)</sup> Total private capital expenditures minus housing.

*Note:* 1991 to 1993 figures are actual, 1994 figures are preliminary actual, 1995 figures are intentions. This data is not available before 1991. The data do not correspond exactly to the data reported in the National Income and Expenditure Accounts which include a number of adjustments. The data were based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

*Source:* Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada, Intentions* (61-205).

Table 23.1  
**Change in Private Non-Residential Capital Expenditures by Region**  
 1992 - 1995  
 (per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1992 .....	1.9	-37.4	-3.5	-11.0	-6.0	-7.7	-13.4	2.6	-10.7	-4.3	-4.8	-14.2	-17.7	-10.1
1993 .....	18.8	12.7	-4.1	4.4	5.5	-5.8	0.5	-0.1	-3.6	18.7	12.5	4.5	-35.4	2.9
1994 .....	17.5	79.2	-0.4	20.0	14.0	8.4	11.3	6.0	12.8	12.2	11.7	22.8	30.3	12.6
1995 .....	7.4	-2.4	-2.5	29.2	8.7	9.6	4.8	9.3	-10.8	-0.6	-1.3	11.3	-16.1	5.0

Reference Table 24  
**Dwelling Starts, Completions and Under Construction**  
 1948 - 1994  
 (number of units)

Year	Starts			Completions			Under construction <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Centres of 10,000 population and over <sup>(2)</sup>	Other areas	Total	Centres of 10,000 population and over <sup>(2)</sup>	Other areas	Total	Centres of 10,000 population and over <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
1948 .....	57,888	32,306	90,194	48,006	28,091	76,097	39,217	56,456
1949 .....	58,125	32,384	90,509	59,785	28,448	88,233	37,344	58,169
1950 .....	68,599	23,932	92,531	62,847	26,168	89,015	41,510	60,538
1951 .....	47,374	21,205	68,579	61,167	20,143	81,310	26,783	45,926
1952 .....	63,443	19,803	83,246	54,346	18,741	73,087	36,998	55,689
1953 .....	80,313	22,096	102,409	73,375	23,464	96,839	42,808	59,923
1954 .....	89,755	23,772	113,527	80,593	21,372	101,965	51,302	68,641
1955 .....	97,386	40,890	138,276	93,942	33,987	127,929	53,677	79,339
1956 .....	87,309	40,002	127,311	95,152	40,548	135,700	44,386	68,579
1957 .....	84,875	37,465	122,340	80,995	36,288	117,283	49,508	72,573
1958 .....	121,695	42,937	164,632	107,839	38,847	146,686	63,080	88,162
1959 .....	105,991	35,354	141,345	108,059	37,612	145,671	59,879	81,905
1960 .....	76,687	32,171	108,858	90,513	33,244	123,757	44,975	65,773
1961 .....	92,741	32,836	125,577	83,148	32,460	115,608	53,195	73,583
1962 .....	102,008	28,087	130,095	98,530	28,152	126,682	59,387	76,153
1963 .....	118,512	30,112	148,624	99,133	29,058	128,191	77,929	96,613
1964 .....	133,562	32,096	165,658	121,378	29,585	150,963	88,493	107,718
1965 .....	135,218	31,347	166,565	122,197	30,840	153,037	99,815	119,854
1966 .....	108,329	26,145	134,474	134,569	27,623	162,192	71,477	88,621
1967 .....	131,858	32,265	164,123	120,163	29,079	149,242	82,616	102,716
1968 .....	162,267	34,611	196,878	136,337	34,656	170,993	106,834	126,638
1969 .....	169,739	40,676	210,415	159,089	36,737	195,826	114,386	137,357
1970 .....	150,999	39,529	190,528	138,576	37,251	175,827	123,901	148,185
1971 .....	180,948	52,705	233,653	155,892	45,340	201,232	145,885	177,257
1972 .....	206,954	42,960	249,914	192,984	39,243	232,227	163,318	188,630
1973 .....	211,543	56,986	268,529	197,513	49,068	246,581	174,852	207,236
1974 .....	169,437	52,686	222,123	202,989	54,254	257,243	138,360	168,406
1975 .....	181,846	49,610	231,456	170,325	46,639	216,964	146,517	176,599
1976 .....	209,762	63,441	273,203	180,765	55,484	236,249	168,282	204,286
1977 .....	200,201	45,523	245,724	206,217	45,572	251,789	158,216	185,599
1978 .....	178,678	48,989	227,667	198,777	47,756	246,533	135,239	164,702
1979 .....	151,717	45,332	197,049	178,604	47,885	226,489	103,414	128,601
1980 .....	125,013	33,588	158,601	140,996	35,172	176,168	84,195	105,780
1981 .....	142,441	35,532	177,973	137,955	37,041	174,996	85,515	102,829
1982 .....	104,792	21,068	125,860	112,251	21,691	133,942	74,685	89,055
1983 .....	134,207	28,438	162,645	135,848	27,160	163,008	70,118	84,930
1984 .....	110,874	24,026	134,900	127,303	25,709	153,012	50,995	63,899
1985 .....	139,408	26,418	165,826	117,750	21,356	139,106	71,667	86,366
1986 .....	170,863	28,922	199,785	156,072	28,533	184,605	86,400	101,440
1987 .....	215,340	30,646	245,986	188,839	29,137	217,976	112,925	127,747
1988 .....	189,635	32,927	222,562	187,305	29,227	216,532	113,427	131,452
1989 .....	183,323	32,059	215,382	185,613	31,758	217,371	109,935	127,563
1990 .....	150,620	31,010	181,630	175,079	31,084	206,163	83,813	100,672
1991 .....	130,094	26,103	156,197	135,159	24,855	160,014	77,716	95,035
1992 .....	140,126	28,145	168,271	146,274	26,971	173,245	69,747	87,518
1993 .....	129,988	25,455	155,443	132,749	29,045	161,794	65,953	79,761
1994 .....	127,346	26,711	154,057	134,076	28,009	162,085	59,204	71,562

(1) At end of period.

(2) Data for years before 1967 refer to areas of 5,000 population and over.

Note: Data for 1962 to 1965 are based on 1961 Census area definitions. For subsequent years the relevant Census area definitions are: 1966-1971, 1966 Census; 1972-1976, 1971 Census; 1977-1981, 1976 Census; 1982-1986, 1981 Census; 1987-1991, 1986 Census; 1992 on, 1991 Census.

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, *Canadian Housing Statistics*.

Reference Table 25  
**Dwelling Starts and Completions, by Type**  
 1955 - 1994  
 (number of units)

Year	Starts					Completions				
	Single detached	Semi-detached and duplex	Row	Apartments	Total	Single detached	Semi-detached and duplex	Row	Apartments	Total
1955.....	99,003	10,606	1,909	26,758	138,276	90,553	8,278	1,547	27,551	127,929
1956.....	90,620	9,441	2,263	24,987	127,311	95,656	11,872	2,137	26,035	135,700
1957.....	82,955	9,272	2,214	27,899	122,340	81,096	8,464	2,350	25,373	117,283
1958.....	104,508	10,713	2,457	46,954	164,632	96,830	10,004	2,226	37,626	146,686
1959.....	92,178	10,468	1,908	36,791	141,345	95,455	10,923	2,308	36,985	145,671
1960.....	67,171	9,699	2,301	29,687	108,858	78,113	9,911	1,616	34,117	123,757
1961.....	76,430	11,650	1,864	35,633	125,577	76,171	10,593	2,019	26,825	115,608
1962.....	74,443	10,975	3,742	40,935	130,095	75,593	11,922	2,451	36,716	126,682
1963.....	77,158	7,891	3,895	59,680	148,624	71,585	7,150	3,487	45,969	128,191
1964.....	77,079	8,706	4,755	75,118	165,658	76,225	8,091	3,861	62,786	150,963
1965.....	75,441	7,924	5,306	77,894	166,565	75,104	8,730	4,097	65,106	153,037
1966.....	70,642	7,281	5,000	51,551	134,474	73,858	7,707	6,412	74,215	162,192
1967.....	72,534	9,939	7,392	74,258	164,123	73,631	9,089	5,431	61,091	149,242
1968.....	75,339	10,114	8,042	103,383	196,878	74,640	10,098	7,896	78,359	170,993
1969.....	78,404	10,373	10,721	110,917	210,415	78,584	10,483	7,827	98,932	195,826
1970.....	70,749	10,826	17,055	91,898	190,528	66,615	9,066	11,473	88,673	175,827
1971.....	98,056	13,751	15,659	106,187	233,653	82,978	12,518	16,795	88,941	201,232
1972.....	115,570	13,649	16,980	103,715	249,914	106,508	13,184	14,416	98,119	232,227
1973.....	131,552	13,235	17,291	106,451	268,529	122,696	13,479	14,832	95,574	246,581
1974.....	122,143	11,023	14,932	74,025	222,123	129,704	12,509	19,225	95,805	257,243
1975.....	123,929	15,403	21,763	70,361	231,456	113,409	12,303	16,095	75,157	216,964
1976.....	134,313	15,890	33,676	89,324	273,203	128,623	15,160	21,172	71,294	236,249
1977.....	108,403	18,373	26,621	92,327	245,724	117,792	17,281	31,561	85,155	251,789
1978.....	110,029	19,932	20,379	77,327	227,667	106,195	19,155	26,644	94,539	246,533
1979.....	109,117	16,296	13,249	58,387	197,049	112,105	18,071	18,860	77,453	226,489
1980.....	87,721	11,149	11,402	48,329	158,601	90,720	13,675	13,398	58,375	176,168
1981.....	89,071	11,768	15,525	61,609	177,973	98,412	12,831	13,252	50,501	174,996
1982.....	54,457	6,254	11,987	53,162	125,860	54,720	8,480	16,082	54,660	133,942
1983.....	102,385	6,615	9,521	44,124	162,645	95,320	7,129	9,747	50,812	163,008
1984.....	83,651	5,592	8,315	37,342	134,900	88,875	5,962	9,997	48,178	153,012
1985.....	98,624	6,338	9,288	51,576	165,826	84,894	6,082	7,672	40,458	139,106
1986.....	120,008	8,272	10,485	61,020	199,785	110,902	7,746	8,966	56,991	184,605
1987.....	140,139	8,460	17,017	80,370	245,986	133,247	7,864	13,951	62,914	217,976
1988.....	128,465	7,628	16,981	69,488	222,562	129,211	8,111	16,683	62,527	216,532
1989.....	125,968	7,524	16,262	65,628	215,382	123,469	7,602	16,817	69,483	217,371
1990.....	102,315	7,551	16,240	55,524	181,630	117,990	8,517	16,040	63,616	206,163
1991.....	86,567	9,035	16,720	43,875	156,197	85,137	7,929	13,580	53,368	160,014
1992.....	92,851	10,314	20,000	45,106	168,271	93,358	10,224	21,709	47,954	173,245
1993.....	85,099	11,441	18,849	40,054	155,443	90,197	11,023	18,908	41,666	161,794
1994.....	89,509	12,119	17,247	35,182	154,057	90,731	12,734	18,095	40,525	162,085

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, *Canadian Housing Statistics*.

Reference Table 26  
**Housing Stock at Year End**  
1941 - 1994  
(thousands of units)

Year	Total		Single			Multiples			Owned		
	Level	% ch	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share
1941.....	2,684	---	1,920	---	71.5	764	---	28.5	1,534	---	57.2
1942.....	2,752	2.5	1,939	1.0	70.5	813	6.4	29.5	1,589	3.6	57.7
1943.....	2,797	1.6	1,956	0.9	69.9	841	3.4	30.1	1,639	3.1	58.6
1944.....	2,853	2.0	1,976	1.0	69.3	877	4.3	30.7	1,694	3.3	59.4
1945.....	2,916	2.2	2,000	1.2	68.6	916	4.4	31.4	1,754	3.6	60.1
1946.....	2,998	2.8	2,043	2.1	68.1	955	4.4	31.9	1,829	4.3	61.0
1947.....	3,097	3.3	2,093	2.4	67.6	1,004	5.1	32.4	1,915	4.7	61.8
1948.....	3,190	3.0	2,151	2.8	67.4	1,039	3.4	32.6	2,007	4.8	62.9
1949.....	3,368	5.6	2,277	5.9	67.6	1,090	5.0	32.4	2,171	8.2	64.5
1950.....	3,473	3.1	2,341	2.8	67.4	1,132	3.8	32.6	2,274	4.7	65.5
1951.....	3,564	2.6	2,397	2.4	67.2	1,167	3.1	32.8	2,349	3.3	65.9
1952.....	3,641	2.2	2,448	2.1	67.2	1,193	2.2	32.8	2,403	2.3	66.0
1953.....	3,747	2.9	2,513	2.6	67.1	1,235	3.5	32.9	2,473	2.9	66.0
1954.....	3,862	3.1	2,580	2.7	66.8	1,282	3.8	33.2	2,547	3.0	65.9
1955.....	4,009	3.8	2,668	3.4	66.6	1,341	4.6	33.4	2,642	3.7	65.9
1956.....	4,159	3.7	2,763	3.5	66.4	1,397	4.2	33.6	2,754	4.3	66.2
1957.....	4,274	2.8	2,833	2.5	66.3	1,441	3.2	33.7	2,831	2.8	66.2
1958.....	4,422	3.5	2,918	3.0	66.0	1,504	4.4	34.0	2,927	3.4	66.2
1959.....	4,566	3.3	3,000	2.8	65.7	1,566	4.1	34.3	3,019	3.1	66.1
1960.....	4,686	2.6	3,066	2.2	65.4	1,621	3.5	34.6	3,095	2.5	66.0
1961.....	4,795	2.3	3,127	2.0	65.2	1,668	2.9	34.8	3,140	1.5	65.5
1962.....	4,911	2.4	3,185	1.8	64.8	1,726	3.5	35.2	3,195	1.8	65.1
1963.....	5,025	2.3	3,236	1.6	64.4	1,789	3.6	35.6	3,245	1.6	64.6
1964.....	5,165	2.8	3,293	1.8	63.8	1,872	4.6	36.2	3,303	1.8	63.9
1965.....	5,308	2.8	3,349	1.7	63.1	1,959	4.7	36.9	3,359	1.7	63.3
1966.....	5,469	3.0	3,411	1.9	62.4	2,058	5.1	37.6	3,418	1.8	62.5
1967.....	5,618	2.7	3,478	2.0	61.9	2,140	4.0	38.1	3,471	1.6	61.8
1968.....	5,790	3.1	3,545	1.9	61.2	2,245	4.9	38.8	3,528	1.6	60.9
1969.....	5,992	3.5	3,617	2.0	60.4	2,375	5.8	39.6	3,592	1.8	60.0
1970.....	6,176	3.1	3,680	1.7	59.6	2,496	5.1	40.4	3,644	1.4	59.0
1971.....	6,375	3.2	3,750	1.9	58.8	2,625	5.2	41.2	3,723	2.2	58.4
1972.....	6,594	3.4	3,836	2.3	58.2	2,758	5.1	41.8	3,827	2.8	58.0
1973.....	6,825	3.5	3,934	2.6	57.6	2,891	4.8	42.4	4,003	4.6	58.6
1974.....	7,066	3.5	4,038	2.6	57.1	3,028	4.7	42.9	4,154	3.8	58.8
1975.....	7,270	2.9	4,129	2.2	56.8	3,142	3.7	43.2	4,350	4.7	59.8
1976.....	7,501	3.2	4,278	3.6	57.0	3,222	2.6	43.0	4,532	4.2	60.4
1977.....	7,741	3.2	4,436	3.7	57.3	3,305	2.6	42.7	4,674	3.1	60.4
1978.....	7,967	2.9	4,575	3.1	57.4	3,392	2.6	42.6	4,799	2.7	60.2
1979.....	8,186	2.7	4,723	3.2	57.7	3,463	2.1	42.3	4,929	2.7	60.2
1980.....	8,356	2.1	4,839	2.5	57.9	3,517	1.6	42.1	5,038	2.2	60.3
1981.....	8,509	1.8	4,934	2.0	58.0	3,575	1.6	42.0	5,126	1.7	60.2
1982.....	8,620	1.3	4,978	0.9	57.7	3,642	1.9	42.3	5,191	1.3	60.2
1983.....	8,757	1.6	5,058	1.6	57.8	3,699	1.5	42.2	5,307	2.2	60.6
1984.....	8,884	1.5	5,134	1.5	57.8	3,751	1.4	42.2	5,425	2.2	61.1
1985.....	9,003	1.3	5,206	1.4	57.8	3,797	1.2	42.2	5,556	2.4	61.7
1986.....	9,201	2.2	5,322	2.2	57.8	3,879	2.1	42.2	5,683	2.3	61.8
1987.....	9,462	2.8	5,475	2.9	57.9	3,987	2.8	42.1	5,849	2.9	61.8
1988.....	9,723	2.8	5,622	2.7	57.8	4,101	2.9	42.2	6,024	3.0	62.0
1989.....	9,983	2.7	5,760	2.4	57.7	4,223	3.0	42.3	6,186	2.7	62.0
1990.....	10,231	2.5	5,889	2.2	57.6	4,342	2.8	42.4	6,342	2.5	62.0
1991.....	10,402	1.7	5,971	1.4	57.4	4,431	2.1	42.6	6,439	1.5	61.9
1992.....	10,569	1.6	6,056	1.4	57.3	4,513	1.9	42.7	6,536	1.5	61.8
1993.....	10,726	1.5	6,138	1.4	57.2	4,588	1.6	42.8	6,635	1.5	61.9
1994.....	10,880	1.4	6,219	1.3	57.2	4,661	1.6	42.8	6,732	1.4	61.9

Source: Statistics Canada, Investment and Capital Stock Division

Table 26 (continued)  
**Housing Stock at Year End**  
1941 - 1994  
(thousands of units)

Year	Total		Rented			Occupied			Vacant		
	Level	% ch	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share
1941.....	2,684	---	1,150	---	42.8	2,620	---	97.6	64	---	2.4
1942.....	2,752	2.5	1,163	1.2	42.3	2,684	2.5	97.5	68	5.9	2.5
1943.....	2,797	1.6	1,159	-0.4	41.4	2,726	1.6	97.4	72	5.0	2.6
1944.....	2,853	2.0	1,160	0.1	40.6	2,778	1.9	97.4	75	5.2	2.6
1945.....	2,916	2.2	1,162	0.2	39.9	2,837	2.1	97.3	79	5.3	2.7
1946.....	2,998	2.8	1,169	0.6	39.0	2,914	2.7	97.2	84	5.8	2.8
1947.....	3,097	3.3	1,182	1.1	38.2	3,008	3.2	97.1	89	6.1	2.9
1948.....	3,190	3.0	1,183	0.1	37.1	3,096	2.9	97.0	94	5.9	3.0
1949.....	3,368	5.6	1,197	1.2	35.5	3,263	5.4	96.9	105	11.1	3.1
1950.....	3,473	3.1	1,199	0.2	34.5	3,362	3.0	96.8	111	5.6	3.2
1951.....	3,564	2.6	1,214	1.3	34.1	3,448	2.6	96.8	116	4.7	3.2
1952.....	3,641	2.2	1,238	1.9	34.0	3,521	2.1	96.7	120	4.1	3.3
1953.....	3,747	2.9	1,275	3.0	34.0	3,621	2.9	96.6	126	4.7	3.4
1954.....	3,862	3.1	1,315	3.2	34.1	3,730	3.0	96.6	132	4.8	3.4
1955.....	4,009	3.8	1,367	4.0	34.1	3,869	3.7	96.5	140	5.5	3.5
1956.....	4,159	3.7	1,405	2.7	33.8	4,011	3.7	96.4	148	6.2	3.6
1957.....	4,274	2.8	1,443	2.7	33.8	4,118	2.7	96.3	157	5.6	3.7
1958.....	4,422	3.5	1,496	3.7	33.8	4,256	3.4	96.2	166	6.3	3.8
1959.....	4,566	3.3	1,548	3.5	33.9	4,390	3.1	96.1	177	6.1	3.9
1960.....	4,686	2.6	1,591	2.8	34.0	4,500	2.5	96.0	186	5.5	4.0
1961.....	4,795	2.3	1,655	4.0	34.5	4,601	2.3	96.0	194	3.9	4.0
1962.....	4,911	2.4	1,716	3.7	34.9	4,712	2.4	95.9	200	3.1	4.1
1963.....	5,025	2.3	1,780	3.8	35.4	4,820	2.3	95.9	206	3.0	4.1
1964.....	5,165	2.8	1,862	4.6	36.1	4,952	2.8	95.9	212	3.3	4.1
1965.....	5,308	2.8	1,949	4.7	36.7	5,089	2.8	95.9	219	3.2	4.1
1966.....	5,469	3.0	2,051	5.2	37.5	5,241	3.0	95.8	228	4.2	4.2
1967.....	5,618	2.7	2,147	4.7	38.2	5,379	2.6	95.7	239	4.7	4.3
1968.....	5,790	3.1	2,262	5.4	39.1	5,539	3.0	95.7	251	5.2	4.3
1969.....	5,992	3.5	2,400	6.1	40.0	5,726	3.4	95.6	266	5.9	4.4
1970.....	6,176	3.1	2,531	5.5	41.0	5,894	2.9	95.4	281	5.6	4.6
1971.....	6,375	3.2	2,652	4.8	41.6	6,099	3.5	95.7	277	-1.7	4.3
1972.....	6,594	3.4	2,767	4.3	42.0	6,272	2.8	95.1	322	16.4	4.9
1973.....	6,825	3.5	2,822	2.0	41.4	6,464	3.1	94.7	361	12.2	5.3
1974.....	7,066	3.5	2,912	3.2	41.2	6,685	3.4	94.6	381	5.6	5.4
1975.....	7,270	2.9	2,920	0.3	40.2	6,904	3.3	95.0	366	-4.0	5.0
1976.....	7,501	3.2	2,968	1.7	39.6	7,116	3.1	94.9	385	5.2	5.1
1977.....	7,741	3.2	3,067	3.3	39.6	7,319	2.9	94.5	422	9.6	5.5
1978.....	7,967	2.9	3,168	3.3	39.8	7,514	2.7	94.3	453	7.4	5.7
1979.....	8,186	2.7	3,257	2.8	39.8	7,743	3.0	94.6	443	-2.3	5.4
1980.....	8,356	2.1	3,317	1.9	39.7	7,977	3.0	95.5	379	-14.4	4.5
1981.....	8,509	1.8	3,383	2.0	39.8	8,160	2.3	95.9	349	-7.9	4.1
1982.....	8,620	1.3	3,429	1.4	39.8	8,308	1.8	96.4	312	-10.5	3.6
1983.....	8,757	1.6	3,450	0.6	39.4	8,459	1.8	96.6	298	-4.5	3.4
1984.....	8,884	1.5	3,459	0.3	38.9	8,624	2.0	97.1	260	-12.9	2.9
1985.....	9,003	1.3	3,447	-0.3	38.3	8,791	1.9	97.6	212	-18.2	2.4
1986.....	9,201	2.2	3,518	2.1	38.2	9,004	2.4	97.9	197	-7.3	2.1
1987.....	9,462	2.8	3,613	2.7	38.2	9,251	2.7	97.8	211	7.2	2.2
1988.....	9,723	2.8	3,699	2.4	38.0	9,511	2.8	97.8	212	0.5	2.2
1989.....	9,983	2.7	3,797	2.7	38.0	9,758	2.6	97.7	225	6.2	2.3
1990.....	10,231	2.5	3,889	2.4	38.0	10,001	2.5	97.7	230	2.1	2.3
1991.....	10,402	1.7	3,963	1.9	38.1	10,150	1.5	97.6	252	9.5	2.4
1992.....	10,569	1.6	4,033	1.8	38.2	10,311	1.6	97.6	258	2.3	2.4
1993.....	10,726	1.5	4,090	1.4	38.1	10,466	1.5	97.6	260	0.8	2.4
1994.....	10,880	1.4	4,149	1.4	38.1	10,628	1.6	97.7	252	-3.1	2.3

Table 26 (continued)  
**Housing Stock at Year End**  
 1941 - 1994  
 (thousands of units)

Year	Owned						Rental Units					
	Singles			Multiples			Singles			Multiples		
	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share	Level	% ch	Share
1941.....	1,362	---	88.7	173	---	11.3	558	---	48.5	591	---	51.5
1942.....	1,399	2.7	88.0	191	10.3	12.0	540	-3.2	46.5	622	5.2	53.5
1943.....	1,435	2.6	87.6	204	6.9	12.4	521	-3.5	45.0	637	2.4	55.0
1944.....	1,474	2.7	87.0	219	7.7	13.0	502	-3.7	43.3	658	3.2	56.7
1945.....	1,518	3.0	86.5	236	7.6	13.5	483	-3.8	41.5	679	3.3	58.5
1946.....	1,576	3.8	86.2	253	7.3	13.8	467	-3.3	39.9	702	3.3	60.1
1947.....	1,642	4.2	85.7	273	7.9	14.3	451	-3.5	38.1	731	4.1	61.9
1948.....	1,717	4.6	85.6	290	6.0	14.4	434	-3.6	36.7	749	2.4	63.3
1949.....	1,857	8.1	85.5	314	8.3	14.5	421	-3.1	35.2	776	3.7	64.8
1950.....	1,940	4.5	85.3	333	6.1	14.7	400	-4.8	33.4	799	2.9	66.6
1951.....	2,004	3.3	85.3	345	3.5	14.7	392	-2.1	32.3	822	3.0	67.7
1952.....	2,054	2.5	85.5	349	1.3	14.5	394	0.4	31.8	844	2.6	68.2
1953.....	2,115	3.0	85.5	358	2.4	14.5	398	0.9	31.2	877	3.9	68.8
1954.....	2,179	3.0	85.6	368	2.8	14.4	401	0.9	30.5	914	4.2	69.5
1955.....	2,261	3.8	85.6	381	3.5	14.4	408	1.6	29.8	960	5.0	70.2
1956.....	2,362	4.5	85.8	392	3.0	14.2	401	-1.8	28.5	1,004	4.6	71.5
1957.....	2,430	2.9	85.8	401	2.3	14.2	403	0.6	27.9	1,040	3.6	72.1
1958.....	2,511	3.3	85.8	415	3.5	14.2	407	1.0	27.2	1,089	4.7	72.8
1959.....	2,590	3.1	85.8	429	3.2	14.2	410	0.8	26.5	1,137	4.5	73.5
1960.....	2,655	2.5	85.8	440	2.6	14.2	411	0.1	25.8	1,181	3.8	74.2
1961.....	2,698	1.6	85.9	443	0.6	14.1	430	4.6	26.0	1,225	3.8	74.0
1962.....	2,752	2.0	86.1	443	0.1	13.9	432	0.6	25.2	1,283	4.8	74.8
1963.....	2,802	1.8	86.4	443	-0.0	13.6	434	0.4	24.4	1,346	4.9	75.6
1964.....	2,857	1.9	86.5	446	0.7	13.5	436	0.5	23.4	1,426	5.9	76.6
1965.....	2,911	1.9	86.7	448	0.4	13.3	438	0.4	22.5	1,512	6.0	77.5
1966.....	2,963	1.8	86.7	455	1.6	13.3	448	2.3	21.8	1,603	6.1	78.2
1967.....	3,011	1.6	86.7	460	1.1	13.3	467	4.3	21.7	1,680	4.8	78.3
1968.....	3,060	1.6	86.7	468	1.7	13.3	485	3.9	21.5	1,777	5.8	78.5
1969.....	3,113	1.7	86.7	479	2.3	13.3	504	3.8	21.0	1,896	6.7	79.0
1970.....	3,160	1.5	86.7	484	1.2	13.3	520	3.3	20.6	2,011	6.1	79.4
1971.....	3,231	2.3	86.8	492	1.5	13.2	519	-0.3	19.6	2,133	6.1	80.4
1972.....	3,314	2.5	86.6	513	4.4	13.4	522	0.6	18.9	2,245	5.2	81.1
1973.....	3,414	3.0	85.3	588	14.6	14.7	520	-0.4	18.4	2,303	2.6	81.6
1974.....	3,515	2.9	84.6	640	8.7	15.4	524	0.8	18.0	2,388	3.7	82.0
1975.....	3,635	3.4	83.6	715	11.8	16.4	493	-5.8	16.9	2,427	1.6	83.1
1976.....	3,800	4.5	83.8	733	2.5	16.2	478	-3.0	16.1	2,490	2.6	83.9
1977.....	3,932	3.5	84.1	743	1.4	15.9	504	5.4	16.4	2,563	2.9	83.6
1978.....	4,046	2.9	84.3	754	1.5	15.7	529	5.0	16.7	2,639	3.0	83.3
1979.....	4,172	3.1	84.6	757	0.4	15.4	551	4.0	16.9	2,707	2.6	83.1
1980.....	4,276	2.5	84.9	762	0.8	15.1	563	2.2	17.0	2,755	1.8	83.0
1981.....	4,342	1.5	84.7	784	2.9	15.3	593	5.3	17.5	2,790	1.3	82.5
1982.....	4,383	1.0	84.4	807	2.9	15.6	594	0.3	17.3	2,835	1.6	82.7
1983.....	4,466	1.9	84.2	841	4.2	15.8	593	-0.3	17.2	2,858	0.8	82.8
1984.....	4,549	1.9	83.9	876	4.2	16.1	585	-1.3	16.9	2,875	0.6	83.1
1985.....	4,627	1.7	83.3	929	6.0	16.7	579	-1.0	16.8	2,869	-0.2	83.2
1986.....	4,743	2.5	83.5	939	1.1	16.5	579	0.0	16.5	2,939	2.5	83.5
1987.....	4,880	2.9	83.4	969	3.1	16.6	595	2.8	16.5	3,018	2.7	83.5
1988.....	5,020	2.9	83.3	1,004	3.7	16.7	603	1.3	16.3	3,096	2.6	83.7
1989.....	5,146	2.5	83.2	1,040	3.6	16.8	614	1.9	16.2	3,183	2.8	83.8
1990.....	5,263	2.3	83.0	1,079	3.7	17.0	626	1.9	16.1	3,263	2.5	83.9
1991.....	5,334	1.4	82.8	1,105	2.4	17.2	636	1.6	16.1	3,326	2.0	83.9
1992.....	5,408	1.4	82.7	1,128	2.1	17.3	648	1.8	16.1	3,386	1.8	83.9
1993.....	5,485	1.4	82.7	1,150	2.0	17.3	653	0.8	16.0	3,437	1.5	84.0
1994.....	5,561	1.4	82.6	1,170	1.8	17.4	658	0.8	15.9	3,491	1.5	84.1

Table 26 (continued)  
**Housing Stock at Year End**  
1941 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Singles		Multiples	
	Owned share	Rental share	Owned share	Rental share
1941.....	70.9	29.1	22.6	77.4
1942.....	72.1	27.9	23.4	76.6
1943.....	73.4	26.6	24.2	75.8
1944.....	74.6	25.4	25.0	75.0
1945.....	75.9	24.1	25.8	74.2
1946.....	77.2	22.8	26.5	73.5
1947.....	78.5	21.5	27.2	72.8
1948.....	79.8	20.2	27.9	72.1
1949.....	81.5	18.5	28.8	71.2
1950.....	82.9	17.1	29.4	70.6
1951.....	83.6	16.4	29.6	70.4
1952.....	83.9	16.1	29.3	70.7
1953.....	84.2	15.8	29.0	71.0
1954.....	84.4	15.6	28.7	71.3
1955.....	84.7	15.3	28.4	71.6
1956.....	85.5	14.5	28.1	71.9
1957.....	85.8	14.2	27.9	72.1
1958.....	86.1	13.9	27.6	72.4
1959.....	86.3	13.7	27.4	72.6
1960.....	86.6	13.4	27.1	72.9
1961.....	86.3	13.7	26.5	73.5
1962.....	86.4	13.6	25.7	74.3
1963.....	86.6	13.4	24.8	75.2
1964.....	86.8	13.2	23.8	76.2
1965.....	86.9	13.1	22.9	77.1
1966.....	86.9	13.1	22.1	77.9
1967.....	86.6	13.4	21.5	78.5
1968.....	86.3	13.7	20.8	79.2
1969.....	86.1	13.9	20.2	79.8
1970.....	85.9	14.1	19.4	80.6
1971.....	86.2	13.8	18.7	81.3
1972.....	86.4	13.6	18.6	81.4
1973.....	86.8	13.2	20.4	79.6
1974.....	87.0	13.0	21.1	78.9
1975.....	88.1	11.9	22.8	77.2
1976.....	88.8	11.2	22.7	77.3
1977.....	88.6	11.4	22.5	77.5
1978.....	88.4	11.6	22.2	77.8
1979.....	88.3	11.7	21.9	78.1
1980.....	88.4	11.6	21.7	78.3
1981.....	88.0	12.0	21.9	78.1
1982.....	88.1	11.9	22.2	77.8
1983.....	88.3	11.7	22.7	77.3
1984.....	88.6	11.4	23.4	76.6
1985.....	88.9	11.1	24.5	75.5
1986.....	89.1	10.9	24.2	75.8
1987.....	89.1	10.9	24.3	75.7
1988.....	89.3	10.7	24.5	75.5
1989.....	89.3	10.7	24.6	75.4
1990.....	89.4	10.6	24.9	75.1
1991.....	89.3	10.7	24.9	75.1
1992.....	89.3	10.7	25.0	75.0
1993.....	89.4	10.6	25.1	74.9
1994.....	89.4	10.6	25.1	74.9

Reference Table 27  
**Vacancy Rates at Year End**  
1941 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Total	Rental Units			Owned Units For Sale			Multiples	Singles
		Total	Multiples	Singles	Total	Multiples	Singles		
1941.....	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.7
1942.....	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.8
1943.....	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.9
1944.....	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.0
1945.....	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.9	3.1
1946.....	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.0	3.2
1947.....	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.1	3.3
1948.....	3.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.1	3.4
1949.....	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.6	2.2	3.5
1950.....	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.7	2.3	3.6
1951.....	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.7
1952.....	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.6
1953.....	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.6
1954.....	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6
1955.....	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6
1956.....	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
1957.....	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.6
1958.....	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.5
1959.....	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.5	3.5	4.5	3.5
1960.....	4.0	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.5	4.9	3.5
1961.....	4.0	4.6	4.9	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	4.9	3.6
1962.....	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.7	3.7
1963.....	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.6	3.8
1964.....	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.0
1965.....	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1
1966.....	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.0
1967.....	4.3	5.3	5.1	6.1	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.9	3.9
1968.....	4.3	6.0	5.7	7.0	3.3	3.9	3.2	5.3	3.7
1969.....	4.4	6.7	6.4	7.8	3.0	3.6	2.9	5.8	3.6
1970.....	4.6	7.3	7.0	8.3	2.6	3.1	2.6	6.3	3.4
1971.....	4.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	2.2	3.2	2.1	6.3	2.9
1972.....	4.9	7.6	6.8	11.2	2.9	3.5	2.8	6.1	4.0
1973.....	5.3	7.6	6.1	14.3	3.7	5.1	3.4	5.9	4.9
1974.....	5.4	7.4	5.5	15.9	4.0	5.9	3.7	5.6	5.2
1975.....	5.0	6.8	5.0	15.7	3.8	6.5	3.3	5.4	4.8
1976.....	5.1	7.7	6.1	15.9	3.4	5.0	3.1	5.9	4.6
1977.....	5.5	8.4	6.7	16.7	3.5	5.0	3.3	6.3	4.8
1978.....	5.7	9.1	7.7	15.9	3.5	5.1	3.2	7.1	4.6
1979.....	5.4	8.9	7.7	14.6	3.1	4.6	2.9	7.0	4.2
1980.....	4.5	7.5	6.6	11.9	2.6	4.0	2.3	6.0	3.5
1981.....	4.1	6.5	5.6	10.8	2.5	4.1	2.2	5.3	3.2
1982.....	3.6	5.9	5.4	8.5	2.1	4.2	1.7	5.1	2.5
1983.....	3.4	5.4	4.7	8.5	2.1	4.1	1.7	4.6	2.5
1984.....	2.9	4.6	4.0	7.5	1.9	3.8	1.5	4.0	2.2
1985.....	2.4	3.6	3.1	6.1	1.6	3.6	1.2	3.2	1.7
1986.....	2.1	3.2	2.8	5.2	1.5	4.0	1.0	3.1	1.4
1987.....	2.2	3.4	3.1	5.1	1.5	3.9	1.0	3.3	1.5
1988.....	2.2	3.4	3.1	4.6	1.4	4.1	0.9	3.4	1.3
1989.....	2.3	3.4	3.1	5.1	1.5	4.0	1.0	3.3	1.5
1990.....	2.3	3.4	3.1	5.2	1.5	4.0	1.0	3.3	1.5
1991.....	2.4	3.8	3.5	5.2	1.6	4.2	1.0	3.7	1.5
1992.....	2.4	3.9	3.6	5.1	1.6	4.2	1.0	3.8	1.4
1993.....	2.4	3.8	3.6	5.1	1.6	4.2	1.0	3.7	1.4
1994.....	2.3	3.7	3.5	4.7	1.5	4.2	0.9	3.7	1.3

Source: Statistics Canada, Investment and Capital Stock Division

Reference Table 28  
**Main Components of the Labour Market**  
1976 - 1994  
(thousands of persons, rates in per cent)

Year	Population 15 years and over	Partici- pation rate	Labour force	Employment			Employment to population ratio	Unem- ployment	Unem- ployment rate
				Total	Full-time	Part-time			
1976 .....	17,124	61.5	10,530	9,776	8,709	1,067	57.1	754	7.2
1977 .....	17,493	62.1	10,860	9,978	8,826	1,152	57.0	882	8.1
1978 .....	17,839	63.1	11,265	10,320	9,088	1,232	57.9	945	8.4
1979 .....	18,183	64.0	11,630	10,761	9,430	1,330	59.2	870	7.5
1980 .....	18,550	64.6	11,983	11,082	9,659	1,424	59.7	900	7.5
1981 .....	18,883	65.3	12,332	11,398	9,875	1,523	60.4	934	7.6
1982 .....	19,177	64.7	12,398	11,035	9,462	1,573	57.5	1,363	11.0
1983 .....	19,433	64.9	12,610	11,106	9,412	1,694	57.2	1,504	11.9
1984 .....	19,681	65.3	12,853	11,402	9,671	1,732	57.9	1,450	11.3
1985 .....	19,929	65.8	13,123	11,742	9,932	1,810	58.9	1,381	10.5
1986 .....	20,182	66.3	13,378	12,095	10,231	1,863	59.9	1,283	9.6
1987 .....	20,432	66.7	13,631	12,422	10,553	1,869	60.8	1,208	8.9
1988 .....	20,690	67.2	13,900	12,819	10,870	1,949	62.0	1,082	7.8
1989 .....	20,968	67.5	14,151	13,086	11,125	1,961	62.4	1,065	7.5
1990 .....	21,277	67.3	14,329	13,165	11,156	2,009	61.9	1,164	8.1
1991 .....	21,613	66.7	14,408	12,916	10,808	2,108	59.8	1,492	10.4
1992 .....	21,986	65.9	14,482	12,842	10,693	2,149	58.4	1,640	11.3
1993 .....	22,371	65.5	14,663	13,015	10,772	2,243	58.2	1,649	11.2
1994 .....	22,717	65.3	14,832	13,292	11,038	2,254	58.5	1,541	10.4

*Note:* Sub-categories may not add to totals due to rounding.

*Source:* Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 28.1  
**Change in Main Components of the Labour Market**  
 1977 - 1994

Year	Population 15 years and over	Labour force	Employment			Unem- ployment	Partici- pation rate	Employment to	Unem- ployment rate
			Total	Full-time	Part-time			population ratio	
								(per cent change)	
1977 .....	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	17.0	0.6	-0.0	0.9
1978 .....	2.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	6.9	7.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
1979 .....	1.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	7.9	-7.9	0.9	1.3	-0.9
1980 .....	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	7.0	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.0
1981 .....	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.2	7.0	3.8	0.7	0.6	0.1
1982 .....	1.6	0.5	-3.2	-4.2	3.3	45.9	-0.6	-2.8	3.4
1983 .....	1.3	1.7	0.6	-0.5	7.7	10.3	0.2	-0.4	0.9
1984 .....	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.2	-3.6	0.4	0.8	-0.6
1985 .....	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.7	4.5	-4.8	0.5	1.0	-0.8
1986 .....	1.3	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	-7.1	0.5	1.0	-0.9
1987 .....	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.1	0.3	-5.8	0.4	0.9	-0.7
1988 .....	1.3	2.0	3.2	3.0	4.2	-10.4	0.5	1.2	-1.1
1989 .....	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.7	-1.6	0.3	0.5	-0.3
1990 .....	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	2.5	9.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.6
1991 .....	1.6	0.6	-1.9	-3.1	4.9	28.2	-0.6	-2.1	2.3
1992 .....	1.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.1	2.0	9.9	-0.8	-1.4	0.9
1993 .....	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	4.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1
1994 .....	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.5	0.5	-6.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.8

Reference Table 29  
**Labour Force and Employment by Sex and Age Groups**  
1976 - 1994  
(thousands)

Year	Male				Female				Total
	Total	15-24	25+	25-54	Total	15-24	25+	25-54	
Labour force									
1976 .....	6,588	1,575	5,013	4,167	3,942	1,303	2,639	2,279	10,530
1977 .....	6,732	1,620	5,112	4,252	4,128	1,342	2,787	2,410	10,860
1978 .....	6,891	1,659	5,232	4,358	4,374	1,390	2,983	2,589	11,265
1979 .....	7,058	1,714	5,344	4,454	4,572	1,449	3,123	2,709	11,630
1980 .....	7,192	1,743	5,450	4,549	4,790	1,496	3,294	2,872	11,983
1981 .....	7,322	1,757	5,565	4,660	5,010	1,511	3,499	3,064	12,332
1982 .....	7,302	1,670	5,632	4,724	5,096	1,469	3,627	3,183	12,398
1983 .....	7,370	1,642	5,727	4,820	5,240	1,452	3,788	3,342	12,610
1984 .....	7,453	1,629	5,824	4,911	5,400	1,437	3,962	3,507	12,853
1985 .....	7,551	1,606	5,945	5,032	5,572	1,434	4,138	3,670	13,123
1986 .....	7,656	1,605	6,052	5,150	5,721	1,425	4,297	3,838	13,378
1987 .....	7,737	1,569	6,169	5,277	5,893	1,397	4,496	4,017	13,631
1988 .....	7,826	1,525	6,301	5,401	6,075	1,365	4,710	4,220	13,900
1989 .....	7,934	1,493	6,441	5,543	6,217	1,341	4,876	4,393	14,151
1990 .....	7,970	1,427	6,543	5,644	6,359	1,303	5,056	4,563	14,329
1991 .....	7,970	1,373	6,597	5,716	6,438	1,268	5,170	4,678	14,408
1992 .....	7,997	1,333	6,664	5,785	6,485	1,230	5,256	4,751	14,482
1993 .....	8,078	1,309	6,769	5,902	6,585	1,193	5,393	4,880	14,663
1994 .....	8,174	1,307	6,867	5,985	6,658	1,177	5,481	4,952	14,832
Employment									
1976 .....	6,166	1,368	4,798	3,983	3,610	1,147	2,463	2,119	9,776
1977 .....	6,238	1,381	4,857	4,037	3,740	1,158	2,582	2,225	9,978
1978 .....	6,368	1,412	4,956	4,124	3,952	1,199	2,754	2,379	10,320
1979 .....	6,587	1,489	5,097	4,243	4,174	1,267	2,906	2,511	10,761
1980 .....	6,693	1,506	5,187	4,321	4,389	1,309	3,080	2,677	11,082
1981 .....	6,803	1,512	5,291	4,423	4,595	1,328	3,267	2,849	11,398
1982 .....	6,491	1,321	5,169	4,318	4,544	1,235	3,309	2,893	11,035
1983 .....	6,471	1,278	5,192	4,351	4,635	1,208	3,427	3,013	11,106
1984 .....	6,615	1,316	5,299	4,453	4,787	1,208	3,580	3,155	11,402
1985 .....	6,764	1,316	5,447	4,603	4,978	1,228	3,750	3,315	11,742
1986 .....	6,933	1,343	5,589	4,748	5,162	1,233	3,929	3,501	12,095
1987 .....	7,075	1,339	5,736	4,898	5,347	1,225	4,123	3,677	12,422
1988 .....	7,247	1,330	5,917	5,068	5,572	1,215	4,357	3,894	12,819
1989 .....	7,356	1,310	6,047	5,200	5,730	1,207	4,522	4,065	13,086
1990 .....	7,320	1,229	6,092	5,242	5,845	1,156	4,689	4,221	13,165
1991 .....	7,104	1,115	5,989	5,176	5,812	1,099	4,713	4,258	12,916
1992 .....	7,031	1,063	5,967	5,167	5,811	1,044	4,767	4,305	12,842
1993 .....	7,126	1,045	6,081	5,293	5,889	1,015	4,873	4,405	13,015
1994 .....	7,290	1,065	6,224	5,418	6,002	1,008	4,994	4,507	13,292

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics (71-201)*.

Reference Table 30

**Participation and Unemployment Rates by Sex and Age Groups**

1976 - 1994

(per cent)

	Male				Female				
Year	Total	15-24	25+	25-54	Total	15-24	25+	25-54	Total
Participation rates									
1976 .....	77.8	68.4	81.3	94.7	45.6	57.5	41.3	52.3	61.5
1977 .....	77.8	69.3	81.0	94.5	46.7	58.3	42.6	54.2	62.1
1978 .....	78.2	70.1	81.2	94.9	48.5	59.7	44.5	57.1	63.1
1979 .....	78.6	71.7	81.2	94.9	49.7	61.7	45.5	58.5	64.0
1980 .....	78.6	72.3	80.9	94.7	51.0	63.3	46.8	60.6	64.6
1981 .....	78.7	72.8	80.7	94.8	52.3	64.0	48.5	63.2	65.3
1982 .....	77.3	69.9	79.8	93.8	52.4	63.1	49.0	64.0	64.7
1983 .....	77.0	69.8	79.4	93.7	53.1	63.6	50.0	65.6	64.9
1984 .....	76.9	70.4	79.0	93.4	54.0	64.3	51.1	67.2	65.3
1985 .....	77.0	70.6	78.9	93.7	55.1	65.5	52.2	68.8	65.8
1986 .....	77.1	71.9	78.6	93.8	55.8	66.5	53.0	70.4	66.3
1987 .....	77.0	72.4	78.3	93.9	56.7	67.0	54.2	71.9	66.7
1988 .....	77.0	72.7	78.1	93.7	57.7	67.3	55.4	73.6	67.2
1989 .....	77.1	73.4	78.0	93.8	58.3	67.8	56.1	74.7	67.5
1990 .....	76.3	71.4	77.4	93.3	58.7	67.0	56.9	75.7	67.3
1991 .....	75.1	69.1	76.5	92.5	58.5	65.5	57.0	76.0	66.7
1992 .....	74.0	67.0	75.6	91.6	58.0	63.6	56.8	75.6	65.9
1993 .....	73.5	65.5	75.3	91.6	57.9	61.5	57.1	76.0	65.5
1994 .....	73.3	65.2	75.1	91.4	57.6	60.6	57.0	75.7	65.3
Unemployment rates									
1976 .....	6.4	13.1	4.3	4.4	8.4	12.0	6.6	7.0	7.2
1977 .....	7.3	14.8	5.0	5.1	9.4	13.7	7.3	7.7	8.1
1978 .....	7.6	14.9	5.3	5.4	9.6	13.8	7.7	8.1	8.4
1979 .....	6.7	13.1	4.6	4.7	8.7	12.6	6.9	7.3	7.5
1980 .....	6.9	13.6	4.8	5.0	8.4	12.5	6.5	6.8	7.5
1981 .....	7.1	13.9	4.9	5.1	8.3	12.1	6.6	7.0	7.6
1982 .....	11.1	20.9	8.2	8.6	10.8	15.9	8.7	9.1	11.0
1983 .....	12.2	22.2	9.3	9.7	11.6	16.8	9.5	9.8	11.9
1984 .....	11.2	19.2	9.0	9.3	11.3	16.0	9.6	10.0	11.3
1985 .....	10.4	18.0	8.4	8.5	10.7	14.4	9.4	9.7	10.5
1986 .....	9.4	16.3	7.6	7.8	9.8	13.5	8.6	8.8	9.6
1987 .....	8.6	14.6	7.0	7.2	9.3	12.3	8.3	8.5	8.9
1988 .....	7.4	12.8	6.1	6.2	8.3	10.9	7.5	7.7	7.8
1989 .....	7.3	12.3	6.1	6.2	7.8	10.0	7.3	7.5	7.5
1990 .....	8.1	13.9	6.9	7.1	8.1	11.3	7.3	7.5	8.1
1991 .....	10.9	18.8	9.2	9.5	9.7	13.3	8.8	9.0	10.4
1992 .....	12.1	20.2	10.5	10.7	10.4	15.1	9.3	9.4	11.3
1993 .....	11.8	20.2	10.2	10.3	10.6	14.9	9.6	9.7	11.2
1994 .....	10.8	18.5	9.4	9.5	9.9	14.3	8.9	9.0	10.4

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 31  
**Participation Rates, Canada and Regions**  
1976 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1976.....	49.6	56.9	55.4	54.3	53.8	58.8	64.2	61.7	60.7	67.2	64.1	61.9	61.5
1977.....	50.5	57.3	55.5	54.1	54.0	59.6	64.7	61.9	61.8	67.4	64.6	62.3	62.1
1978.....	51.9	58.0	56.5	55.3	55.1	60.3	65.9	63.2	62.4	68.8	65.9	63.4	63.1
1979.....	52.9	59.3	56.8	55.5	55.6	60.8	67.0	64.0	62.8	70.2	66.9	64.0	64.0
1980.....	53.4	59.6	57.8	56.1	56.3	61.7	67.2	64.8	63.2	71.3	67.9	64.9	64.6
1981.....	53.0	59.1	57.6	56.6	56.3	61.9	68.2	65.4	63.9	72.6	68.9	65.9	65.3
1982.....	52.8	58.3	57.4	55.4	55.6	60.4	67.9	65.3	64.2	71.9	68.7	65.0	64.7
1983.....	52.5	60.7	58.0	56.0	56.1	61.1	67.8	66.0	65.5	71.9	69.0	64.8	64.9
1984.....	53.1	60.8	59.8	55.6	56.9	61.8	68.1	66.2	65.6	72.4	69.4	64.8	65.3
1985.....	53.5	61.8	59.3	57.2	57.4	62.6	68.7	66.2	66.6	72.3	69.6	65.2	65.8
1986.....	53.6	62.4	60.0	58.0	57.9	63.0	69.1	66.9	67.0	72.6	70.0	65.9	66.3
1987.....	53.6	63.0	60.2	58.6	58.2	63.7	69.6	66.8	66.8	72.2	69.7	66.3	66.7
1988.....	54.9	64.1	61.0	59.2	59.1	64.3	70.1	66.9	66.8	72.6	70.0	66.3	67.2
1989.....	55.9	64.9	61.5	59.9	59.8	64.4	70.3	67.3	66.4	72.6	70.0	67.4	67.5
1990.....	56.2	65.9	62.3	60.1	60.4	64.6	69.8	67.6	66.9	72.4	70.1	66.7	67.3
1991.....	55.7	64.9	61.5	58.9	59.4	63.6	68.7	66.9	67.3	72.6	70.2	67.2	66.7
1992.....	53.9	65.8	60.0	59.4	58.7	62.7	67.7	66.1	66.7	72.0	69.5	67.1	65.9
1993.....	53.2	65.3	60.0	59.3	58.4	62.3	67.4	66.8	66.8	71.5	69.4	66.3	65.5
1994.....	53.6	65.5	60.4	59.1	58.6	62.5	66.5	66.6	65.9	71.8	69.4	66.7	65.3

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 32  
**Labour Force, Canada and Regions**  
1976 - 1994  
(thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1976.....	184	47	328	263	822	2,798	3,993	456	400	894	1,750	1,168	10,530
1977.....	191	49	333	267	840	2,879	4,112	464	416	947	1,827	1,204	10,860
1978.....	199	50	345	277	871	2,945	4,272	478	427	1,015	1,920	1,257	11,265
1979.....	207	53	352	282	894	3,003	4,425	486	435	1,085	2,006	1,303	11,630
1980.....	212	54	363	289	918	3,087	4,513	494	444	1,160	2,098	1,368	11,983
1981.....	214	54	365	294	927	3,130	4,643	502	454	1,242	2,198	1,436	12,332
1982.....	215	53	368	290	926	3,084	4,701	507	463	1,271	2,241	1,444	12,398
1983.....	218	56	378	298	950	3,141	4,775	520	479	1,283	2,282	1,461	12,610
1984.....	223	57	396	300	976	3,201	4,885	528	487	1,293	2,308	1,483	12,853
1985.....	227	59	398	312	996	3,269	5,012	535	500	1,301	2,336	1,512	13,123
1986.....	228	60	406	319	1,013	3,313	5,133	546	505	1,320	2,371	1,548	13,378
1987.....	229	61	411	325	1,026	3,384	5,272	548	505	1,316	2,369	1,579	13,631
1988.....	237	62	420	331	1,050	3,445	5,408	551	502	1,333	2,386	1,611	13,900
1989.....	244	64	426	338	1,072	3,481	5,521	555	495	1,352	2,402	1,676	14,151
1990.....	248	65	436	343	1,092	3,531	5,577	559	493	1,374	2,426	1,704	14,329
1991.....	248	64	434	340	1,086	3,522	5,582	555	494	1,407	2,456	1,761	14,408
1992.....	243	66	427	347	1,083	3,518	5,610	552	491	1,420	2,463	1,809	14,482
1993.....	242	66	431	349	1,088	3,546	5,692	561	494	1,436	2,491	1,845	14,663
1994.....	244	68	438	351	1,101	3,595	5,707	563	491	1,463	2,517	1,913	14,832

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 32.1  
**Change in Labour Force, Canada and Regions**  
 1977 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1977 .....	3.8	4.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.8	4.0	5.9	4.4	3.1	3.1
1978 .....	4.2	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.3	3.9	3.0	2.6	7.2	5.1	4.4	3.7
1979 .....	4.0	6.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	3.6	1.7	1.9	6.9	4.5	3.7	3.2
1980 .....	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	6.9	4.6	5.0	3.0
1981 .....	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.3	7.1	4.8	5.0	2.9
1982 .....	0.5	-1.9	0.8	-1.4	-0.1	-1.5	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.5
1983 .....	1.4	5.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.5	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.7
1984 .....	2.3	1.8	4.8	0.7	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9
1985 .....	1.8	3.5	0.5	4.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.1
1986 .....	0.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.9
1987 .....	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	2.0	1.9
1988 .....	3.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.6	0.5	-0.6	1.3	0.7	2.0	2.0
1989 .....	3.0	3.2	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.7	-1.4	1.4	0.7	4.0	1.8
1990 .....	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	-0.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.3
1991 .....	0.0	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	0.2	2.4	1.2	3.3	0.6
1992 .....	-2.0	3.1	-1.6	2.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	0.9	0.3	2.7	0.5
1993 .....	-0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.2
1994 .....	0.8	3.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	-0.6	1.9	1.0	3.7	1.2

Reference Table 33  
**Employment, Canada and Regions**  
 1976 - 1994  
 (thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1976.....	160	43	297	234	734	2,554	3,745	435	385	859	1,679	1,066	9,776
1977.....	161	44	298	232	735	2,583	3,823	436	397	903	1,736	1,101	9,978
1978.....	167	45	309	242	763	2,623	3,962	447	406	967	1,820	1,152	10,320
1979.....	176	47	316	250	789	2,713	4,136	460	417	1,042	1,919	1,203	10,761
1980.....	184	48	328	257	817	2,780	4,203	467	425	1,116	2,008	1,275	11,082
1981.....	184	48	328	260	820	2,803	4,338	472	433	1,194	2,099	1,339	11,398
1982.....	179	46	320	249	794	2,657	4,244	464	434	1,173	2,071	1,268	11,035
1983.....	177	49	329	254	809	2,701	4,278	471	444	1,146	2,061	1,258	11,106
1984.....	178	50	344	255	827	2,789	4,444	483	449	1,149	2,081	1,263	11,402
1985.....	179	51	344	264	838	2,879	4,608	491	459	1,170	2,120	1,297	11,742
1986.....	184	52	353	273	862	2,948	4,772	503	466	1,189	2,158	1,354	12,095
1987.....	188	53	360	282	883	3,034	4,951	507	468	1,188	2,163	1,390	12,422
1988.....	198	54	377	291	920	3,121	5,136	508	465	1,224	2,197	1,444	12,819
1989.....	206	55	384	296	941	3,157	5,241	513	458	1,254	2,225	1,524	13,086
1990.....	206	55	390	302	953	3,172	5,226	518	458	1,277	2,253	1,561	13,165
1991.....	203	53	382	297	935	3,099	5,044	506	458	1,290	2,254	1,585	12,916
1992.....	194	54	371	302	921	3,067	5,001	498	450	1,285	2,233	1,619	12,842
1993.....	193	54	368	305	920	3,080	5,089	509	455	1,296	2,260	1,666	13,015
1994.....	195	56	380	307	938	3,156	5,160	511	457	1,337	2,305	1,733	13,292

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 33.1  
**Change in Employment, Canada and Regions**  
 1977 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1977 .....	0.6	2.3	0.3	-0.9	0.1	1.1	2.1	0.2	3.1	5.1	3.4	3.3	2.1
1978 .....	3.7	2.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	2.5	2.3	7.1	4.8	4.6	3.4
1979 .....	5.4	4.4	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	2.9	2.7	7.8	5.4	4.4	4.3
1980 .....	4.5	2.1	3.8	2.8	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	7.1	4.6	6.0	3.0
1981 .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	3.2	1.1	1.9	7.0	4.5	5.0	2.9
1982 .....	-2.7	-4.2	-2.4	-4.2	-3.2	-5.2	-2.2	-1.7	0.2	-1.8	-1.3	-5.3	-3.2
1983 .....	-1.1	6.5	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.3	-2.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.6
1984 .....	0.6	2.0	4.6	0.4	2.2	3.3	3.9	2.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.7
1985 .....	0.6	2.0	0.0	3.5	1.3	3.2	3.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.0
1986 .....	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	4.4	3.0
1987 .....	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.8	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.2	2.7	2.7
1988 .....	5.3	1.9	4.7	3.2	4.2	2.9	3.7	0.2	-0.6	3.0	1.6	3.9	3.2
1989 .....	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.0	-1.5	2.5	1.3	5.5	2.1
1990 .....	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	2.4	0.6
1991 .....	-1.5	-3.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	-2.3	-3.5	-2.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	-1.9
1992 .....	-4.4	1.9	-2.9	1.7	-1.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.7	-0.4	-0.9	2.1	-0.6
1993 .....	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	1.0	-0.1	0.4	1.8	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.3
1994 .....	1.0	3.7	3.3	0.7	2.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	3.2	2.0	4.0	2.1

Reference Table 34  
**Unemployment, Canada and Regions**  
 1976 - 1994  
 (thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1976 .....	24	5	31	29	89	244	247	21	16	36	73	102	754
1977 .....	30	5	35	35	105	297	289	27	19	43	89	103	882
1978 .....	32	5	36	35	108	322	309	31	21	48	100	105	945
1979 .....	31	6	36	31	104	290	289	26	18	42	86	101	870
1980 .....	28	6	35	32	101	306	310	27	20	44	91	93	900
1981 .....	30	6	37	34	107	327	305	30	21	48	99	97	934
1982 .....	36	7	48	41	132	428	458	43	29	98	170	176	1,363
1983 .....	41	7	49	44	141	441	497	49	36	137	222	203	1,504
1984 .....	46	7	52	45	150	412	442	44	39	144	227	220	1,450
1985 .....	47	8	54	47	156	390	404	44	41	131	216	215	1,381
1986 .....	44	8	53	46	151	365	361	42	39	131	212	194	1,283
1987 .....	41	8	51	43	143	349	321	41	37	128	206	189	1,208
1988 .....	39	8	43	40	130	325	272	44	38	109	191	166	1,082
1989 .....	38	9	42	42	131	324	280	42	37	98	177	153	1,065
1990 .....	42	10	46	41	139	359	351	41	35	97	173	142	1,164
1991 .....	45	11	52	43	151	423	538	49	36	117	202	176	1,492
1992 .....	49	12	56	44	161	450	609	54	40	135	229	190	1,640
1993 .....	49	12	63	44	168	467	604	52	40	139	231	179	1,649
1994 .....	50	12	58	44	164	438	547	52	34	126	212	180	1,541

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 35  
**Unemployment Rates, Canada and Regions**  
1976 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1976.....	13.1	9.6	9.5	11.0	10.8	8.7	6.2	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	8.7	7.2
1977.....	15.7	9.8	10.5	13.2	12.5	10.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	8.5	8.1
1978.....	16.1	9.7	10.5	12.5	12.4	10.9	7.2	6.5	4.9	4.8	5.2	8.3	8.4
1979.....	14.9	11.1	10.2	11.1	11.6	9.7	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	7.7	7.5
1980.....	13.2	10.8	9.7	11.1	11.0	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.8	4.3	6.8	7.5
1981.....	13.9	11.2	10.1	11.6	11.5	10.4	6.6	5.9	4.6	3.9	4.5	6.7	7.6
1982.....	16.7	12.9	13.1	14.1	14.3	13.9	9.7	8.5	6.2	7.7	7.6	12.2	11.0
1983.....	18.8	12.4	13.1	14.8	14.8	14.0	10.4	9.5	7.4	10.7	9.7	13.9	11.9
1984.....	20.4	12.9	13.0	14.9	15.4	12.9	9.0	8.4	7.9	11.1	9.8	14.8	11.3
1985.....	20.8	13.4	13.6	15.2	15.7	11.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	10.1	9.2	14.2	10.5
1986.....	19.2	13.5	13.1	14.3	14.9	11.0	7.0	7.7	7.7	9.9	8.9	12.5	9.6
1987.....	18.0	13.1	12.4	13.1	13.9	10.3	6.1	7.4	7.4	9.7	8.7	12.0	8.9
1988.....	16.4	12.9	10.2	12.0	12.4	9.4	5.0	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.0	10.3	7.8
1989.....	15.7	14.0	9.8	12.4	12.2	9.3	5.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	9.1	7.5
1990.....	17.0	14.9	10.5	12.1	12.7	10.2	6.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.1	8.4	8.1
1991.....	18.3	16.9	12.0	12.8	13.9	12.0	9.6	8.9	7.3	8.3	8.2	10.0	10.4
1992.....	20.2	17.9	13.2	12.8	14.9	12.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	9.5	9.3	10.5	11.3
1993.....	20.1	18.1	14.7	12.6	15.4	13.2	10.6	9.3	8.0	9.7	9.3	9.7	11.2
1994.....	20.4	17.1	13.3	12.4	14.9	12.2	9.6	9.2	7.0	8.6	8.4	9.4	10.4

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 36  
**Employment by Industry**  
1976 - 1994  
(thousands of persons)

Year	Total employ- ment	Goods producing					Services producing					
		Total	Agricul- ture	Other primary	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Total	Transpor- tation communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administra- tion and defence
1976 .....	9,776	3,359	481	242	1,983	653	6,417	853	1,693	517	2,653	701
1977 .....	9,978	3,322	473	247	1,951	651	6,656	849	1,733	555	2,795	724
1978 .....	10,320	3,420	481	267	2,021	651	6,900	889	1,796	571	2,911	733
1979 .....	10,761	3,585	494	284	2,145	662	7,176	936	1,870	579	3,064	727
1980 .....	11,082	3,630	489	310	2,187	644	7,452	941	1,902	637	3,202	770
1981 .....	11,398	3,706	498	329	2,204	675	7,692	944	1,953	623	3,379	793
1982 .....	11,035	3,379	479	274	2,010	616	7,656	916	1,918	632	3,397	793
1983 .....	11,106	3,320	492	282	1,961	585	7,785	901	1,920	632	3,525	807
1984 .....	11,402	3,427	491	298	2,046	592	7,976	888	2,003	662	3,601	822
1985 .....	11,742	3,449	481	296	2,064	608	8,291	918	2,088	660	3,795	830
1986 .....	12,095	3,519	476	293	2,098	652	8,575	937	2,176	690	3,943	829
1987 .....	12,422	3,605	474	296	2,127	708	8,818	943	2,205	732	4,090	848
1988 .....	12,819	3,737	451	307	2,214	765	9,080	951	2,272	763	4,244	850
1989 .....	13,086	3,786	438	304	2,235	809	9,300	1,008	2,293	769	4,351	879
1990 .....	13,165	3,668	441	298	2,105	824	9,497	995	2,356	790	4,487	869
1991 .....	12,916	3,440	457	295	1,956	732	9,476	961	2,276	794	4,572	873
1992 .....	12,842	3,300	437	267	1,879	717	9,542	971	2,267	804	4,621	879
1993 .....	13,015	3,297	450	260	1,893	694	9,717	961	2,253	810	4,790	903
1994 .....	13,292	3,401	425	277	1,949	750	9,889	978	2,314	788	4,932	877

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 36.1  
**Change in Employment by Industry**  
 1977 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Total employ- ment	Goods producing					Services producing					
		Total	Agricul- ture	Other primary	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Total	Transpor- tation communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administra- tion and defence
1977.....	2.1	-1.1	-1.7	2.1	-1.6	-0.3	3.7	-0.5	2.4	7.4	5.4	3.3
1978.....	3.4	3.0	1.7	8.1	3.6	0.0	3.7	4.7	3.6	2.9	4.2	1.2
1979.....	4.3	4.8	2.7	6.4	6.1	1.7	4.0	5.3	4.1	1.4	5.3	-0.8
1980.....	3.0	1.3	-1.0	9.2	2.0	-2.7	3.8	0.5	1.7	10.0	4.5	5.9
1981.....	2.9	2.1	1.8	6.1	0.8	4.8	3.2	0.3	2.7	-2.2	5.5	3.0
1982.....	-3.2	-8.8	-3.8	-16.7	-8.8	-8.7	-0.5	-3.0	-1.8	1.4	0.5	0.0
1983.....	0.6	-1.7	2.7	2.9	-2.4	-5.0	1.7	-1.6	0.1	0.0	3.8	1.8
1984.....	2.7	3.2	-0.2	5.7	4.3	1.2	2.5	-1.4	4.3	4.7	2.2	1.9
1985.....	3.0	0.6	-2.0	-0.7	0.9	2.7	3.9	3.4	4.2	-0.3	5.4	1.0
1986.....	3.0	2.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.6	7.2	3.4	2.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	-0.1
1987.....	2.7	2.4	-0.4	1.0	1.4	8.6	2.8	0.6	1.3	6.1	3.7	2.3
1988.....	3.2	3.7	-4.9	3.7	4.1	8.1	3.0	0.8	3.0	4.2	3.8	0.2
1989.....	2.1	1.3	-2.9	-1.0	0.9	5.8	2.4	6.0	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.4
1990.....	0.6	-3.1	0.7	-2.0	-5.8	1.9	2.1	-1.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	-1.1
1991.....	-1.9	-6.2	3.6	-1.0	-7.1	-11.2	-0.2	-3.4	-3.4	0.5	1.9	0.5
1992.....	-0.6	-4.1	-4.4	-9.5	-3.9	-2.0	0.7	1.0	-0.4	1.3	1.1	0.7
1993.....	1.3	-0.1	3.0	-2.6	0.7	-3.2	1.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	3.7	2.7
1994.....	2.1	3.2	-5.6	6.5	3.0	8.1	1.8	1.8	2.7	-2.7	3.0	-2.9

Reference Table 37  
**Unemployed Persons by Family Status, Canada**  
 1976 - 1994

Year	Total unem- ployed	Members of family units					Non- mem- bers of family units	Total unem- ployed	Members of family units					Non- mem- bers of family units															
		Total	Heads of units <sup>(1)</sup>	Single child	Other rela- tives	Spouses <sup>(2)</sup>			Total	Heads of units	Single child	Other rela- tives	Spouses																
(thousands)															(change in thousands)														
1976.....	754	658	195	243	35	185	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	---															
1977.....	882	771	228	286	43	216	111	128	114	32	43	8	31	15															
1978.....	945	821	250	294	43	234	124	63	49	22	8	0	18	13															
1979.....	870	761	226	283	40	214	108	-75	-59	-24	-11	-3	-20	-16															
1980.....	900	785	242	293	41	209	115	31	24	16	11	1	-4	7															
1981.....	934	812	247	301	42	223	122	34	26	5	7	1	13	7															
1982.....	1,363	1,185	415	410	65	295	178	429	373	168	110	23	73	56															
1983.....	1,504	1,293	458	433	75	327	211	141	109	44	22	11	31	33															
1984.....	1,450	1,247	441	401	66	339	203	-54	-46	-18	-32	-9	13	-8															
1985.....	1,381	1,175	410	375	59	331	206	-69	-72	-30	-26	-8	-9	3															
1986.....	1,282	1,080	379	328	59	314	202	-99	-95	-31	-47	0	-17	-4															
1987.....	1,208	1,019	360	297	53	309	190	-74	-61	-19	-31	-6	-5	-13															
1988.....	1,082	913	316	261	45	292	168	-127	-105	-45	-37	-8	-17	-21															
1989.....	1,065	893	316	249	48	280	173	-16	-21	-0	-12	3	-12	4															
1990.....	1,164	978	355	274	52	297	186	99	85	39	25	3	17	14															
1991.....	1,492	1,245	467	341	73	363	247	328	267	112	67	22	66	61															
1992.....	1,640	1,351	520	370	83	379	289	149	106	53	28	10	15	42															
1993.....	1,649	1,371	529	382	82	379	278	9	20	9	12	-1	0	-11															
1994.....	1,541	1,281	502	352	74	354	259	-108	-90	-26	-30	-8	-25	-18															

(1) The head of a family is determined by the survey respondent's perception of headship.

(2) The spouse is the married or common-law partner of the person designated as the head of the family.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 38  
**Help-Wanted Index, Canada and Regions**  
 1981 - 1994

Year	Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia	Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
	(1991 = 100)						(per cent change)					
1981.....	146	91	122	152	201	127	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982.....	79	65	68	89	93	59	-45.5	-28.3	-44.7	-41.3	-54.1	-53.3
1983.....	78	67	79	88	78	55	-1.1	2.0	16.0	-1.5	-15.7	-8.1
1984.....	103	85	101	126	91	62	30.9	26.8	28.8	43.0	16.0	13.0
1985.....	128	97	117	170	113	68	24.8	14.5	15.4	35.0	24.8	9.6
1986.....	154	114	146	204	117	86	19.8	17.4	25.1	20.1	3.5	28.0
1987.....	190	142	187	257	127	102	23.4	25.1	28.1	26.1	9.0	18.2
1988.....	209	164	208	271	152	123	10.2	15.6	11.0	5.5	19.0	20.1
1989.....	206	176	204	246	168	161	-1.5	7.1	-1.7	-9.4	10.7	31.0
1990.....	155	142	150	161	153	146	-24.8	-19.6	-26.6	-34.4	-8.9	-9.4
1991.....	99	103	100	99	100	99	-35.9	-26.9	-33.3	-38.5	-34.5	-32.1
1992.....	87	87	88	87	82	87	-12.7	-16.0	-12.3	-12.0	-18.5	-11.7
1993.....	87	89	91	86	83	84	0.9	2.7	4.2	-0.9	1.7	-3.6
1994.....	97	97	99	97	93	85	10.8	8.3	8.4	12.7	12.2	0.9

Source: Statistics Canada, *Help-Wanted Index* (71-540).

Reference Table 39  
**Time Lost in Work Stoppages by Industry**  
1976 - 1994  
(thousands of person-days)

Year	Total	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufac- turing	Paper and allied industries	Trans- porta- tion equipment	Construc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Trade	Community, business and personal service industries
1976.....	11,610.0	36.5	579.5	4,493.4	1,170.9	392.8	2,856.5	622.7	209.4	2,822.0
1977.....	3,308.0	22.2	91.0	1,693.4	210.7	291.0	405.2	527.2	128.7	435.6
1978.....	7,392.9	67.9	1,699.6	2,528.0	79.1	546.5	1,232.5	946.0	246.0	671.8
1979.....	7,834.2	110.7	1,586.2	3,129.4	437.6	352.8	88.2	1,181.6	247.3	1,490.0
1980.....	8,975.6	337.1	418.4	3,137.4	581.0	684.9	1,107.0	728.9	218.9	2,632.0
1981.....	8,878.5	349.5	580.7	4,638.4	655.7	202.7	43.3	1,514.0	149.0	1,603.3
1982.....	5,795.4	7.8	257.1	1,690.5	312.0	357.2	2,199.6	565.7	171.3	903.4
1983.....	4,444.0	13.7	178.4	1,385.4	121.2	231.3	243.6	275.0	251.9	2,093.0
1984.....	3,871.6	9.6	37.2	2,356.0	551.3	537.8	212.7	550.1	188.0	518.0
1985.....	3,180.7	8.0	90.3	1,578.0	95.2	373.2	11.2	478.8	467.8	546.6
1986.....	7,133.8	2,024.8	351.9	1,387.0	21.9	137.3	1,963.4	305.2	238.6	862.9
1987.....	3,983.8	2.5	228.7	1,757.8	77.2	320.6	53.7	698.7	326.1	916.3
1988.....	5,045.7	19.5	161.6	1,394.9	152.3	79.3	632.5	2,012.2	189.7	636.1
1989.....	3,723.6	53.2	186.8	1,211.3	25.1	169.7	133.9	472.9	203.2	1,427.1
1990.....	5,153.7	.8	411.2	2,474.2	500.2	213.9	1,149.9	399.5	170.0	549.0
1991.....	2,582.0	44.4	153.0	788.0	62.1	243.6	35.2	109.6	144.1	1,305.9
1992.....	2,201.5	4.1	275.7	910.4	286.8	110.3	151.4	120.9	114.2	624.5
1993.....	1,602.5	1.4	114.5	501.2	41.8	107.1	156.7	65.4	239.9	524.0
1994.....	1,618.0	2.3	71.7	657.3	68.5	141.3	21.2	233.8	219.2	412.9

*Note:* Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts, whether legal or illegal, which lasted for one-half day or more and amounted to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included.

*Source:* Labour Data Branch, Labour Canada.

Reference Table 40  
**Productivity and Costs,**  
**Business Sector Non-Agricultural Industries**  
1946 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1946 .....	15.7	35.9	44.3	2.5	43.6	35.4	6.9	5.6	15.8
1947 .....	17.1	39.0	47.7	3.0	43.7	35.7	7.7	6.3	17.7
1948 .....	17.6	40.2	49.2	3.5	43.8	35.8	8.6	7.0	19.7
1949 .....	18.3	41.1	49.6	3.7	44.5	36.9	9.0	7.4	20.2
1950 .....	19.6	41.8	49.8	3.9	46.9	39.3	9.4	7.9	20.2
1951 .....	21.0	44.2	52.2	4.6	47.4	40.0	10.4	8.8	22.1
1952 .....	22.0	45.2	53.2	5.1	48.7	41.4	11.3	9.6	23.2
1953 .....	23.3	46.0	53.7	5.5	50.8	43.4	12.0	10.3	23.7
1954 .....	23.6	45.3	52.4	5.6	52.0	45.0	12.3	10.6	23.7
1955 .....	25.9	46.7	53.8	5.9	55.4	48.1	12.7	11.0	22.9
1956 .....	28.4	49.4	57.1	6.7	57.4	49.8	13.5	11.7	23.6
1957 .....	29.0	50.8	58.2	7.2	57.0	49.8	14.2	12.4	24.9
1958 .....	29.1	49.4	56.3	7.3	59.0	51.7	14.7	12.9	25.0
1959 .....	31.0	50.6	57.8	7.7	61.1	53.6	15.3	13.4	25.1
1960 .....	31.6	50.7	57.4	8.1	62.4	55.0	16.0	14.1	25.7
1961 .....	32.7	50.8	57.1	8.4	64.2	57.2	16.4	14.7	25.6
1962 .....	34.9	52.4	59.1	8.9	66.5	58.9	17.0	15.1	25.6
1963 .....	36.8	53.9	60.6	9.5	68.2	60.7	17.6	15.7	25.8
1964 .....	39.9	56.3	63.2	10.4	70.9	63.2	18.4	16.4	26.0
1965 .....	43.1	59.6	66.7	11.6	72.3	64.7	19.5	17.4	27.0
1966 .....	46.0	62.5	69.3	13.1	73.7	66.5	21.0	18.9	28.4
1967 .....	47.6	63.5	69.9	14.3	75.0	68.1	22.5	20.4	30.0
1968 .....	50.2	63.7	69.5	15.3	78.9	72.3	24.0	22.0	30.4
1969 .....	52.9	65.8	71.1	16.9	80.4	74.4	25.7	23.8	31.9
1970 .....	53.8	66.0	70.6	18.1	81.5	76.2	27.5	25.7	33.7
1971 .....	56.8	67.4	71.6	19.9	84.3	79.4	29.5	27.8	34.9
1972 .....	60.9	70.1	74.3	22.2	86.8	82.0	31.6	29.9	36.4
1973 .....	66.3	74.2	78.6	25.8	89.3	84.4	34.7	32.8	38.8
1974 .....	68.9	78.1	82.1	30.6	88.3	84.0	39.2	37.3	44.4
1975 .....	68.9	79.0	82.3	35.2	87.3	83.7	44.6	42.8	51.1
1976 .....	73.6	80.5	83.4	40.7	91.4	88.3	50.5	48.8	55.3
1977 .....	76.1	82.5	84.4	45.1	92.2	90.1	54.7	53.4	59.3
1978 .....	78.8	85.0	87.6	49.1	92.6	90.0	57.7	56.0	62.3
1979 .....	82.6	88.8	90.8	55.5	93.0	90.9	62.5	61.1	67.2
1980 .....	83.9	90.9	92.6	62.8	92.3	90.6	69.1	67.8	74.9
1981 .....	87.4	93.8	94.7	72.3	93.2	92.3	77.1	76.3	82.7
1982 .....	82.0	90.9	90.1	75.7	90.2	91.0	83.2	84.0	92.3
1983 .....	85.2	90.6	89.5	79.0	94.0	95.2	87.1	88.2	92.7
1984 .....	91.6	93.2	92.8	85.9	98.3	98.7	92.1	92.5	93.7
1985 .....	97.1	97.9	97.7	93.5	99.3	99.4	95.6	95.7	96.3
1986 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987 .....	105.5	103.5	104.3	110.3	101.9	101.1	106.5	105.7	104.5
1988 .....	111.0	108.0	109.2	122.0	102.8	101.6	113.0	111.7	109.9
1989 .....	113.4	110.6	111.0	132.1	102.6	102.2	119.4	119.0	116.4
1990 .....	111.6	111.0	111.1	137.7	100.5	100.4	124.1	123.9	123.4
1991 .....	107.9	107.4	106.1	139.0	100.5	101.7	129.4	131.0	128.8
1992 .....	108.5	106.1	104.5	141.3	102.3	103.9	133.2	135.3	130.2
1993 .....	111.8	107.8	106.9	145.1	103.7	104.6	134.6	135.7	129.7
1994 .....	118.1	110.7	110.6	152.1	106.6	106.7	137.4	137.5	128.8

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 40.1  
**Change in Productivity and Costs,**  
**Business Sector Non-Agricultural Industries**  
1947 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1947 .....	8.9	8.6	7.7	20.0	0.2	0.8	11.6	12.5	12.0
1948 .....	2.9	3.1	3.1	16.7	0.2	0.3	11.7	11.1	11.3
1949 .....	4.0	2.2	0.8	5.7	1.6	3.1	4.7	5.7	2.5
1950 .....	7.1	1.7	0.4	5.4	5.4	6.5	4.4	6.8	0.0
1951 .....	7.1	5.7	4.8	17.9	1.1	1.8	10.6	11.4	9.4
1952 .....	4.8	2.3	1.9	10.9	2.7	3.5	8.7	9.1	5.0
1953 .....	5.9	1.8	0.9	7.8	4.3	4.8	6.2	7.3	2.2
1954 .....	1.3	-1.5	-2.4	1.8	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.9	0.0
1955 .....	9.7	3.1	2.7	5.4	6.5	6.9	3.3	3.8	-3.4
1956 .....	9.7	5.8	6.1	13.6	3.6	3.5	6.3	6.4	3.1
1957 .....	2.1	2.8	1.9	7.5	-0.7	0.0	5.2	6.0	5.5
1958 .....	0.3	-2.8	-3.3	1.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	0.4
1959 .....	6.5	2.4	2.7	5.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	0.4
1960 .....	1.9	0.2	-0.7	5.2	2.1	2.6	4.6	5.2	2.4
1961 .....	3.5	0.2	-0.5	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.5	4.3	-0.4
1962 .....	6.7	3.1	3.5	6.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.7	0.0
1963 .....	5.4	2.9	2.5	6.7	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.0	0.8
1964 .....	8.4	4.5	4.3	9.5	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	0.8
1965 .....	8.0	5.9	5.5	11.5	2.0	2.4	6.0	6.1	3.8
1966 .....	6.7	4.9	3.9	12.9	1.9	2.8	7.7	8.6	5.2
1967 .....	3.5	1.6	0.9	9.2	1.8	2.4	7.1	7.9	5.6
1968 .....	5.5	0.3	-0.6	7.0	5.2	6.2	6.7	7.8	1.3
1969 .....	5.4	3.3	2.3	10.5	1.9	2.9	7.1	8.2	4.9
1970 .....	1.7	0.3	-0.7	7.1	1.4	2.4	7.0	8.0	5.6
1971 .....	5.6	2.1	1.4	9.9	3.4	4.2	7.3	8.2	3.6
1972 .....	7.2	4.0	3.8	11.6	3.0	3.3	7.1	7.6	4.3
1973 .....	8.9	5.8	5.8	16.2	2.9	2.9	9.8	9.7	6.6
1974 .....	3.9	5.3	4.5	18.6	-1.1	-0.5	13.0	13.7	14.4
1975 .....	0.0	1.2	0.2	15.0	-1.1	-0.4	13.8	14.7	15.1
1976 .....	6.8	1.9	1.3	15.6	4.7	5.5	13.2	14.0	8.2
1977 .....	3.4	2.5	1.2	10.8	0.9	2.0	8.3	9.4	7.2
1978 .....	3.5	3.0	3.8	8.9	0.4	-0.1	5.5	4.9	5.1
1979 .....	4.8	4.5	3.7	13.0	0.4	1.0	8.3	9.1	7.9
1980 .....	1.6	2.4	2.0	13.2	-0.8	-0.3	10.6	11.0	11.5
1981 .....	4.2	3.2	2.3	15.1	1.0	1.9	11.6	12.5	10.4
1982 .....	-6.2	-3.1	-4.9	4.7	-3.2	-1.4	7.9	10.1	11.6
1983 .....	3.9	-0.3	-0.7	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	0.4
1984 .....	7.5	2.9	3.7	8.7	4.6	3.7	5.7	4.9	1.1
1985 .....	6.0	5.0	5.3	8.8	1.0	0.7	3.8	3.5	2.8
1986 .....	3.0	2.1	2.4	7.0	0.7	0.6	4.6	4.5	3.8
1987 .....	5.5	3.5	4.3	10.3	1.9	1.1	6.5	5.7	4.5
1988 .....	5.2	4.3	4.7	10.6	0.9	0.5	6.1	5.7	5.2
1989 .....	2.2	2.4	1.6	8.3	-0.2	0.6	5.7	6.5	5.9
1990 .....	-1.6	0.4	0.1	4.2	-2.0	-1.8	3.9	4.1	6.0
1991 .....	-3.3	-3.2	-4.5	0.9	0.0	1.3	4.3	5.7	4.4
1992 .....	0.6	-1.2	-1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.3	1.1
1993 .....	3.0	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	-0.4
1994 .....	5.6	2.7	3.5	4.8	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.7

Reference Table 41  
**Productivity and Costs,**  
**Business Sector Goods-Producing Industries**  
1946 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1946 .....	20.0	86.9	108.3	3.6	23.0	18.4	4.2	3.4	18.2
1947 .....	21.1	89.1	108.0	4.9	23.7	19.6	5.5	4.5	23.0
1948 .....	22.2	89.5	108.5	5.4	24.9	20.5	6.0	4.9	24.1
1949 .....	22.7	90.2	108.3	5.5	25.1	21.0	6.1	5.1	24.4
1950 .....	24.5	89.0	105.1	6.2	27.6	23.4	7.0	5.9	25.3
1951 .....	26.9	90.7	106.5	7.4	29.7	25.3	8.1	6.9	27.3
1952 .....	29.3	89.8	105.0	7.9	32.5	27.9	8.8	7.5	27.0
1953 .....	30.4	89.3	105.1	8.3	34.0	28.9	9.3	7.9	27.3
1954 .....	29.0	87.6	102.5	8.1	33.2	28.3	9.3	7.9	28.0
1955 .....	32.9	87.6	101.8	8.6	37.5	32.3	9.9	8.5	26.3
1956 .....	36.0	89.7	103.7	9.7	40.2	34.7	10.8	9.4	26.9
1957 .....	35.7	89.0	101.6	10.3	40.0	35.1	11.5	10.1	28.8
1958 .....	36.3	84.3	95.6	10.1	43.0	37.9	12.0	10.6	27.9
1959 .....	37.9	84.8	96.1	10.5	44.7	39.5	12.4	10.9	27.7
1960 .....	38.8	83.4	93.9	10.9	46.5	41.3	13.1	11.6	28.1
1961 .....	39.2	82.4	91.7	11.0	47.6	42.8	13.4	12.0	28.0
1962 .....	43.2	83.4	93.1	11.6	51.8	46.4	13.9	12.5	26.8
1963 .....	45.8	84.4	93.7	12.2	54.3	48.9	14.5	13.1	26.7
1964 .....	49.0	86.7	95.8	13.2	56.6	51.2	15.3	13.8	27.0
1965 .....	53.2	89.7	98.5	14.7	59.3	54.0	16.4	14.9	27.6
1966 .....	56.5	91.3	99.7	16.4	61.9	56.7	18.0	16.5	29.1
1967 .....	56.7	91.5	99.1	17.6	61.9	57.2	19.2	17.8	31.1
1968 .....	60.3	90.5	97.2	18.6	66.6	62.0	20.6	19.2	30.9
1969 .....	63.4	91.2	97.3	20.3	69.5	65.2	22.2	20.8	31.9
1970 .....	61.9	88.9	94.2	21.2	69.6	65.7	23.9	22.5	34.3
1971 .....	65.7	89.8	94.6	23.2	73.2	69.5	25.8	24.5	35.3
1972 .....	69.1	90.7	94.9	25.4	76.2	72.8	28.0	26.8	36.8
1973 .....	76.2	94.3	98.9	29.8	80.8	77.0	31.6	30.2	39.1
1974 .....	77.0	96.9	101.2	35.1	79.4	76.1	36.2	34.7	45.6
1975 .....	74.6	96.3	100.0	39.7	77.5	74.6	41.2	39.7	53.2
1976 .....	80.6	97.1	100.3	45.5	83.0	80.4	46.9	45.4	56.4
1977 .....	83.5	96.7	98.8	50.2	86.3	84.5	51.9	50.8	60.1
1978 .....	84.6	98.1	100.3	54.3	86.2	84.3	55.3	54.1	64.1
1979 .....	87.3	101.9	104.0	60.7	85.7	83.9	59.6	58.4	69.6
1980 .....	86.2	101.8	102.9	67.5	84.7	83.8	66.4	65.6	78.3
1981 .....	90.0	102.7	103.2	78.5	87.6	87.2	76.5	76.1	87.3
1982 .....	84.0	95.9	94.7	79.0	87.7	88.8	82.4	83.4	94.0
1983 .....	87.5	94.6	93.8	81.5	92.5	93.3	86.1	86.9	93.1
1984 .....	93.7	95.8	95.8	87.3	97.8	97.8	91.0	91.1	93.1
1985 .....	98.5	98.8	99.4	94.5	99.7	99.0	95.6	95.0	95.9
1986 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987 .....	104.1	102.6	103.6	108.6	101.5	100.4	105.9	104.8	104.4
1988 .....	108.6	106.6	107.7	120.4	101.9	100.9	113.0	111.8	110.8
1989 .....	110.1	108.1	108.6	128.0	101.9	101.4	118.5	117.9	116.3
1990 .....	107.6	105.4	105.6	130.7	102.1	101.9	124.0	123.8	121.5
1991 .....	102.5	99.7	99.1	128.0	102.8	103.4	128.5	129.2	125.0
1992 .....	101.2	96.2	95.5	127.2	105.2	105.9	132.2	133.2	125.7
1993 .....	104.7	96.0	96.9	129.6	109.0	108.0	135.0	133.8	123.8
1994 .....	111.0	97.8	99.8	136.7	113.5	111.2	139.7	137.0	123.1

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 41.1  
**Change in Productivity and Costs,**  
**Business Sector Goods-Producing Industries**  
1947 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1947 .....	5.5	2.5	-0.3	36.1	3.0	6.5	31.0	32.4	26.4
1948 .....	5.2	0.4	0.5	10.2	5.1	4.6	9.1	8.9	4.8
1949 .....	2.3	0.8	-0.2	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.7	4.1	1.2
1950 .....	7.9	-1.3	-3.0	12.7	10.0	11.4	14.8	15.7	3.7
1951 .....	9.8	1.9	1.3	19.4	7.6	8.1	15.7	16.9	7.9
1952 .....	8.9	-1.0	-1.4	6.8	9.4	10.3	8.6	8.7	-1.1
1953 .....	3.8	-0.6	0.1	5.1	4.6	3.6	5.7	5.3	1.1
1954 .....	-4.6	-1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
1955 .....	13.4	0.0	-0.7	6.2	13.0	14.1	6.5	7.6	-6.1
1956 .....	9.4	2.4	1.9	12.8	7.2	7.4	9.1	10.6	2.3
1957 .....	-0.8	-0.8	-2.0	6.2	-0.5	1.2	6.5	7.4	7.1
1958 .....	1.7	-5.3	-5.9	-1.9	7.5	8.0	4.3	5.0	-3.1
1959 .....	4.4	0.6	0.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.3	2.8	-0.7
1960 .....	2.4	-1.7	-2.3	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.6	6.4	1.4
1961 .....	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	0.9	2.4	3.6	2.3	3.4	-0.4
1962 .....	10.2	1.2	1.5	5.5	8.8	8.4	3.7	4.2	-4.3
1963 .....	6.0	1.2	0.6	5.2	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.8	-0.4
1964 .....	7.0	2.7	2.2	8.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.3	1.1
1965 .....	8.6	3.5	2.8	11.4	4.8	5.5	7.2	8.0	2.2
1966 .....	6.2	1.8	1.2	11.6	4.4	5.0	9.8	10.7	5.4
1967 .....	0.4	0.2	-0.6	7.3	0.0	0.9	6.7	7.9	6.9
1968 .....	6.3	-1.1	-1.9	5.7	7.6	8.4	7.3	7.9	-0.6
1969 .....	5.1	0.8	0.1	9.1	4.4	5.2	7.8	8.3	3.2
1970 .....	-2.4	-2.5	-3.2	4.4	0.1	0.8	7.7	8.2	7.5
1971 .....	6.1	1.0	0.4	9.4	5.2	5.8	7.9	8.9	2.9
1972 .....	5.2	1.0	0.3	9.5	4.1	4.7	8.5	9.4	4.2
1973 .....	10.3	4.0	4.2	17.3	6.0	5.8	12.9	12.7	6.3
1974 .....	1.0	2.8	2.3	17.8	-1.7	-1.2	14.6	14.9	16.6
1975 .....	-3.1	-0.6	-1.2	13.1	-2.4	-2.0	13.8	14.4	16.7
1976 .....	8.0	0.8	0.3	14.6	7.1	7.8	13.8	14.4	6.0
1977 .....	3.6	-0.4	-1.5	10.3	4.0	5.1	10.7	11.9	6.6
1978 .....	1.3	1.4	1.5	8.2	-0.1	-0.2	6.6	6.5	6.7
1979 .....	3.2	3.9	3.7	11.8	-0.6	-0.5	7.8	7.9	8.6
1980 .....	-1.3	-0.1	-1.1	11.2	-1.2	-0.1	11.4	12.3	12.5
1981 .....	4.4	0.9	0.3	16.3	3.4	4.1	15.2	16.0	11.5
1982 .....	-6.7	-6.6	-8.2	0.6	0.1	1.8	7.7	9.6	7.7
1983 .....	4.2	-1.4	-1.0	3.2	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.2	-1.0
1984 .....	7.1	1.3	2.1	7.1	5.7	4.8	5.7	4.8	0.0
1985 .....	5.1	3.1	3.8	8.2	1.9	1.2	5.1	4.3	3.0
1986 .....	1.5	1.2	0.6	5.8	0.3	1.0	4.6	5.3	4.3
1987 .....	4.1	2.6	3.6	8.6	1.5	0.4	5.9	4.8	4.4
1988 .....	4.3	3.9	4.0	10.9	0.4	0.5	6.7	6.7	6.1
1989 .....	1.4	1.4	0.8	6.3	0.0	0.5	4.9	5.5	5.0
1990 .....	-2.3	-2.5	-2.8	2.1	0.2	0.5	4.6	5.0	4.5
1991 .....	-4.7	-5.4	-6.2	-2.1	0.7	1.5	3.6	4.4	2.9
1992 .....	-1.3	-3.5	-3.6	-0.6	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	0.6
1993 .....	3.5	-0.2	1.5	1.9	3.6	2.0	2.1	0.5	-1.5
1994 .....	6.0	1.9	3.0	5.5	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.4	-0.6

Reference Table 42  
**Productivity and Costs,**  
**Business Sector Services-Producing Industries**  
1946 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1946.....	14.6	23.8	31.0	2.0	61.7	47.2	8.3	6.3	13.4
1947.....	15.8	25.7	33.3	2.2	61.1	47.4	8.6	6.6	14.0
1948.....	16.0	26.9	34.7	2.5	59.8	46.3	9.4	7.3	15.6
1949.....	16.7	27.6	35.4	2.8	60.6	47.3	10.0	7.8	16.5
1950.....	17.6	28.0	35.2	2.9	62.8	50.1	10.3	8.2	16.4
1951.....	18.6	29.1	36.1	3.3	63.8	51.4	11.2	9.0	17.6
1952.....	19.6	30.3	37.4	3.6	64.8	52.4	12.0	9.7	18.5
1953.....	20.4	31.0	37.8	4.0	65.9	54.1	12.8	10.5	19.5
1954.....	20.7	31.5	38.3	4.2	65.9	54.3	13.2	10.9	20.0
1955.....	22.5	32.4	39.1	4.4	69.3	57.5	13.7	11.3	19.7
1956.....	24.1	34.5	41.7	5.0	70.1	58.1	14.5	12.0	20.6
1957.....	24.8	36.1	43.4	5.5	68.5	57.0	15.1	12.6	22.1
1958.....	25.0	36.4	43.4	5.7	68.9	57.9	15.7	13.2	22.8
1959.....	26.6	37.5	44.5	6.1	71.0	59.7	16.3	13.7	22.9
1960.....	27.2	38.0	44.8	6.4	71.6	60.8	17.0	14.4	23.6
1961.....	28.3	38.8	45.4	6.8	72.8	62.3	17.5	15.0	24.1
1962.....	29.5	40.2	46.9	7.3	73.3	62.9	18.1	15.5	24.7
1963.....	31.2	41.7	48.2	7.8	74.9	64.7	18.7	16.2	25.0
1964.....	33.7	43.6	50.1	8.6	77.3	67.2	19.7	17.2	25.5
1965.....	36.1	46.2	52.7	9.6	78.2	68.5	20.9	18.3	26.7
1966.....	39.0	48.5	54.7	10.8	80.4	71.4	22.3	19.8	27.7
1967.....	40.8	50.2	56.4	12.1	81.3	72.4	24.0	21.4	29.5
1968.....	42.7	50.9	56.2	13.0	83.9	75.9	25.5	23.1	30.4
1969.....	45.2	53.6	58.6	14.6	84.3	77.1	27.3	24.9	32.3
1970.....	47.5	54.8	59.3	15.9	86.7	80.2	29.1	26.9	33.5
1971.....	50.5	56.4	60.6	17.5	89.5	83.3	31.0	28.8	34.6
1972.....	54.2	59.6	63.6	19.8	91.0	85.2	33.2	31.1	36.5
1973.....	58.3	63.4	67.7	22.9	92.1	86.2	36.1	33.8	39.2
1974.....	61.8	67.7	71.7	27.4	91.2	86.1	40.4	38.1	44.3
1975.....	64.4	70.1	73.8	32.0	91.9	87.2	45.6	43.3	49.7
1976.....	68.0	71.6	74.7	37.0	94.9	91.0	51.6	49.4	54.4
1977.....	70.0	74.9	76.9	41.2	93.5	91.1	55.0	53.6	58.9
1978.....	73.7	78.1	80.8	45.2	94.4	91.2	57.9	55.9	61.3
1979.....	77.9	81.7	83.8	51.4	95.3	92.9	63.0	61.4	66.0
1980.....	81.3	84.9	86.8	59.0	95.7	93.7	69.5	68.0	72.5
1981.....	84.8	88.9	90.0	67.5	95.4	94.2	76.0	75.0	79.6
1982.....	81.0	88.5	88.2	73.3	91.6	91.9	82.9	83.1	90.5
1983.....	83.3	89.1	87.9	77.2	93.4	94.8	86.6	87.8	92.6
1984.....	89.2	92.3	91.7	84.9	96.6	97.3	91.9	92.6	95.2
1985.....	94.6	97.6	97.2	93.0	97.0	97.4	95.3	95.7	98.3
1986.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987.....	105.8	103.6	104.0	111.1	102.1	101.8	107.2	106.8	105.0
1988.....	111.6	107.7	108.3	122.7	103.6	103.0	114.0	113.3	110.0
1989.....	115.2	110.5	110.3	134.5	104.3	104.5	121.7	121.9	116.7
1990.....	114.4	112.7	112.6	142.4	101.5	101.6	126.4	126.4	124.4
1991.....	112.4	110.9	109.3	146.8	101.3	102.8	132.3	134.3	130.6
1992.....	114.2	110.9	108.9	151.5	103.0	104.8	136.7	139.1	132.7
1993.....	117.5	113.8	111.9	156.4	103.3	105.1	137.5	139.9	133.1
1994.....	123.5	116.8	115.3	163.2	105.7	107.1	139.6	141.5	132.1

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 42.1  
**Change in Productivity and Costs,**  
**Business Sector Services-Producing Industries**  
1947 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1947 .....	8.2	8.0	7.4	10.0	-1.0	0.4	3.6	4.8	4.5
1948 .....	1.3	4.7	4.2	13.6	-2.1	-2.3	9.3	10.6	11.4
1949 .....	4.4	2.6	2.0	12.0	1.3	2.2	6.4	6.8	5.8
1950 .....	5.4	1.4	-0.6	3.6	3.6	5.9	3.0	5.1	-0.6
1951 .....	5.7	3.9	2.6	13.8	1.6	2.6	8.7	9.8	7.3
1952 .....	5.4	4.1	3.6	9.1	1.6	1.9	7.1	7.8	5.1
1953 .....	4.1	2.3	1.1	11.1	1.7	3.2	6.7	8.2	5.4
1954 .....	1.5	1.6	1.3	5.0	0.0	0.4	3.1	3.8	2.6
1955 .....	8.7	2.9	2.1	4.8	5.2	5.9	3.8	3.7	-1.5
1956 .....	7.1	6.5	6.6	13.6	1.2	1.0	5.8	6.2	4.6
1957 .....	2.9	4.6	4.1	10.0	-2.3	-1.9	4.1	5.0	7.3
1958 .....	0.8	0.8	0.0	3.6	0.6	1.6	4.0	4.8	3.2
1959 .....	6.4	3.0	2.5	7.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.8	0.4
1960 .....	2.3	1.3	0.7	4.9	0.8	1.8	4.3	5.1	3.1
1961 .....	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.3	1.7	2.5	2.9	4.2	2.1
1962 .....	4.2	3.6	3.3	7.4	0.7	1.0	3.4	3.3	2.5
1963 .....	5.8	3.7	2.8	6.8	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.5	1.2
1964 .....	8.0	4.6	3.9	10.3	3.2	3.9	5.3	6.2	2.0
1965 .....	7.1	6.0	5.2	11.6	1.2	1.9	6.1	6.4	4.7
1966 .....	8.0	5.0	3.8	12.5	2.8	4.2	6.7	8.2	3.7
1967 .....	4.6	3.5	3.1	12.0	1.1	1.4	7.6	8.1	6.5
1968 .....	4.7	1.4	-0.4	7.4	3.2	4.8	6.3	7.9	3.1
1969 .....	5.9	5.3	4.3	12.3	0.5	1.6	7.1	7.8	6.3
1970 .....	5.1	2.2	1.2	8.9	2.8	4.0	6.6	8.0	3.7
1971 .....	6.3	2.9	2.2	10.1	3.2	3.9	6.5	7.1	3.3
1972 .....	7.3	5.7	5.0	13.1	1.7	2.3	7.1	8.0	5.5
1973 .....	7.6	6.4	6.4	15.7	1.2	1.2	8.7	8.7	7.4
1974 .....	6.0	6.8	5.9	19.7	-1.0	-0.1	11.9	12.7	13.0
1975 .....	4.2	3.5	2.9	16.8	0.8	1.3	12.9	13.6	12.2
1976 .....	5.6	2.1	1.2	15.6	3.3	4.4	13.2	14.1	9.5
1977 .....	2.9	4.6	2.9	11.4	-1.5	0.1	6.6	8.5	8.3
1978 .....	5.3	4.3	5.1	9.7	1.0	0.1	5.3	4.3	4.1
1979 .....	5.7	4.6	3.7	13.7	1.0	1.9	8.8	9.8	7.7
1980 .....	4.4	3.9	3.6	14.8	0.4	0.9	10.3	10.7	9.8
1981 .....	4.3	4.7	3.7	14.4	-0.3	0.5	9.4	10.3	9.8
1982 .....	-4.5	-0.4	-2.0	8.6	-4.0	-2.4	9.1	10.8	13.7
1983 .....	2.8	0.7	-0.3	5.3	2.0	3.2	4.5	5.7	2.3
1984 .....	7.1	3.6	4.3	10.0	3.4	2.6	6.1	5.5	2.8
1985 .....	6.1	5.7	6.0	9.5	0.4	0.1	3.7	3.3	3.3
1986 .....	5.7	2.5	2.9	7.5	3.1	2.7	4.9	4.5	1.7
1987 .....	5.8	3.6	4.0	11.1	2.1	1.8	7.2	6.8	5.0
1988 .....	5.5	4.0	4.1	10.4	1.5	1.2	6.3	6.1	4.8
1989 .....	3.2	2.6	1.8	9.6	0.7	1.5	6.8	7.6	6.1
1990 .....	-0.7	2.0	2.1	5.9	-2.7	-2.8	3.9	3.7	6.6
1991 .....	-1.7	-1.6	-2.9	3.1	-0.2	1.2	4.7	6.3	5.0
1992 .....	1.6	0.0	-0.4	3.2	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	1.6
1993 .....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
1994 .....	5.1	2.6	3.0	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	-0.8

Reference Table 43  
**Productivity and Costs,**  
**Manufacturing Industries**  
1946 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1946 .....	18.2	61.9	69.9	3.3	29.4	26.1	5.3	4.7	18.1
1947 .....	20.0	66.1	73.9	4.3	30.1	27.0	6.5	5.8	21.5
1948 .....	20.8	67.5	75.8	5.0	30.8	27.4	7.3	6.5	23.8
1949 .....	21.4	68.7	75.5	5.2	31.1	28.2	7.6	6.9	24.4
1950 .....	22.8	69.4	75.6	5.6	32.8	30.0	8.1	7.4	24.5
1951 .....	24.8	73.6	79.0	6.6	33.6	31.3	9.0	8.3	26.7
1952 .....	25.7	75.3	79.8	7.3	34.1	32.1	9.7	9.2	28.5
1953 .....	27.5	77.6	82.7	8.0	35.4	33.2	10.2	9.6	29.0
1954 .....	26.9	74.1	77.5	7.9	36.3	34.7	10.6	10.2	29.3
1955 .....	29.5	76.0	79.7	8.4	38.8	36.9	11.0	10.5	28.4
1956 .....	32.3	79.1	83.7	9.2	40.8	38.5	11.7	11.1	28.7
1957 .....	32.2	79.5	83.0	9.8	40.5	38.7	12.3	11.8	30.5
1958 .....	31.6	75.4	78.8	9.8	41.9	40.1	13.0	12.4	31.0
1959 .....	33.9	76.3	80.1	10.3	44.5	42.2	13.5	12.9	30.5
1960 .....	34.5	75.6	78.8	10.7	45.7	43.8	14.1	13.6	31.0
1961 .....	35.9	74.8	77.7	10.8	47.9	46.1	14.4	13.9	30.1
1962 .....	40.0	77.1	81.0	11.6	51.8	49.4	15.1	14.3	29.1
1963 .....	42.6	79.0	83.3	12.4	54.0	51.2	15.7	14.9	29.2
1964 .....	46.9	82.6	87.5	13.6	56.7	53.6	16.5	15.5	29.0
1965 .....	51.6	86.9	92.0	15.1	59.4	56.1	17.4	16.4	29.2
1966 .....	54.9	91.1	95.8	17.0	60.3	57.4	18.6	17.7	30.9
1967 .....	56.2	91.8	96.0	18.1	61.2	58.5	19.7	18.8	32.2
1968 .....	59.9	91.1	95.5	19.4	65.7	62.7	21.2	20.3	32.3
1969 .....	64.1	93.0	97.0	21.2	69.0	66.1	22.8	21.9	33.1
1970 .....	61.4	90.8	94.1	22.2	67.6	65.2	24.5	23.6	36.2
1971 .....	65.3	90.7	93.4	23.8	72.0	69.9	26.2	25.4	36.4
1972 .....	70.6	93.5	96.3	26.3	75.5	73.3	28.2	27.3	37.3
1973 .....	78.2	97.8	100.3	29.7	79.9	77.9	30.4	29.6	38.0
1974 .....	80.5	99.8	101.7	34.6	80.7	79.2	34.7	34.1	43.0
1975 .....	75.1	97.5	98.3	38.3	77.1	76.5	39.3	38.9	50.9
1976 .....	80.6	97.9	98.6	43.9	82.3	81.8	44.8	44.6	54.5
1977 .....	83.6	95.9	96.8	47.7	87.1	86.3	49.8	49.3	57.1
1978 .....	87.4	98.9	100.1	53.2	88.3	87.3	53.7	53.1	60.8
1979 .....	90.6	102.5	102.9	60.2	88.4	88.1	58.7	58.5	66.4
1980 .....	86.6	102.2	102.2	66.2	84.7	84.7	64.8	64.8	76.4
1981 .....	89.8	102.2	101.0	75.3	87.8	88.9	73.7	74.5	83.9
1982 .....	78.2	94.3	92.2	75.9	82.9	84.8	80.6	82.4	97.1
1983 .....	83.2	92.4	91.5	79.9	90.1	91.0	86.6	87.4	96.1
1984 .....	94.0	95.2	95.2	87.2	98.7	98.7	91.6	91.5	92.8
1985 .....	99.3	97.6	97.7	94.1	101.7	101.6	96.4	96.3	94.8
1986 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987 .....	104.8	103.0	103.9	107.0	101.7	100.9	103.8	103.0	102.0
1988 .....	110.2	107.5	108.7	116.8	102.4	101.4	108.6	107.5	106.1
1989 .....	111.1	108.8	109.2	121.8	102.1	101.8	111.9	111.6	109.6
1990 .....	107.0	103.2	103.4	121.8	103.7	103.5	118.1	117.8	113.8
1991 .....	99.6	95.9	95.6	119.5	103.9	104.2	124.6	125.0	119.9
1992 .....	100.3	91.4	92.2	120.5	109.8	108.9	131.8	130.7	120.0
1993 .....	105.4	91.9	94.6	124.3	114.6	111.4	135.2	131.4	118.0
1994 .....	112.4	94.0	97.3	130.7	119.5	115.5	139.0	134.4	116.3

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 43.1  
**Change in Productivity and Costs,**  
**Manufacturing Industries**  
1947 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person-hour	Unit labour costs
1947 .....	9.9	6.8	5.7	30.3	2.4	3.4	22.6	23.4	18.8
1948 .....	4.0	2.1	2.6	16.3	2.3	1.5	12.3	12.1	10.7
1949 .....	2.9	1.8	-0.4	4.0	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.2	2.5
1950 .....	6.5	1.0	0.1	7.7	5.5	6.4	6.6	7.2	0.4
1951 .....	8.8	6.1	4.5	17.9	2.4	4.3	11.1	12.2	9.0
1952 .....	3.6	2.3	1.0	10.6	1.5	2.6	7.8	10.8	6.7
1953 .....	7.0	3.1	3.6	9.6	3.8	3.4	5.2	4.3	1.8
1954 .....	-2.2	-4.5	-6.3	-1.3	2.5	4.5	3.9	6.2	1.0
1955 .....	9.7	2.6	2.8	6.3	6.9	6.3	3.8	2.9	-3.1
1956 .....	9.5	4.1	5.0	9.5	5.2	4.3	6.4	5.7	1.1
1957 .....	-0.3	0.5	-0.8	6.5	-0.7	0.5	5.1	6.3	-6.3
1958 .....	-1.9	-5.2	-5.1	0.0	3.5	3.6	5.7	5.1	1.6
1959 .....	7.3	1.2	1.6	5.1	6.2	5.2	3.8	4.0	-1.6
1960 .....	1.8	-0.9	-1.6	3.9	2.7	3.8	4.4	5.4	1.6
1961 .....	4.1	-1.1	-1.4	0.9	4.8	5.3	2.1	2.2	-2.9
1962 .....	11.4	3.1	4.2	7.4	8.1	7.2	4.9	2.9	-3.3
1963 .....	6.5	2.5	2.8	6.9	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	0.3
1964 .....	10.1	4.6	5.0	9.7	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.0	-0.7
1965 .....	10.0	5.2	5.1	11.0	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.8	0.7
1966 .....	6.4	4.8	4.1	12.6	1.5	2.3	6.9	7.9	5.8
1967 .....	2.4	0.8	0.2	6.5	1.5	1.9	5.9	6.2	4.2
1968 .....	6.6	-0.8	-0.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.6	8.0	0.3
1969 .....	7.0	2.1	1.6	9.3	5.0	5.4	7.5	7.9	2.5
1970 .....	-4.2	-2.4	-3.0	4.7	-2.0	-1.4	7.5	7.8	9.4
1971 .....	6.4	-0.1	-0.7	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.6	0.6
1972 .....	8.1	3.1	3.1	10.5	4.9	4.9	7.6	7.5	2.5
1973 .....	10.8	4.6	4.2	12.9	5.8	6.3	7.8	8.4	1.9
1974 .....	2.9	2.0	1.4	16.5	1.0	1.7	14.1	15.2	13.2
1975 .....	-6.7	-2.3	-3.3	10.7	-4.5	-3.4	13.3	14.1	18.4
1976 .....	7.3	0.4	0.3	14.6	6.7	6.9	14.0	14.7	7.1
1977 .....	3.7	-2.0	-1.8	8.7	5.8	5.5	11.2	10.5	4.8
1978 .....	4.5	3.1	3.4	11.5	1.4	1.2	7.8	7.7	6.5
1979 .....	3.7	3.6	2.8	13.2	0.1	0.9	9.3	10.2	9.2
1980 .....	-4.4	-0.3	-0.7	10.0	-4.2	-3.9	10.4	10.8	15.1
1981 .....	3.7	0.0	-1.2	13.7	3.7	5.0	13.7	15.0	9.8
1982 .....	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	0.8	-5.6	-4.6	9.4	10.6	15.7
1983 .....	6.4	-2.0	-0.8	5.3	8.7	7.3	7.4	6.1	-1.0
1984 .....	13.0	3.0	4.0	9.1	9.5	8.5	5.8	4.7	-3.4
1985 .....	5.6	2.5	2.6	7.9	3.0	2.9	5.2	5.2	2.2
1986 .....	0.7	2.5	2.4	6.3	-1.7	-1.6	3.7	3.8	5.5
1987 .....	4.8	3.0	3.9	7.0	1.7	0.9	3.8	3.0	2.0
1988 .....	5.2	4.4	4.6	9.2	0.7	0.5	4.6	4.4	4.0
1989 .....	0.8	1.2	0.5	4.3	-0.3	0.4	3.0	3.8	3.3
1990 .....	-3.7	-5.1	-5.3	0.0	1.6	1.7	5.5	5.6	3.8
1991 .....	-6.9	-7.1	-7.5	-1.9	0.2	0.7	5.5	6.1	5.4
1992 .....	0.7	-4.7	-3.6	0.8	5.7	4.5	5.8	4.6	0.1
1993 .....	5.1	0.5	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.3	2.6	0.5	-1.7
1994 .....	6.6	2.3	2.9	5.1	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.3	-1.4

Reference Table 44  
**Effective Increase in Base Wage Rates by Industry**  
 1978 - 1995  
 (percentage changes on a life-of-contract basis)

Year	All industries	Primary	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Transportation, communications and utilities	Trade, finance and insurance	Community, business and personal services	Total commercial	Total non- commercial	Total private sector
1978 .....	7.6	8.2	8.7	---	7.5	9.9	6.8	8.2	7.0	8.7
1979 .....	10.0	12.5	10.6	---	11.8	10.9	8.2	11.3	8.5	10.9
1980 .....	11.1	13.8	11.6	---	11.6	11.8	10.8	11.6	10.9	11.6
1981 .....	13.0	11.9	12.5	---	13.1	13.8	13.7	12.9	13.0	12.7
1982 .....	10.2	7.8	9.0	---	10.4	10.7	11.2	9.9	10.4	9.7
1983 .....	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.6	3.7	5.5	4.3	5.4
1984 .....	3.6	3.3	4.0	1.9	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.2
1985 .....	3.6	3.9	4.3	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3
1986 .....	3.4	1.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.0
1987 .....	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.7	3.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.8
1988 .....	4.4	5.7	4.9	5.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	5.0
1989 .....	5.2	4.5	5.5	6.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.2
1990 .....	5.6	5.5	5.0	6.0	5.6	6.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7
1991 .....	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.3	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.2
1992 .....	2.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.5
1993 .....	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9
1994 .....	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	1.2
1987 I .....	3.9	3.6	3.7	---	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.5
1987 II .....	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.4
1987 III .....	3.9	3.8	4.3	---	3.1	---	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.0
1987 IV .....	4.2	3.2	4.9	0.0	3.6	2.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
1988 I .....	4.0	6.3	4.6	5.0	3.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.5
1988 II .....	4.6	5.8	4.8	6.1	4.2	2.3	3.8	5.2	3.8	5.3
1988 III .....	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	5.1
1988 IV .....	4.6	---	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.0
1989 I .....	4.4	---	5.8	5.3	3.3	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.8
1989 II .....	5.1	2.7	5.4	6.0	4.4	7.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4
1989 III .....	5.8	4.2	4.9	12.8	4.7	3.1	6.1	4.6	6.4	4.7
1989 IV .....	5.4	8.3	5.7	6.9	5.4	4.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
1990 I .....	6.1	4.1	5.2	4.3	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.3
1990 II .....	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.7
1990 III .....	6.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	5.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3
1990 IV .....	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.2
1991 I .....	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.4	7.0	5.0	6.5	4.9
1991 II .....	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.1	4.4
1991 III .....	3.2	3.2	2.4	5.7	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.9
1991 IV .....	2.4	5.8	3.5	5.8	1.8	3.3	4.7	2.8	2.4	3.2
1992 I .....	2.9	3.8	2.1	4.5	2.4	2.0	4.0	2.7	3.0	2.6
1992 II .....	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.2	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.3
1992 III .....	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.0
1992 IV .....	1.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.0
1993 I .....	1.1	---	2.3	3.2	1.0	-1.1	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.3
1993 II .....	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8
1993 III .....	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.3
1993 IV .....	0.7	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.1
1994 I .....	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7
1994 II .....	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.5	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	1.4
1994 III .....	0.5	1.2	1.5	---	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.5	-0.7	1.3
1994 IV .....	0.4	---	2.4	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	-0.1	1.2
1995 I .....	0.8	---	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.6

Notes: Data refer to agreements which cover 500 or more employees. The base wage rate is the lowest wage rate covered by the contract. The commercial/non-commercial breakdown employs the standard industrial classification system used by Statistics Canada which organizes establishments according to their principal economic activity. The private/public breakdown classifies contracts according to the industry of the employer. Annual data represent a weighted average of the quarterly rates, where the weights are the number of workers settling in the quarter. Settlements in the construction industry are not available before 1983. Other than in the construction industry prior to 1983, a "----" sign means no settlement.

Source: Labour Canada, *Major Wage Settlements*, quarterly.

Table 44 (continued)  
**Effective Increase in Base Wage Rates by Industry**  
 1978 - 1995  
 (percentage changes on a life-of-contract basis)

Year	Federal administration	Federal Crown corps.	Provincial administration	Local administration	Education, health and welfare	Tel., elect. and water utilities	Total public sector
1978 .....	7.2	6.3	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.0
1979 .....	8.4	14.4	9.1	9.4	8.2	9.1	9.5
1980 .....	11.3	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.2	11.0
1981 .....	12.7	12.7	13.3	12.7	13.5	13.3	13.1
1982 .....	8.2	9.9	11.7	12.1	11.4	12.3	10.4
1983 .....	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.7	3.6	6.6	4.6
1984 .....	5.0	4.6	5.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.9
1985 .....	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.8
1986 .....	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.6
1987 .....	3.4	2.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.1
1988 .....	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.0	4.0
1989 .....	4.2	3.9	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.3
1990 .....	5.3	4.5	6.5	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6
1991 .....	1.7	4.2	3.7	4.8	3.8	2.2	3.4
1992 .....	---	3.2	2.0	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.0
1993 .....	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.5
1994 .....	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	-0.4	0.8	-0.0
1987 I.....	---	3.4	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.0
1987 II.....	3.4	2.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	1.8	4.3
1987 III.....	3.4	2.8	5.1	4.3	3.8	2.5	3.8
1987 IV.....	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.0	4.5	3.5	4.3
1988 I.....	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
1988 II.....	3.2	---	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.8
1988 III.....	3.5	2.6	4.1	4.8	3.9	2.7	3.7
1988 IV.....	3.7	---	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5
1989 I.....	4.1	2.4	4.1	2.9	4.6	4.2	4.2
1989 II.....	4.2	4.2	7.2	6.8	5.6	5.6	5.0
1989 III.....	4.2	4.4	6.4	5.4	6.4	5.7	6.2
1989 IV.....	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.2	5.7	5.1	5.4
1990 I.....	4.2	3.6	9.1	4.7	5.9	6.0	6.3
1990 II.....	5.9	---	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.3
1990 III.....	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.4	6.5	---	6.2
1990 IV.....	5.4	---	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.6
1991 I.....	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1	5.0	6.4
1991 II.....	4.6	3.0	3.6	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.1
1991 III.....	2.5	3.0	0.5	5.2	2.9	1.7	2.8
1991 IV.....	1.6	3.0	2.9	3.6	5.1	---	2.3
1992 I.....	---	3.0	1.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.1
1992 II.....	---	3.0	1.0	4.7	1.4	3.1	1.5
1992 III.....	---	3.3	4.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4
1992 IV.....	---	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.6
1993 I.....	---	2.7	---	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.9
1993 II.....	0.0	---	0.6	0.5	0.6	---	0.3
1993 III.....	---	1.8	0.1	-0.1	0.8	2.3	0.6
1993 IV.....	---	---	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.1
1994 I.....	---	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
1994 II.....	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.6	0.8	-0.1
1994 III.....	---	2.7	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.1
1994 IV.....	---	1.9	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	1.3	-0.1
1995 I.....	---	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4

Reference Table 45

**Effective Increase in Base Wage Rates in all Agreements by Jurisdiction**

1978 - 1995

(percentage changes on a life-of-contract basis)

Year	Canada	Canada excl. Ontario	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.
1978.....	7.6	7.7	7.1	9.2	8.3	9.6	8.2	9.4	7.3	6.4	8.6	7.6	7.6	6.9
1979.....	10.0	10.0	7.4	9.4	9.7	7.9	8.7	11.4	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.8
1980.....	11.1	11.4	11.9	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.6	10.8	10.4	10.6	12.2	11.3	11.4	13.3
1981.....	13.0	13.3	12.2	14.2	13.6	15.8	13.6	12.4	12.2	14.3	12.4	14.3	13.9	14.4
1982.....	10.2	10.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	12.1	11.7	9.4	11.2	12.2	14.6	12.5	13.0	7.9
1983.....	4.8	4.6	4.7	2.1	7.4	7.3	6.7	2.1	6.3	9.0	6.6	6.8	7.3	3.0
1984.....	3.6	3.5	2.5	4.3	4.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.5	1.2	2.2	2.3
1985.....	3.6	3.1	2.2	4.5	4.8	2.5	2.8	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.7
1986.....	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.5	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.4	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.4
1987.....	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.5	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7
1988.....	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.2	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	5.3
1989.....	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.7	5.6	4.6	5.3	5.0	6.5	4.3	2.9	4.1	3.9	6.8
1990.....	5.6	5.5	7.0	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.3	4.8	6.8	5.2	3.8	5.6	5.3	7.0
1991.....	3.6	3.2	2.1	7.2	0.5	2.3	2.1	3.1	5.7	2.4	4.4	5.4	3.8	5.1
1992.....	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5
1993.....	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	5.1	2.8	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	2.3
1994.....	0.3	0.4	0.0	-4.1	-0.5	1.0	-0.2	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.0	1.6
1987 I.....	3.9	3.8	---	---	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.4	4.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.0
1987 II.....	4.1	4.0	3.3	6.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.6	2.9	---	2.2	2.5	2.3
1987 III.....	3.9	3.6	4.4	---	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.2	5.0	4.5	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.7
1987 IV.....	4.2	4.0	---	4.5	2.9	5.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.0
1988 I.....	4.0	3.9	---	4.9	6.7	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.7	1.4	2.5	2.9	4.0
1988 II.....	4.6	4.4	---	4.5	---	3.6	3.8	3.7	5.7	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.1
1988 III.....	4.2	4.1	4.0	---	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.2	5.6	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	5.5
1988 IV.....	4.6	4.5	4.4	---	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.3
1989 I.....	4.4	4.2	6.7	4.7	4.0	4.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	6.3
1989 II.....	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.8	6.0	4.5	5.1	5.3	6.8	5.0	2.7	5.5	4.3	8.2
1989 III.....	5.8	5.6	---	---	6.0	4.6	5.6	4.9	6.6	5.0	2.4	4.7	4.5	7.0
1989 IV.....	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.6	---	5.3	4.9	6.4	4.0	3.3	5.2	4.6	5.9
1990 I.....	6.1	5.2	---	---	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	7.4	4.6	2.5	5.7	4.6	6.4
1990 II.....	5.4	5.3	8.7	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.8	4.7	6.6	5.6	3.6	6.0	5.9	7.3
1990 III.....	6.2	6.2	6.3	---	4.6	9.4	7.5	5.0	6.6	6.0	---	5.0	5.2	7.2
1990 IV.....	5.3	5.3	5.7	---	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.9	6.4
1991 I.....	6.0	5.7	6.0	---	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.7	6.4	6.4	---	5.1	5.7	7.6
1991 II.....	3.3	3.2	1.9	7.8	4.3	2.1	2.3	3.0	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.9
1991 III.....	3.2	2.7	---	4.5	0.0	---	0.1	3.1	5.2	0.6	5.1	6.1	2.1	4.1
1991 IV.....	2.4	2.0	2.5	5.2	4.1	---	3.0	3.1	5.2	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.4	4.3
1992 I.....	2.9	3.2	3.0	0.0	1.1	---	1.0	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.6
1992 II.....	1.6	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.1
1992 III.....	3.2	3.2	---	0.0	2.8	---	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.9
1992 IV.....	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.9
1993 I.....	1.1	0.8	---	---	2.7	3.7	3.2	-0.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	-0.1	0.2	2.8
1993 II.....	0.4	0.4	0.0	---	6.2	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.9
1993 III.....	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.0	5.9	2.8	5.1	0.1	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.1	2.4
1993 IV.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.3	---	0.9	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.1
1994 I.....	0.5	0.6	---	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4
1994 II.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	-4.4	-0.6	1.4	-0.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.4	-2.0	-1.5	1.2
1994 III.....	0.5	0.5	0.0	---	1.0	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.5	---	---	-2.6	-2.6	1.8
1994 IV.....	0.4	0.6	---	---	---	-2.3	-2.3	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	2.1
1995 I.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	---	0.3	---	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.3	1.7

Notes: See note to Table 44.

Source: Labour Canada, *Major Wage Settlements*, quarterly.

Table 45 (continued)  
**Effective Increase in Public Sector Base Wage Rates by Jurisdiction**  
 1978 - 1995  
 (percentage changes on a life-of-contract basis)

Year	Canada	Canada excl. Ontario	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.
1978.....	7.0	8.0	6.8	9.2	8.5	10.0	8.2	9.5	6.2	6.3	8.6	7.6	7.5	6.0
1979.....	9.5	10.3	7.2	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.6	10.9	8.2	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
1980.....	11.0	11.5	10.9	11.1	13.9	10.7	11.3	10.5	9.8	10.5	12.2	11.3	11.3	13.8
1981.....	13.1	13.3	12.5	14.2	13.8	15.8	14.0	12.5	12.6	14.9	12.1	14.3	13.9	15.7
1982.....	10.4	10.1	12.0	11.2	7.2	12.1	11.7	8.8	11.9	12.3	14.7	12.7	13.1	7.1
1983.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	2.1	7.0	7.0	6.3	1.4	6.2	9.3	6.6	7.1	7.4	2.4
1984.....	3.9	3.1	0.6	4.3	4.9	2.6	3.6	3.5	5.4	3.8	3.6	0.9	2.1	1.9
1985.....	3.8	2.5	1.4	4.5	5.1	2.7	2.1	4.4	5.1	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.3
1986.....	3.6	2.9	4.9	4.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.0	2.8	1.7	3.3	3.0	1.8
1987.....	4.1	3.6	4.4	5.5	3.0	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.9	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9
1988.....	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.1	5.2
1989.....	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.6	4.4	4.9	4.8	6.5	4.3	2.8	3.9	3.7	8.2
1990.....	5.6	5.2	7.4	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.3	4.7	7.0	4.7	3.8	5.7	5.4	7.5
1991.....	3.4	2.8	2.1	7.2	0.1	1.9	1.9	3.1	6.1	2.4	4.7	5.1	3.4	7.3
1992.....	2.0	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.9
1993.....	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.8	---	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	2.5
1994.....	-0.0	0.6	0.0	-4.1	-0.6	1.1	---	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.1	1.2
1987 I.....	4.0	3.8	---	---	3.1	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.9	---	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
1987 II.....	4.3	4.0	---	6.0	2.8	---	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	---	1.5	2.8	2.7
1987 III.....	3.8	3.3	4.4	---	3.7	2.5	3.6	4.8	4.9	3.7	0.9	1.6	2.4	2.3
1987 IV.....	4.3	3.2	---	4.5	2.8	5.6	4.6	4.4	5.3	3.6	---	2.7	2.8	3.3
1988 I.....	3.6	3.8	---	4.9	---	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.7	---	2.5	3.0	3.1
1988 II.....	3.8	4.5	---	4.5	---	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.1
1988 III.....	3.7	4.1	4.1	---	---	3.0	3.9	4.3	5.5	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	5.4
1988 IV.....	4.5	4.3	4.4	---	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	6.2
1989 I.....	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7	---	4.0	4.2	4.0	5.4	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.0
1989 II.....	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	---	4.5	4.6	5.0	6.8	---	2.7	5.5	4.1	9.1
1989 III.....	6.2	5.4	---	---	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.9	5.0	2.4	4.3	4.1	8.5
1989 IV.....	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.6	---	5.3	4.9	6.3	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.1	7.9
1990 I.....	6.3	4.4	---	---	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.6	7.8	5.2	2.4	5.8	4.6	---
1990 II.....	5.3	5.2	10.2	5.8	6.5	5.0	7.0	4.7	6.4	---	4.0	6.0	6.0	8.0
1990 III.....	6.2	6.1	6.4	---	---	9.9	7.9	4.8	6.5	4.2	---	5.3	5.2	7.1
1990 IV.....	5.6	4.9	6.1	---	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.7	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.9	7.4
1991 I.....	6.4	5.0	6.0	---	4.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	6.7	6.4	---	5.1	5.7	7.6
1991 II.....	3.1	3.1	1.9	7.8	---	1.7	2.2	3.0	5.6	4.0	4.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1991 III.....	2.8	2.2	---	4.5	0.0	---	0.1	3.1	5.5	0.5	5.1	5.3	1.6	---
1991 IV.....	2.3	2.0	---	5.2	---	---	5.2	2.4	5.3	3.0	---	4.3	3.3	5.9
1992 I.....	3.1	3.7	3.0	0.0	---	---	0.9	3.5	2.1	2.9	---	4.8	4.7	3.9
1992 II.....	1.5	1.5	0.0	---	---	1.1	0.4	1.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.6
1992 III.....	3.4	3.3	---	0.0	---	---	0.0	2.1	2.3	2.9	---	2.8	2.8	4.2
1992 IV.....	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.2	---	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	---	2.2	2.1	2.8
1993 I.....	1.9	0.2	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.8	3.1
1993 II.....	0.3	0.4	0.0	---	6.2	---	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.8
1993 III.....	0.6	0.8	---	0.0	5.9	2.8	5.4	0.0	-0.2	---	1.6	0.1	0.9	2.8
1993 IV.....	0.1	0.8	---	0.0	2.5	---	0.5	0.1	0.1	---	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.7
1994 I.....	0.4	0.9	---	0.0	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3
1994 II.....	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-4.4	-0.6	1.3	-0.4	1.3	0.0	1.9	2.6	-2.3	-1.8	1.2
1994 III.....	-0.1	0.7	0.0	---	---	0.5	0.1	---	0.0	---	---	-2.4	-2.4	1.5
1994 IV.....	-0.1	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	-0.8	-0.5	1.0
1995 I.....	0.4	1.0	0.0	---	---	---	0.0	2.6	0.4	1.4	0.0	-1.4	-0.3	0.9

Table 45 (continued)

**Effective Increase in Private Sector Base Wage Rates by Jurisdiction**  
1978 - 1995

(percentage changes on a life-of-contract basis)

Year	Canada	Canada excl. Ontario	Nfld.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.
1978.....	8.7	7.2	7.9	7.4	8.6	7.9	9.3	8.7	7.9	9.2	8.3	8.3	8.0
1979.....	10.9	9.8	8.4	11.6	9.9	9.6	11.9	9.8	9.6	12.5	10.4	10.4	10.9
1980.....	11.6	11.1	13.4	10.0	14.0	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.7	13.8	11.7	11.9	12.1
1981.....	12.7	13.5	11.6	11.6	---	11.6	12.4	11.2	13.3	13.6	14.4	13.8	13.9
1982.....	9.7	11.4	11.0	11.6	11.9	11.5	9.5	8.6	10.0	12.4	11.1	11.0	10.1
1983.....	5.4	4.0	5.5	8.5	7.8	8.1	5.1	6.0	7.6	6.4	4.2	5.9	4.1
1984.....	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.5	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
1985.....	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.7	2.2	3.9	3.8	4.7	3.3	2.5	-1.3	1.3	2.0
1986.....	3.0	3.2	-1.2	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.1
1987.....	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.7	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.7
1988.....	5.0	3.8	2.6	5.0	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.5	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.6	5.3
1989.....	5.2	4.9	7.3	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.3	6.2	4.2	3.4	4.7	4.6	3.9
1990.....	5.7	5.6	5.9	4.6	6.1	5.9	4.8	6.2	5.5	3.4	4.4	4.7	6.4
1991.....	4.2	3.6	2.5	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.7	5.2	4.0
1992.....	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6
1993.....	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.3	2.9	1.7	0.3	2.1	0.8	1.8	-0.1	0.2	1.5
1994.....	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.0	-0.7	0.3	2.3
1987 I.....	3.5	3.4	---	---	2.3	2.3	3.7	4.4	2.8	---	1.7	2.0	2.3
1987 II.....	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.4	0.8	---	2.9	2.0	1.1
1987 III.....	4.0	3.2	---	---	3.1	3.1	3.5	5.1	5.7	3.9	3.3	4.6	3.2
1987 IV.....	4.2	2.8	---	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	5.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.4
1988 I.....	4.5	3.9	---	6.7	---	6.7	4.8	4.3	---	1.4	4.5	2.2	5.4
1988 II.....	5.3	1.9	---	---	3.2	3.2	3.6	6.0	3.3	---	3.7	3.5	4.7
1988 III.....	5.1	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	5.6	3.3	2.7	4.1	3.3	5.6
1988 IV.....	5.0	4.6	---	5.3	---	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.7	3.9	4.5	5.1
1989 I.....	4.8	3.8	7.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	4.9	5.6	---	---	2.7	2.7	4.1
1989 II.....	5.4	4.8	7.3	6.0	---	6.2	5.3	6.6	5.0	---	5.3	5.2	3.5
1989 III.....	4.7	5.9	---	6.2	4.3	5.7	5.5	5.1	---	---	5.6	5.6	3.6
1989 IV.....	5.4	4.7	---	---	---	---	4.8	6.8	4.1	3.4	6.9	5.2	4.3
1990 I.....	5.3	6.5	---	---	---	---	5.2	5.2	3.9	2.8	5.3	4.4	6.4
1990 II.....	5.7	4.5	6.4	---	6.3	6.4	4.7	6.7	5.6	3.4	---	4.7	5.8
1990 III.....	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	6.6	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.4	---	3.4	5.2	7.3
1990 IV.....	5.2	5.5	5.5	---	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.2
1991 I.....	4.9	6.8	---	5.5	---	5.5	4.3	4.9	---	---	---	---	---
1991 II.....	4.4	3.1	---	4.3	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.7	---	4.0	5.2	5.1	3.7
1991 III.....	3.9	3.2	---	0.0	---	0.0	3.1	3.5	2.3	---	7.7	5.8	4.1
1991 IV.....	3.2	2.3	2.5	4.1	---	2.7	4.5	3.7	4.1	2.2	5.8	4.1	3.7
1992 I.....	2.6	3.3	---	1.1	---	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.8	5.8	4.7	1.6
1992 II.....	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	---	2.8	2.7	1.9
1992 III.....	3.0	3.7	---	2.8	---	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.7	---	3.5	3.3
1992 IV.....	2.0	1.4	---	2.2	---	2.2	2.0	2.2	---	2.2	1.1	1.5	3.1
1993 I.....	0.3	0.9	---	2.7	3.7	3.2	-0.3	1.5	---	2.7	-3.6	-3.0	2.0
1993 II.....	0.8	0.2	1.1	---	2.5	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.2	---	1.4	1.4	2.4
1993 III.....	1.3	0.3	1.1	---	---	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0
1993 IV.....	1.1	-0.2	0.6	2.2	---	1.3	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	2.3
1994 I.....	0.7	0.7	---	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	---	---	0.9	0.9	2.0
1994 II.....	1.4	-0.7	---	---	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0
1994 III.....	1.3	0.2	---	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.0	---	---	-3.6	-3.6	1.8
1994 IV.....	1.2	0.6	---	---	-2.3	-2.3	1.3	0.1	2.2	0.5	---	1.9	2.5
1995 I.....	1.6	-0.3	3.0	0.3	---	1.5	0.7	1.6	---	---	0.0	0.0	2.0

Note: Prince Edward Island does not appear in the table because there are no unionized groups of 500 or more workers in the P.E.I. private sector.

Reference Table 46  
**Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Indexes<sup>(1)</sup>**  
 1947 - 1994  
 (1986 = 100)

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Terms of trade	Gross domestic product
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing				
1947.....	16.8	8.0	18.5	17.5	18.4	13.0	20.4	21.8	93.7	15.2
1948.....	19.0	9.1	21.0	19.6	20.9	15.1	22.4	24.4	91.7	17.2
1949.....	19.7	9.7	21.9	20.4	21.9	15.8	23.2	25.1	92.3	17.8
1950.....	20.3	10.1	22.9	21.2	22.8	16.5	24.2	27.0	89.6	18.2
1951.....	22.4	11.2	26.3	25.4	26.1	19.2	26.9	29.8	90.1	20.3
1952.....	22.9	11.8	27.1	26.0	26.9	19.4	26.6	27.6	96.6	21.2
1953.....	22.8	12.1	27.2	24.4	27.2	19.6	26.0	27.6	94.4	21.2
1954.....	23.1	12.6	27.1	24.5	27.1	19.4	25.8	27.7	93.1	21.5
1955.....	23.1	13.0	27.8	26.2	27.6	19.8	26.8	28.1	95.6	21.7
1956.....	23.4	13.9	29.3	29.1	28.8	20.1	27.6	29.0	94.9	22.4
1957.....	24.2	14.6	29.7	27.5	29.6	20.7	27.4	29.9	91.7	22.9
1958.....	24.8	15.1	29.5	26.1	29.7	20.6	27.3	30.4	89.8	23.3
1959.....	25.2	15.6	29.7	26.2	29.9	20.6	27.7	30.1	91.9	23.7
1960.....	25.4	16.1	30.1	26.4	30.4	21.0	27.9	30.4	91.8	24.0
1961.....	25.5	16.7	29.9	25.5	30.5	21.2	28.3	31.3	90.4	24.1
1962.....	25.9	17.1	30.3	25.8	30.9	21.2	29.5	32.7	90.0	24.5
1963.....	26.4	17.5	31.2	26.7	31.8	21.7	29.7	33.6	88.5	25.0
1964.....	26.9	18.1	32.3	27.5	32.9	22.7	30.3	33.8	89.7	25.7
1965.....	27.4	18.9	34.0	29.3	34.5	24.0	30.9	34.0	91.0	26.5
1966.....	28.5	20.3	35.8	31.0	36.3	25.6	31.8	34.7	91.4	27.8
1967.....	29.7	21.7	36.6	31.3	37.2	27.1	32.5	35.3	92.0	29.0
1968.....	31.0	23.1	37.0	31.3	37.7	27.7	32.9	36.3	90.7	30.0
1969.....	32.3	25.0	38.6	32.8	39.3	29.1	33.6	37.4	90.0	31.4
1970.....	33.4	26.5	40.3	34.2	41.1	30.2	34.8	38.3	90.9	32.8
1971.....	34.2	28.1	42.4	36.0	43.2	32.1	34.9	39.1	89.1	33.9
1972.....	35.7	30.3	45.0	38.1	45.9	35.1	36.2	40.1	90.3	35.8
1973.....	37.9	32.5	49.4	42.0	50.3	41.2	41.2	43.0	95.7	38.9
1974.....	41.9	37.0	57.5	51.1	58.2	49.0	53.3	51.6	103.4	44.6
1975.....	46.3	42.0	63.5	56.9	64.2	52.8	58.9	59.2	99.6	49.0
1976.....	49.7	47.4	67.8	59.6	68.8	57.4	60.5	59.6	101.6	53.2
1977.....	53.4	51.5	71.5	63.4	72.3	59.7	64.3	66.3	97.0	56.6
1978.....	57.5	55.3	75.3	67.9	76.0	63.0	67.5	72.2	93.5	59.9
1979.....	62.4	60.6	80.6	73.7	81.4	68.0	79.0	79.2	99.8	65.9
1980.....	68.6	66.8	83.5	79.9	83.8	73.7	89.7	84.4	106.3	73.0
1981.....	76.3	75.6	89.0	87.7	89.2	81.8	95.1	88.3	107.7	80.9
1982.....	84.1	84.5	94.4	93.9	94.5	83.5	97.0	92.5	104.9	87.9
1983.....	89.4	89.5	95.0	96.3	94.7	86.6	97.5	92.2	105.8	92.3
1984.....	92.9	93.2	96.9	99.0	96.6	90.2	101.0	97.0	104.1	95.2
1985.....	96.3	96.9	98.5	100.8	98.1	92.7	102.0	99.5	102.5	97.6
1986.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0
1987.....	103.9	103.9	103.7	100.3	104.1	110.2	101.7	98.5	103.3	104.7
1988.....	107.9	107.9	107.0	102.8	107.5	119.0	101.8	96.3	105.6	109.5
1989.....	113.0	112.5	111.0	105.4	111.7	127.2	103.9	96.2	107.9	114.9
1990.....	117.9	118.6	111.3	107.4	111.8	126.0	102.8	97.3	105.7	118.4
1991.....	123.6	123.9	107.1	101.2	108.0	130.9	98.9	95.1	104.1	121.9
1992.....	125.1	127.3	106.1	99.3	107.2	133.2	100.9	97.5	103.5	123.4
1993.....	127.3	128.2	105.6	96.8	106.9	136.7	105.6	101.7	103.9	124.7
1994.....	128.2	129.3	106.3	97.1	107.7	139.5	110.1	105.5	104.3	125.4

(1) These implicit price indexes are currently weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price change, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 46.1  
**Change in Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Indexes**  
 1948 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Personal expendi- ture on consumer goods and services	Govern- ment current expendi- ture on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Terms of trade	Gross domestic product
			Total	Govern- ment	Non- resi- dential	Housing				
1948.....	13.2	13.7	13.4	12.0	13.6	16.6	9.8	12.2	-2.2	13.0
1949.....	3.5	6.9	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.0	0.6	3.9
1950.....	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	7.5	-2.8	2.2
1951.....	10.1	11.4	14.9	20.0	14.2	16.4	10.9	10.4	0.5	11.5
1952.....	2.2	4.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	1.3	-0.8	-7.5	7.2	4.4
1953.....	-0.2	2.5	0.2	-6.0	1.1	0.8	-2.3	0.1	-2.3	-0.2
1954.....	1.1	3.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.4	-1.4	1.7
1955.....	0.2	3.4	2.7	7.3	1.9	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.8	0.6
1956.....	1.4	7.1	5.2	10.9	4.3	1.6	2.7	3.5	-0.7	3.6
1957.....	3.3	5.0	1.5	-5.4	2.8	2.7	-0.5	3.0	-3.3	2.2
1958.....	2.6	3.1	-0.7	-5.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.5	1.6	-2.1	1.4
1959.....	1.3	3.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	-0.8	2.3	2.0
1960.....	0.9	3.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.8	-0.1	1.3
1961.....	0.5	3.4	-0.6	-3.4	0.2	1.0	1.4	3.0	-1.5	0.4
1962.....	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	4.2	4.6	-0.5	1.4
1963.....	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.4	0.8	2.6	-1.7	2.1
1964.....	1.6	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.7	4.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.6
1965.....	2.1	4.6	5.2	6.6	4.9	5.6	1.9	0.4	1.5	3.3
1966.....	3.9	7.5	5.3	5.8	5.1	6.8	2.7	2.3	0.5	4.8
1967.....	4.0	6.8	2.4	1.0	2.6	6.0	2.2	1.6	0.6	4.2
1968.....	4.5	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.8	-1.4	3.6
1969.....	4.1	8.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	2.3	3.0	-0.7	4.5
1970.....	3.6	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.5	1.0	4.6
1971.....	2.4	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	6.3	0.2	2.2	-2.0	3.3
1972.....	4.2	7.5	6.2	5.7	6.3	9.4	3.9	2.5	1.3	5.6
1973.....	6.4	7.3	9.8	10.4	9.7	17.6	13.7	7.2	5.9	8.8
1974.....	10.5	13.8	16.5	21.5	15.6	18.8	29.4	20.0	8.1	14.4
1975.....	10.6	13.7	10.4	11.4	10.3	7.7	10.5	14.6	-3.7	9.9
1976.....	7.3	12.8	6.8	4.8	7.2	8.8	2.7	0.7	2.0	8.7
1977.....	7.4	8.5	5.3	6.3	5.2	3.9	6.2	11.3	-4.5	6.3
1978.....	7.5	7.4	5.4	7.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	8.9	-3.7	6.0
1979.....	8.5	9.7	7.1	8.6	7.0	7.9	17.0	9.6	6.7	10.0
1980.....	9.9	10.1	3.5	8.4	3.0	8.4	13.6	6.6	6.6	10.7
1981.....	11.3	13.3	6.6	9.8	6.4	10.9	6.0	4.7	1.3	10.8
1982.....	10.2	11.7	6.1	7.1	6.0	2.1	2.0	4.7	-2.6	8.7
1983.....	6.3	6.0	0.6	2.5	0.3	3.6	0.6	-0.3	0.9	5.0
1984.....	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.8	2.0	4.2	3.5	5.2	-1.5	3.1
1985.....	3.7	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.6	-1.5	2.6
1986.....	3.8	3.2	1.5	-0.8	1.9	7.8	-2.0	0.5	-2.4	2.4
1987.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	0.3	4.1	10.3	1.7	-1.5	3.2	4.7
1988.....	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.5	3.2	8.0	0.1	-2.2	2.3	4.6
1989.....	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.5	3.9	6.9	2.1	-0.1	2.2	4.9
1990.....	4.3	5.5	0.3	1.9	0.2	-0.9	-1.0	1.1	-2.1	3.1
1991.....	4.8	4.4	-3.8	-5.7	-3.4	3.9	-3.8	-2.3	-1.5	2.9
1992.....	1.3	2.8	-0.9	-1.9	-0.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	-0.5	1.3
1993.....	1.8	0.7	-0.5	-2.5	-0.2	2.6	4.7	4.3	0.3	1.0
1994.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	2.0	4.2	3.7	0.5	0.6

Reference Table 47  
**Consumer Price Indexes: Standard Classifications**  
1961 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	All items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation and reading	Tobacco and alcohol
1961.....	23.9	20.7	---	34.2	24.0	24.0	29.4	21.6
1962.....	24.2	21.0	---	34.5	24.0	24.4	29.7	21.9
1963.....	24.6	21.7	---	35.4	24.0	25.1	30.1	21.9
1964.....	25.1	22.1	---	36.2	24.2	25.9	30.6	22.3
1965.....	25.7	22.6	---	36.9	25.2	27.1	31.1	22.7
1966.....	26.6	24.1	---	38.3	25.7	27.9	32.0	23.2
1967.....	27.6	24.4	---	40.2	26.8	29.4	33.6	23.8
1968.....	28.7	25.2	---	41.4	27.6	30.5	35.2	26.0
1969.....	30.0	26.3	---	42.6	28.8	32.0	37.3	27.0
1970.....	31.0	26.9	---	43.4	30.0	33.4	38.6	27.3
1971.....	31.9	27.2	---	44.0	31.2	34.1	39.9	27.8
1972.....	33.4	29.2	---	45.1	32.0	35.7	41.0	28.5
1973.....	36.0	33.5	---	47.4	32.8	37.5	42.7	29.4
1974.....	39.9	39.0	---	51.9	36.1	40.7	46.5	31.0
1975.....	44.2	44.0	---	55.0	40.3	45.4	51.3	34.8
1976.....	47.5	45.2	---	58.1	44.7	49.3	54.4	37.2
1977.....	51.3	48.9	---	62.0	47.8	52.9	56.9	39.9
1978.....	55.9	56.5	---	64.4	50.6	56.7	59.1	43.1
1979.....	61.0	63.9	65.2	70.3	55.5	61.9	63.2	46.2
1980.....	67.2	70.8	71.1	78.6	62.6	68.0	69.2	51.4
1981.....	75.5	78.9	78.6	84.2	74.1	75.4	76.2	58.0
1982.....	83.7	84.6	86.9	88.9	84.5	83.4	82.8	67.0
1983.....	88.5	87.7	91.6	92.5	88.7	89.2	88.1	75.5
1984.....	92.4	92.6	94.6	94.7	92.5	92.7	91.1	81.6
1985.....	96.0	95.2	97.1	97.3	96.9	95.9	95.1	89.4
1986.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987.....	104.4	104.4	102.9	104.2	103.6	105.0	105.0	106.7
1988.....	108.6	107.2	106.8	109.6	105.6	109.6	110.9	114.6
1989.....	114.0	111.1	110.7	114.1	111.1	114.4	115.9	125.2
1990.....	119.5	115.7	112.9	117.3	117.3	120.0	120.8	136.1
1991.....	126.2	121.2	117.3	128.4	119.4	128.4	129.0	159.5
1992.....	128.1	120.8	117.9	129.5	121.8	131.3	130.5	169.0
1993.....	130.4	122.8	119.0	130.8	125.7	134.8	133.7	171.7
1994.....	130.7	123.3	119.3	131.8	131.3	136.1	137.6	143.6

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 47.1  
**Change in Consumer Price Indexes**  
 1962 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	All items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation and reading	Tobacco and alcohol
1962.....	1.3	1.4	---	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.4
1963.....	1.7	3.3	---	2.6	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.0
1964.....	2.0	1.8	---	2.3	0.8	3.2	1.7	1.8
1965.....	2.4	2.3	---	1.9	4.1	4.6	1.6	1.8
1966.....	3.5	6.6	---	3.8	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2
1967.....	3.8	1.2	---	5.0	4.3	5.4	5.0	2.6
1968.....	4.0	3.3	---	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.8	9.2
1969.....	4.5	4.4	---	2.9	4.3	4.9	6.0	3.8
1970.....	3.3	2.3	---	1.9	4.2	4.4	3.5	1.1
1971.....	2.9	1.1	---	1.4	4.0	2.1	3.4	1.8
1972.....	4.7	7.4	---	2.5	2.6	4.7	2.8	2.5
1973.....	7.8	14.7	---	5.1	2.5	5.0	4.1	3.2
1974.....	10.8	16.4	---	9.5	10.1	8.5	8.9	5.4
1975.....	10.8	12.8	---	6.0	11.6	11.5	10.3	12.3
1976.....	7.5	2.7	---	5.6	10.9	8.6	6.0	6.9
1977.....	8.0	8.2	---	6.7	6.9	7.3	4.6	7.3
1978.....	9.0	15.5	---	3.9	5.9	7.2	3.9	8.0
1979.....	9.1	13.1	---	9.2	9.7	9.2	6.9	7.2
1980.....	10.2	10.8	9.0	11.8	12.8	9.9	9.5	11.3
1981.....	12.4	11.4	10.5	7.1	18.4	10.9	10.1	12.8
1982.....	10.9	7.2	10.6	5.6	14.0	10.6	8.7	15.5
1983.....	5.7	3.7	5.4	4.0	5.0	7.0	6.4	12.7
1984.....	4.4	5.6	3.3	2.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	8.1
1985.....	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	4.8	3.5	4.4	9.6
1986.....	4.2	5.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.3	5.2	11.9
1987.....	4.4	4.4	2.9	4.2	3.6	5.0	5.0	6.7
1988.....	4.0	2.7	3.8	5.2	1.9	4.4	5.6	7.4
1989.....	5.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.2	4.4	4.5	9.2
1990.....	4.8	4.1	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.9	4.2	8.7
1991.....	5.6	4.8	3.9	9.5	1.8	7.0	6.8	17.2
1992.....	1.5	-0.3	0.5	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	6.0
1993.....	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.6
1994.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	4.5	1.0	2.9	-16.4

Reference Table 48

**Consumer Price Indexes: Reclassified by Goods and Services**

1961 - 1994

(1986 = 100)

Year	All items	Total excluding food	Total commodities	Total commodities excluding food	Non-durables	Non-durables excluding food	Durables	Total services <sup>(1)</sup>	Services excluding shelter
1961.....	23.9	25.3	25.1	29.5	20.3	21.7	41.3	21.7	---
1962.....	24.2	25.6	25.3	29.6	20.6	21.9	40.9	22.1	---
1963.....	24.6	25.9	25.8	29.9	21.1	21.9	41.0	22.5	---
1964.....	25.1	26.4	26.1	30.1	21.4	22.2	40.6	23.1	---
1965.....	25.7	27.0	26.6	30.5	21.8	22.5	40.5	24.0	---
1966.....	26.6	27.8	27.6	31.1	22.9	23.1	40.5	24.8	---
1967.....	27.6	29.0	28.3	32.3	23.3	23.8	41.6	26.1	---
1968.....	28.7	30.3	29.3	33.4	24.3	25.0	42.3	27.5	---
1969.....	30.0	31.6	30.3	34.3	25.2	25.9	42.7	29.3	---
1970.....	31.0	32.9	30.9	34.9	25.8	26.5	43.2	31.1	---
1971.....	31.9	34.0	31.4	35.7	26.3	27.4	43.9	32.6	---
1972.....	33.4	35.2	32.8	36.5	27.9	28.1	44.4	34.3	---
1973.....	36.0	37.0	35.7	38.0	31.1	29.6	45.1	36.4	---
1974.....	39.9	40.3	40.2	41.6	35.6	32.9	48.5	39.3	---
1975.....	44.2	44.3	44.6	45.5	40.2	37.2	52.2	43.5	---
1976.....	47.5	48.5	46.8	48.6	42.1	40.4	55.0	48.8	---
1977.....	51.3	52.3	50.3	51.8	45.5	43.5	57.9	53.2	---
1978.....	55.9	55.7	55.4	54.9	51.2	46.6	61.2	56.8	---
1979.....	61.0	60.1	61.2	59.9	56.9	50.8	67.1	60.8	---
1980.....	67.2	66.1	68.2	66.9	63.8	57.5	74.4	65.8	---
1981.....	75.5	74.6	77.2	76.0	74.0	69.1	81.4	73.4	---
1982.....	83.7	83.4	84.4	84.1	82.6	80.6	86.0	82.8	---
1983.....	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.4	87.7	87.8	89.4	88.2	---
1984.....	92.4	92.3	93.2	93.2	92.9	92.8	92.4	91.6	---
1985.....	96.0	96.2	96.8	97.3	97.1	98.6	95.2	95.2	94.1
1986.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987.....	104.4	104.3	104.1	103.9	104.5	104.4	103.1	104.8	104.2
1988.....	108.6	108.9	107.8	108.2	107.7	108.5	107.0	109.6	108.7
1989.....	114.0	114.7	112.5	113.4	112.8	114.9	111.8	115.9	113.8
1990.....	119.5	120.3	117.0	118.0	119.8	124.1	112.5	122.4	120.3
1991.....	126.2	127.3	122.9	124.7	127.1	135.1	112.4	130.2	131.0
1992.....	128.1	129.7	123.9	126.6	128.0	138.1	113.7	133.1	135.0
1993.....	130.4	132.2	125.9	128.6	130.0	140.0	116.4	135.9	139.0
1994.....	130.7	132.4	124.5	126.8	124.6	130.2	120.7	138.2	143.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes new houses, property taxes, and mortgage interest, but excludes the commodity component of shelter repairs.Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 48.1  
**Change in Consumer Price Indexes: Reclassified by Goods and Services**  
 1962 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	All items	Total excluding food	Total commodities	Total commodities excluding food	Non-durables	Non-durables excluding food	Durables	Total services	Services excluding shelter
1962.....	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.9	-1.0	1.8	---
1963.....	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.2	1.8	---
1964.....	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	-1.0	2.7	---
1965.....	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	-0.2	3.9	---
1966.....	3.5	3.0	3.8	2.0	5.0	2.7	0.0	3.3	---
1967.....	3.8	4.3	2.5	3.9	1.7	3.0	2.7	5.2	---
1968.....	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.4	4.3	5.0	1.7	5.4	---
1969.....	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.6	0.9	6.5	---
1970.....	3.3	4.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.2	6.1	---
1971.....	2.9	3.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.6	4.8	---
1972.....	4.7	3.5	4.5	2.2	6.1	2.6	1.1	5.2	---
1973.....	7.8	5.1	8.8	4.1	11.5	5.3	1.6	6.1	---
1974.....	10.8	8.9	12.6	9.5	14.5	11.1	7.5	8.0	---
1975.....	10.8	9.9	10.9	9.4	12.9	13.1	7.6	10.7	---
1976.....	7.5	9.5	4.9	6.8	4.7	8.6	5.4	12.2	---
1977.....	8.0	7.8	7.5	6.6	8.1	7.7	5.3	9.0	---
1978.....	9.0	6.5	10.1	6.0	12.5	7.1	5.7	6.8	---
1979.....	9.1	7.9	10.5	9.1	11.1	9.0	9.6	7.0	---
1980.....	10.2	10.0	11.4	11.7	12.1	13.2	10.9	8.2	---
1981.....	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.6	16.0	20.2	9.4	11.6	---
1982.....	10.9	11.8	9.3	10.7	11.6	16.6	5.7	12.8	---
1983.....	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.2	8.9	4.0	6.5	---
1984.....	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	5.9	5.7	3.4	3.9	---
1985.....	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	6.3	3.0	3.9	---
1986.....	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.0	1.4	5.0	5.0	6.3
1987.....	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.8	4.2
1988.....	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.3
1989.....	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.9	4.5	5.7	4.7
1990.....	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.1	6.2	8.0	0.6	5.6	5.7
1991.....	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.7	6.1	8.9	-0.1	6.4	8.9
1992.....	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.1
1993.....	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.1	3.0
1994.....	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-4.2	-7.0	3.7	1.7	3.0

Reference Table 49  
**Consumer Price Indexes: All Items by Main Cities**  
 1971 - 1994  
 (1986 = 100)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec		Ontario		
	St. John's	Charlotte- town/ Summer- side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay
1971 .....	29.9	---	32.7	31.7	31.9	31.8	32.4	31.6	32.2
1972 .....	31.6	---	34.3	33.5	33.0	33.2	34.0	33.2	33.7
1973 .....	34.7	---	37.0	36.2	35.6	35.5	36.7	35.8	36.2
1974 .....	39.1	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.6	40.6	39.5	40.1
1975 .....	43.6	46.0	44.8	44.6	43.7	43.9	44.6	43.8	44.6
1976 .....	47.0	49.6	48.5	47.8	46.7	46.8	47.9	47.0	48.5
1977 .....	50.6	53.6	52.3	51.4	50.7	50.7	51.8	50.6	52.2
1978 .....	54.7	57.9	56.3	55.5	54.8	55.0	56.2	54.9	56.5
1979 .....	60.1	62.8	61.3	60.7	59.9	60.0	61.1	60.0	61.5
1980 .....	67.0	69.4	67.9	67.0	66.3	66.2	67.1	66.1	67.5
1981 .....	76.0	78.8	75.9	75.5	74.4	74.5	75.0	74.3	75.4
1982 .....	83.6	86.2	83.2	82.6	83.4	83.0	82.4	82.7	83.2
1983 .....	89.3	90.6	88.6	88.3	88.0	87.6	87.9	87.7	88.3
1984 .....	93.2	94.5	92.5	92.7	91.2	91.3	92.3	91.9	92.6
1985 .....	97.1	98.0	96.7	96.7	95.3	95.3	96.2	95.5	96.7
1986 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987 .....	102.9	103.6	103.6	103.2	103.9	104.5	104.0	105.6	103.3
1988 .....	105.3	107.4	107.4	106.6	107.5	108.5	108.3	110.9	107.6
1989 .....	109.2	111.5	112.5	111.7	111.8	113.3	113.7	117.9	113.0
1990 .....	113.9	117.1	118.2	116.7	116.5	118.1	119.1	123.4	117.8
1991 .....	120.9	125.9	125.1	124.3	125.2	126.9	125.9	128.6	124.6
1992 .....	122.2	126.9	126.2	125.2	127.5	129.3	127.6	129.7	127.0
1993 .....	124.3	129.3	127.4	126.9	129.2	131.1	130.5	131.8	129.5
1994 .....	125.9	129.0	128.9	127.5	128.1	129.2	131.1	132.0	129.7

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 49 (continued)  
**Consumer Price Indexes: All Items by Main Cities**  
1971 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Man.	Sask.		Alberta		British Columbia	
	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Cal- gary	Vancou- ver	Victoria
1971.....	32.4	33.3	33.5	32.7	33.1	32.4	---
1972.....	34.0	34.8	35.1	34.2	34.6	34.1	---
1973.....	36.2	37.2	37.3	36.8	36.9	36.6	---
1974.....	40.0	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.8	---
1975.....	45.0	44.9	45.5	45.0	45.3	45.4	---
1976.....	48.8	48.9	49.2	48.6	49.0	49.7	---
1977.....	52.8	53.7	53.4	53.0	53.2	53.3	---
1978.....	57.3	58.5	57.6	57.8	57.6	57.4	---
1979.....	62.5	63.4	62.6	62.9	62.6	61.9	---
1980.....	68.7	69.8	69.3	69.3	69.1	67.7	---
1981.....	76.4	78.0	77.3	78.0	78.3	77.3	---
1982.....	83.1	85.0	84.3	86.4	87.7	85.5	---
1983.....	88.7	90.5	89.6	91.4	91.6	90.2	---
1984.....	91.9	94.4	92.8	93.9	93.9	93.8	---
1985.....	95.7	97.9	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.8	98.2
1986.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987.....	104.2	105.0	105.0	104.2	103.8	103.1	102.5
1988.....	108.5	109.4	109.7	107.1	106.6	106.8	106.4
1989.....	113.7	114.4	114.1	111.8	110.7	111.5	111.2
1990.....	118.9	119.2	119.1	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.1
1991.....	125.0	125.6	125.3	124.4	124.6	123.7	123.8
1992.....	126.9	127.2	126.3	126.6	126.3	127.4	126.4
1993.....	130.3	131.3	129.9	127.6	128.0	132.0	130.2
1994.....	132.2	133.8	132.0	129.6	129.8	134.7	132.8

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 49.1  
**Change in Consumer Price Indexes: All Items by Main Cities**  
 1972 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec		Ontario		
	St. John's	Charlotte- town/ Summer- side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay
1972 .....	5.7	---	4.9	5.7	3.4	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.7
1973 .....	9.8	---	7.9	8.1	7.9	6.9	7.9	7.8	7.4
1974 .....	12.7	---	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.5	10.6	10.3	10.8
1975 .....	11.5	11.4	10.1	11.5	10.4	10.9	9.9	10.9	11.2
1976 .....	7.8	7.8	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.3	8.7
1977 .....	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.6
1978 .....	8.1	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.2
1979 .....	9.9	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.7	9.3	8.8
1980 .....	11.5	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.8
1981 .....	13.4	13.5	11.8	12.7	12.2	12.5	11.8	12.4	11.7
1982 .....	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.4	12.1	11.4	9.9	11.3	10.3
1983 .....	6.8	5.1	6.5	6.9	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.0	6.1
1984 .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.6	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.9
1985 .....	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.4
1986 .....	3.0	2.0	3.4	3.4	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.7	3.4
1987 .....	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.6	3.3
1988 .....	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	5.0	4.2
1989 .....	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.3	5.0
1990 .....	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.2
1991 .....	6.1	7.5	5.8	6.5	7.5	7.5	5.7	4.2	5.8
1992 .....	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.9
1993 .....	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.0
1994 .....	1.3	-0.2	1.2	0.5	-0.9	-1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 49.1 (continued)  
**Change in Consumer Price Indexes: All Items by Main Cities**  
 1972 - 1994  
 (per cent)

Year	Man.	Sask.		Alberta		British Columbia	
	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Cal- gary	Vancou- ver	Victoria
1972.....	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.2	---
1973.....	6.5	6.9	6.3	7.6	6.6	7.3	---
1974.....	10.5	9.1	9.7	10.3	10.0	11.5	---
1975.....	12.5	10.6	11.2	10.8	11.6	11.3	---
1976.....	8.4	8.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	9.5	---
1977.....	8.2	9.8	8.5	9.1	8.6	7.2	---
1978.....	8.5	8.9	7.9	9.1	8.3	7.7	---
1979.....	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.7	7.8	---
1980.....	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.4	---
1981.....	11.2	11.7	11.5	12.6	13.3	14.2	---
1982.....	8.8	9.0	9.1	10.8	12.0	10.6	---
1983.....	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	4.4	5.5	---
1984.....	3.6	4.3	3.6	2.7	2.5	4.0	---
1985.....	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	---
1986.....	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.8
1987.....	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.1	2.5
1988.....	4.1	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.8
1989.....	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.5
1990.....	4.6	4.2	4.4	5.4	6.2	5.5	5.3
1991.....	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.7
1992.....	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.1
1993.....	2.7	3.2	2.9	0.8	1.3	3.6	3.0
1994.....	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Reference Table 50  
**Energy Prices**  
1960 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	Consumer prices					Industrial electricity
	Gasoline	Natural gas	Electricity	Fuel oil	Total energy	(>5000kwh)
1960.....	18.9	19.7	23.2	14.0	---	---
1961.....	19.0	19.8	23.3	13.4	---	---
1962.....	19.0	20.0	23.1	13.2	---	---
1963.....	18.8	20.0	23.1	12.7	---	---
1964.....	19.6	20.0	23.0	12.0	---	---
1965.....	19.9	20.0	22.6	12.0	---	---
1966.....	20.7	19.9	22.6	12.0	---	---
1967.....	21.2	20.0	24.3	12.3	---	---
1968.....	22.0	20.2	25.5	12.8	---	---
1969.....	22.5	20.2	26.1	13.1	---	---
1970.....	23.1	20.0	28.3	13.3	---	---
1971.....	23.9	20.3	29.3	14.6	21.8	---
1972.....	24.0	20.4	30.1	15.5	22.4	---
1973.....	25.7	20.8	32.6	17.9	24.4	---
1974.....	29.9	22.8	33.8	23.2	28.1	---
1975.....	33.9	27.6	37.7	26.3	32.0	---
1976.....	38.1	35.6	43.8	30.6	36.9	---
1977.....	41.3	40.2	51.3	35.3	41.3	---
1978.....	43.7	47.8	55.4	40.3	45.2	---
1979.....	48.1	50.4	60.2	45.3	49.6	---
1980.....	57.3	56.4	65.8	54.4	57.6	---
1981.....	77.9	71.8	71.5	78.1	74.9	69.1
1982.....	94.5	89.3	79.7	95.4	89.7	79.2
1983.....	100.3	98.2	86.5	105.1	96.7	86.4
1984.....	106.2	99.6	92.4	112.0	102.0	92.3
1985.....	112.5	100.4	96.8	121.7	107.7	96.5
1986.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987.....	104.8	97.8	104.2	95.0	102.6	104.2
1988.....	103.8	96.1	108.2	97.9	103.2	108.2
1989.....	110.3	91.7	112.6	96.8	106.8	112.5
1990.....	126.6	87.0	119.3	115.2	117.4	118.5
1991.....	124.7	95.4	136.4	124.6	123.2	126.4
1992.....	120.2	99.1	145.3	120.0	123.5	133.9
1993.....	118.4	102.9	151.4	122.0	125.1	138.7
1994.....	117.0	111.5	152.3	120.5	125.8	140.1

Source: Statistics Canada, *Consumer Prices and Price Indexes* (62-010); *Industry Price Indexes* (62-011).

Table 50.1  
**Change in Energy Prices**  
1961 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Consumer prices					Industrial electricity
	Gasoline	Natural gas	Electricity	Fuel oil	Total energy	(>5000kwh)
1961.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	-4.3	---	---
1962.....	0.0	1.0	-0.9	-1.5	---	---
1963.....	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.8	---	---
1964.....	4.3	0.0	-0.4	-5.5	---	---
1965.....	1.5	0.0	-1.7	0.0	---	---
1966.....	4.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	---	---
1967.....	2.4	0.5	7.5	2.5	---	---
1968.....	3.8	1.0	4.9	4.1	---	---
1969.....	2.3	0.0	2.4	2.3	---	---
1970.....	2.7	-1.0	8.4	1.5	---	---
1971.....	3.5	1.5	3.5	9.8	---	---
1972.....	0.4	0.5	2.7	6.2	2.8	---
1973.....	7.1	2.0	8.3	15.5	8.9	---
1974.....	16.3	9.6	3.7	29.6	15.2	---
1975.....	13.4	21.1	11.5	13.4	13.9	---
1976.....	12.4	29.0	16.2	16.3	15.3	---
1977.....	8.4	12.9	17.1	15.4	11.9	---
1978.....	5.8	18.9	8.0	14.2	9.4	---
1979.....	10.1	5.4	8.7	12.4	9.7	---
1980.....	19.1	11.9	9.3	20.1	16.1	---
1981.....	36.0	27.3	8.7	43.6	30.0	---
1982.....	21.3	24.4	11.5	22.2	19.8	14.6
1983.....	6.1	10.0	8.5	10.2	7.8	9.0
1984.....	5.9	1.4	6.8	6.6	5.5	6.9
1985.....	5.9	0.8	4.8	8.7	5.6	4.5
1986.....	-11.1	-0.4	3.3	-17.8	-7.1	3.6
1987.....	4.8	-2.2	4.2	-5.0	2.6	4.2
1988.....	-1.0	-1.7	3.8	3.1	0.6	3.8
1989.....	6.3	-4.6	4.1	-1.1	3.5	4.0
1990.....	14.8	-5.1	6.0	19.0	9.9	5.4
1991.....	-1.5	9.7	14.3	8.2	4.9	6.6
1992.....	-3.6	3.9	6.5	-3.7	0.2	5.9
1993.....	-1.5	3.8	4.2	1.7	1.3	3.6
1994.....	-1.2	8.4	0.6	-1.2	0.6	1.0

Reference Table 51  
**Other Price Indexes**  
1961 - 1994  
(1986 = 100)

Year	World commodity prices <sup>(1)</sup>		Industrial product prices			Merchandise export prices	Merchandise import prices	Terms of trade <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total	Food	Total	Food	Non-food <sup>(2)</sup>			
1961.....	---	---	25.3	23.0	25.9	30.4	35.2	86.6
1962.....	---	---	25.6	23.5	26.1	31.8	36.8	86.3
1963.....	---	---	25.9	24.4	26.3	32.0	37.7	84.7
1964.....	---	---	26.1	24.5	26.6	32.5	37.9	85.8
1965.....	---	---	26.5	24.7	26.9	33.0	37.8	87.2
1966.....	---	---	27.2	26.2	27.5	33.7	38.5	87.5
1967.....	---	---	27.8	26.3	28.1	34.1	38.9	87.6
1968.....	---	---	28.3	26.6	28.8	34.4	39.7	86.7
1969.....	---	---	29.4	28.1	29.7	35.0	40.7	86.0
1970.....	---	---	30.1	28.8	30.4	36.0	41.3	87.1
1971.....	---	---	30.7	29.7	31.0	35.8	41.9	85.3
1972.....	---	---	32.1	32.4	32.0	37.0	42.9	86.2
1973.....	---	---	35.6	39.7	34.7	42.4	46.1	91.9
1974.....	---	---	42.4	46.8	41.4	56.3	56.8	99.2
1975.....	---	---	47.2	51.5	46.2	61.9	65.4	94.8
1976.....	---	---	49.6	52.2	49.0	62.8	65.7	95.6
1977.....	---	---	53.5	55.9	53.0	66.3	72.4	91.6
1978.....	---	---	58.4	62.1	57.7	69.6	77.8	89.4
1979.....	---	---	66.9	70.0	66.3	82.2	84.7	97.1
1980.....	111.7	123.4	75.9	77.4	75.6	93.7	89.6	104.6
1981.....	100.8	119.4	83.6	84.0	83.6	98.4	92.5	106.4
1982.....	90.8	101.3	89.2	87.6	89.5	98.8	95.8	103.2
1983.....	96.3	110.2	92.3	90.2	92.7	98.8	94.5	104.5
1984.....	97.9	109.4	96.5	95.2	96.7	102.4	98.8	103.6
1985.....	85.1	92.5	99.1	96.3	99.6	102.9	100.5	102.4
1986.....	82.0	81.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987.....	88.8	83.2	102.8	103.0	102.7	101.3	98.2	103.2
1988.....	109.0	106.4	107.2	106.3	107.4	101.1	96.2	105.1
1989.....	108.4	109.6	109.4	108.6	109.5	102.7	96.0	106.9
1990.....	100.0	100.0	109.7	110.4	109.6	101.0	96.7	104.5
1991.....	95.6	99.1	108.6	111.0	108.2	95.8	93.6	102.3
1992.....	95.4	100.7	109.1	112.0	108.6	98.1	95.4	102.8
1993.....	91.8	99.7	112.7	115.5	112.2	102.9	98.9	104.0
1994.....	103.2	104.9	119.2	118.9	119.2	107.8	102.7	104.9

(1) International Monetary Fund Index ( 1990 = 100.0 ).

(2) The Industrial Product Price Index for non-food includes alcoholic beverages

(3) The index of the ratio of merchandise export prices to merchandise import prices.

Sources: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); *Industry Price Indexes* (62-011); and The International Monetary Fund.

Table 51.1  
**Change in Other Price Indexes**  
1962 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	World commodity prices		Industrial product prices			Merchan- dise export prices	Merchan- dise import prices	Terms of trade
	Total	Food	Total	Food	Non- food			
1962.....	---	---	1.1	2.2	0.9	4.4	4.8	-0.3
1963.....	---	---	1.3	3.7	0.7	0.6	2.4	-1.8
1964.....	---	---	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3
1965.....	---	---	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	-0.3	1.6
1966.....	---	---	2.9	5.8	2.2	2.4	2.0	0.4
1967.....	---	---	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.1
1968.....	---	---	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.1	2.2	-1.1
1969.....	---	---	3.8	5.5	3.3	1.5	2.3	-0.8
1970.....	---	---	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.3
1971.....	---	---	2.0	3.1	1.7	-0.6	1.4	-2.0
1972.....	---	---	4.4	9.1	3.4	3.4	2.3	1.1
1973.....	---	---	11.1	22.4	8.5	14.7	7.5	6.6
1974.....	---	---	19.0	18.1	19.2	32.6	23.3	7.9
1975.....	---	---	11.3	10.0	11.6	10.1	15.0	-4.5
1976.....	---	---	5.2	1.4	6.0	1.3	0.5	0.9
1977.....	---	---	7.8	6.9	8.2	5.7	10.3	-4.2
1978.....	---	---	9.2	11.2	8.8	4.9	7.5	-2.5
1979.....	---	---	14.5	12.7	14.8	18.2	8.8	8.6
1980.....	---	---	13.4	10.6	14.1	14.0	5.8	7.8
1981.....	-9.7	-3.2	10.2	8.5	10.6	5.0	3.2	1.7
1982.....	-9.9	-15.2	6.7	4.3	7.0	0.5	3.6	-3.1
1983.....	6.0	8.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	-0.1	-1.4	1.3
1984.....	1.7	-0.7	4.5	5.6	4.4	3.7	4.6	-0.9
1985.....	-13.0	-15.5	2.8	1.1	3.0	0.5	1.7	-1.2
1986.....	-3.7	-12.3	0.9	3.9	0.4	-2.9	-0.5	-2.4
1987.....	8.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.4	-1.8	3.2
1988.....	22.8	27.9	4.3	3.2	4.5	-0.2	-2.0	1.8
1989.....	-0.6	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	-0.2	1.8
1990.....	-7.8	-8.8	0.3	1.7	0.1	-1.6	0.7	-2.3
1991.....	-4.4	-0.9	-1.0	0.5	-1.3	-5.2	-3.2	-2.1
1992.....	-0.2	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.9	0.5
1993.....	-3.7	-1.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.9	3.7	1.1
1994.....	12.4	5.3	5.7	2.9	6.2	4.7	3.8	0.9

Reference Table 52  
**Total Government Revenues**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corporations	Withholding taxes	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Investment income	Capital consumption allowances	Total CPP and QPP <sup>(1)</sup>	Total revenues <sup>(2)</sup>
1950.....	915	993	54	2,129	62	280	201	---	4,634
1951.....	1,279	1,431	56	2,677	77	285	248	---	6,053
1952.....	1,588	1,403	55	2,901	82	368	265	---	6,662
1953.....	1,748	1,244	54	3,107	84	378	280	---	6,895
1954.....	1,776	1,115	58	3,131	73	373	293	---	6,819
1955.....	1,855	1,310	67	3,407	79	420	320	---	7,458
1956.....	2,127	1,443	69	3,858	97	537	365	---	8,496
1957.....	2,350	1,378	83	4,095	106	490	385	---	8,887
1958.....	2,214	1,350	48	4,186	124	542	404	---	8,868
1959.....	2,444	1,615	74	4,651	224	604	434	---	10,046
1960.....	2,794	1,588	79	4,901	234	649	465	---	10,710
1961.....	2,944	1,649	116	5,112	247	721	539	---	11,328
1962.....	3,180	1,753	125	5,757	256	795	579	---	12,445
1963.....	3,387	1,891	127	6,062	268	899	636	---	13,270
1964.....	3,917	2,101	140	6,826	309	982	683	---	14,958
1965.....	4,431	2,197	167	7,674	370	1,080	769	---	16,688
1966.....	5,792	2,355	204	8,592	393	1,226	865	724	19,427
1967.....	7,009	2,396	218	9,402	436	1,479	937	904	21,877
1968.....	8,244	2,852	209	10,200	600	1,752	994	1,040	24,851
1969.....	10,055	3,221	234	11,304	826	2,276	1,095	1,190	29,011
1970.....	11,547	3,070	269	11,925	1,059	2,724	1,206	1,327	31,800
1971.....	13,042	3,346	278	12,918	1,088	3,217	1,358	1,478	35,247
1972.....	14,631	3,920	287	14,616	1,016	3,739	1,495	1,657	39,704
1973.....	17,041	5,079	322	16,525	1,050	4,423	1,695	1,875	46,135
1974.....	21,257	7,051	430	20,663	1,107	6,009	2,117	2,313	58,634
1975.....	24,138	7,494	465	21,287	1,119	7,176	2,491	2,780	64,170
1976.....	28,431	7,128	504	24,666	1,457	8,446	2,795	3,282	73,427
1977.....	31,820	7,238	534	27,027	1,644	9,978	3,158	3,666	81,399
1978.....	33,723	8,188	582	28,836	1,974	12,467	3,523	4,231	89,293
1979.....	37,400	10,038	754	32,112	2,215	14,932	4,009	4,867	101,460
1980.....	42,803	12,078	995	35,505	2,434	17,940	4,553	5,670	116,308
1981.....	52,847	12,796	1,110	45,956	2,686	20,934	5,311	6,535	141,640
1982.....	58,943	11,755	1,178	48,248	3,033	22,309	5,881	7,808	151,347
1983.....	63,605	12,320	1,043	50,150	3,434	25,267	6,297	8,042	162,116
1984.....	68,223	14,984	1,100	54,957	3,670	28,182	6,773	9,016	177,889
1985.....	75,115	15,563	1,069	58,789	3,747	29,656	7,092	9,892	191,031
1986.....	85,176	14,573	1,675	64,338	3,993	28,487	7,371	10,729	205,613
1987.....	95,503	16,990	1,214	71,365	4,253	29,573	7,699	11,860	226,597
1988.....	107,178	17,586	1,670	79,030	4,629	32,527	8,269	12,990	250,889
1989.....	112,990	18,566	1,537	86,868	5,055	36,927	8,896	14,170	270,839
1990.....	132,024	16,834	1,719	87,694	3,529	38,744	9,489	15,720	290,033
1991.....	136,140	15,015	1,510	93,636	3,884	37,727	9,502	16,475	297,414
1992.....	139,441	14,517	1,509	97,742	4,177	38,008	9,679	17,118	305,073
1993.....	140,505	14,618	1,641	99,977	4,412	38,936	10,081	17,653	310,170
1994.....	145,269	17,056	1,690	104,611	4,566	40,943	10,356	18,257	324,491

(1) Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) employer-employee contributions and investment income are included in total government direct taxes, persons, and investment income respectively.

(2) Includes CPP and QPP. Excludes intergovernmental transfers.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 53  
**Total Government Expenditures**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	National defence <sup>(1)</sup>	Transfers to persons	Interest on the public debt	Subsidies	Capital assistance	Transfer payments to non-residents	Total CPP and QPP <sup>(2)</sup>	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(-) or surplus <sup>(3)</sup>
1950.....	1,928	493	1,023	544	64	10	14	---	497	4,080	554
1951.....	2,811	1,157	1,024	609	129	13	21	---	620	5,227	826
1952.....	3,620	1,800	1,343	651	102	14	28	---	847	6,605	57
1953.....	3,824	1,907	1,449	620	113	14	37	---	755	6,812	83
1954.....	3,825	1,727	1,626	650	89	13	23	---	865	7,091	-272
1955.....	4,036	1,760	1,719	664	86	8	36	---	949	7,498	-40
1956.....	4,426	1,802	1,746	718	127	27	42	---	1,138	8,224	272
1957.....	4,573	1,765	2,052	774	120	29	52	---	1,306	8,906	-19
1958.....	4,854	1,661	2,605	826	150	18	67	---	1,426	9,946	-1,078
1959.....	4,976	1,559	2,721	1,023	250	22	85	---	1,570	10,647	-601
1960.....	5,281	1,546	3,090	1,093	314	17	74	---	1,511	11,380	-670
1961.....	6,166	1,611	2,724	1,184	345	25	77	0	1,682	12,203	-875
1962.....	6,567	1,675	2,928	1,316	388	48	60	0	1,900	13,207	-762
1963.....	6,923	1,558	3,000	1,431	434	93	89	0	1,973	13,943	-673
1964.....	7,526	1,565	3,200	1,546	469	112	95	0	1,968	14,916	42
1965.....	8,269	1,539	3,429	1,676	493	115	119	0	2,430	16,531	157
1966.....	9,643	1,689	3,759	1,862	674	91	195	15	2,842	19,066	361
1967.....	11,092	1,786	4,678	2,080	673	117	217	17	2,982	21,839	38
1968.....	12,685	1,797	5,461	2,390	680	123	170	37	3,013	24,522	329
1969.....	14,186	1,759	6,119	2,767	760	158	185	77	3,061	27,236	1,775
1970.....	16,448	1,825	6,981	3,252	830	173	244	134	3,160	31,088	712
1971.....	18,228	1,881	8,272	3,622	865	274	249	200	3,705	35,215	32
1972.....	20,136	1,889	9,935	4,137	989	308	279	284	3,968	39,752	-48
1973.....	22,851	2,131	11,213	4,788	1,214	377	318	406	4,255	45,016	1,119
1974.....	27,480	2,503	13,858	5,425	2,796	381	407	542	5,436	55,783	2,851
1975.....	33,266	2,754	17,054	6,538	4,200	530	592	777	6,274	68,454	-4,284
1976.....	38,274	3,152	19,464	8,101	3,674	635	542	1,099	6,286	76,976	-3,549
1977.....	43,411	3,622	22,191	9,268	3,839	728	638	1,428	6,784	86,859	-5,460
1978.....	47,386	3,986	25,000	11,589	4,017	780	1,013	1,782	7,141	96,926	-7,633
1979.....	52,286	4,129	26,435	13,810	5,477	829	767	2,174	7,399	107,003	-5,543
1980.....	59,250	4,795	30,466	16,790	8,233	1,077	817	2,667	8,292	124,925	-8,617
1981.....	68,792	5,516	34,958	22,268	9,499	1,231	875	3,285	9,242	146,865	-5,225
1982.....	78,655	6,654	43,629	27,072	9,340	3,168	1,063	4,022	10,588	173,515	-22,168
1983.....	84,571	7,102	49,947	29,419	10,015	4,660	1,194	4,861	10,350	190,156	-28,040
1984.....	89,089	8,049	53,536	34,752	12,243	4,129	1,571	5,776	11,410	206,730	-28,841
1985.....	95,519	9,432	57,995	40,183	11,577	3,828	1,643	6,717	12,822	223,567	-32,536
1986.....	100,129	9,367	61,596	42,754	10,511	3,608	1,795	7,612	12,532	232,925	-27,312
1987.....	105,836	9,577	66,222	45,903	11,646	2,816	2,169	9,493	12,848	247,440	-20,843
1988.....	114,472	10,432	71,205	50,410	11,240	2,424	2,494	10,950	13,754	265,999	-15,110
1989.....	124,108	11,155	76,847	57,933	10,654	2,404	2,398	12,297	15,260	289,604	-18,765
1990.....	135,157	12,057	85,199	63,725	11,032	2,332	3,040	13,655	16,677	317,162	-27,129
1991.....	144,885	11,263	98,029	63,939	13,758	2,301	2,690	15,101	16,394	341,996	-44,582
1992.....	150,390	11,692	107,173	64,480	13,353	1,944	2,698	17,086	16,066	356,104	-51,031
1993.....	152,158	12,298	112,759	65,752	11,246	1,520	2,698	18,670	15,812	361,945	-51,775
1994.....	150,758	11,587	113,174	68,556	10,949	1,386	2,345	20,004	16,764	363,932	-39,441

(1) Included in goods and services.

(2) Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefits within Canada, administrative expenses and benefit payments abroad are included in transfers to persons, goods and services and transfer payments to non-residents respectively.

(3) Including CPP and QPP. Excluding transfers between governments.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 54  
**Federal Government Revenues**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corpora- tions	With- holding taxes	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Invest- ment income	Capital con- sumption allowances	Total revenues
1950 .....	806	847	54	1,115	7	133	58	3,020
1951 .....	1,158	1,242	56	1,494	6	143	66	4,165
1952 .....	1,461	1,294	55	1,594	7	205	71	4,687
1953 .....	1,613	1,168	54	1,697	2	200	75	4,809
1954 .....	1,622	1,051	58	1,612	1	187	77	4,608
1955 .....	1,647	1,248	67	1,743	1	220	82	5,008
1956 .....	1,910	1,364	69	1,970	1	296	88	5,698
1957 .....	2,105	1,170	83	1,989	2	230	93	5,672
1958 .....	1,965	1,105	48	1,906	2	285	98	5,409
1959 .....	2,183	1,340	74	2,120	2	316	104	6,139
1960 .....	2,503	1,308	79	2,177	3	336	111	6,517
1961 .....	2,629	1,345	116	2,188	2	377	122	6,779
1962 .....	2,605	1,314	125	2,400	1	404	129	6,978
1963 .....	2,730	1,412	127	2,449	2	465	137	7,322
1964 .....	3,129	1,576	140	2,845	2	523	143	8,358
1965 .....	3,332	1,652	167	3,245	3	543	155	9,097
1966 .....	3,634	1,774	204	3,570	3	636	172	9,993
1967 .....	4,305	1,758	218	3,705	3	747	187	10,923
1968 .....	5,125	2,107	209	3,761	4	834	197	12,237
1969 .....	6,503	2,402	234	4,028	2	1,118	213	14,500
1970 .....	7,436	2,276	269	4,034	2	1,290	231	15,538
1971 .....	8,299	2,477	278	4,480	4	1,472	259	17,269
1972 .....	9,285	2,901	287	5,121	5	1,700	280	19,579
1973 .....	10,861	3,643	322	5,837	6	1,836	311	22,816
1974 .....	13,538	5,012	430	8,495	8	2,120	371	29,974
1975 .....	15,231	5,380	465	7,970	8	2,323	440	31,817
1976 .....	18,042	5,061	504	8,726	11	2,635	500	35,479
1977 .....	18,042	5,135	534	9,227	13	3,144	572	36,667
1978 .....	17,708	5,737	582	9,850	15	3,743	640	38,275
1979 .....	20,252	6,860	754	10,768	17	4,031	726	43,408
1980 .....	23,456	8,406	995	12,254	17	4,715	810	50,653
1981 .....	29,215	9,323	1,110	18,986	15	5,433	923	65,005
1982 .....	32,142	9,212	1,178	17,588	15	4,991	993	66,119
1983 .....	35,479	9,536	1,043	16,303	16	6,201	1,056	69,634
1984 .....	37,555	11,319	1,100	18,124	18	7,233	1,154	76,503
1985 .....	42,697	11,586	1,069	18,897	22	7,730	1,236	83,237
1986 .....	48,987	10,302	1,675	21,159	23	8,208	1,294	91,648
1987 .....	53,931	11,864	1,214	23,677	25	8,724	1,336	100,771
1988 .....	59,745	11,857	1,670	25,873	24	10,154	1,426	110,749
1989 .....	63,002	12,800	1,537	28,703	34	11,319	1,515	118,910
1990 .....	73,283	11,644	1,719	26,567	35	12,345	1,589	127,182
1991 .....	76,337	10,346	1,510	30,181	42	12,665	1,565	132,646
1992 .....	79,998	10,000	1,509	31,095	62	12,876	1,552	137,092
1993 .....	79,670	10,089	1,641	30,366	53	12,487	1,623	135,929
1994 .....	81,377	11,804	1,690	30,580	48	13,179	1,663	140,341

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 55  
**Federal Government Expenditures**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	National defence <sup>(1)</sup>	Transfers to persons	Interest on the public debt	Subsidies	Capital assistance	Transfer payments to non-residents	Transfers to other levels of government	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(-) or surplus
1950.....	923	493	615	427	60	1	14	251	79	2,370	650
1951.....	1,634	1,157	580	486	124	0	21	259	90	3,194	971
1952.....	2,315	1,800	975	515	96	2	28	368	193	4,492	195
1953.....	2,462	1,907	1,043	471	106	1	37	412	126	4,658	151
1954.....	2,316	1,727	1,165	482	84	1	23	430	153	4,654	-46
1955.....	2,364	1,760	1,229	487	75	3	36	450	162	4,806	202
1956.....	2,517	1,802	1,221	516	118	16	42	485	185	5,100	598
1957.....	2,513	1,765	1,460	531	108	20	52	521	217	5,422	250
1958.....	2,524	1,661	1,893	568	131	13	67	663	317	6,176	-767
1959.....	2,387	1,559	1,782	733	229	19	85	880	363	6,478	-339
1960.....	2,426	1,546	1,973	753	283	15	74	994	228	6,746	-229
1961.....	2,590	1,611	2,005	786	285	22	77	1,128	306	7,199	-420
1962.....	2,700	1,675	2,110	865	322	45	60	1,134	270	7,506	-528
1963.....	2,617	1,558	2,134	935	355	90	89	1,169	236	7,625	-303
1964.....	2,748	1,565	2,241	995	379	109	95	1,252	209	8,028	330
1965.....	2,835	1,539	2,311	1,052	372	109	119	1,431	351	8,580	517
1966.....	3,280	1,689	2,484	1,151	500	88	195	1,664	430	9,792	201
1967.....	3,577	1,786	2,918	1,245	519	99	217	1,992	464	11,031	-108
1968.....	3,904	1,797	3,295	1,409	522	101	170	2,372	500	12,273	-36
1969.....	4,231	1,759	3,598	1,589	555	136	185	2,726	486	13,506	994
1970.....	4,530	1,825	4,057	1,862	589	147	244	3,397	465	15,291	247
1971.....	4,940	1,881	4,684	1,974	513	220	249	4,323	505	17,408	-139
1972.....	5,382	1,889	6,186	2,253	596	244	277	4,558	613	20,109	-530
1973.....	6,026	2,131	7,008	2,518	738	278	315	4,807	692	22,382	434
1974.....	7,235	2,503	8,705	2,961	2,060	248	403	6,165	929	28,706	1,268
1975.....	8,380	2,754	10,620	3,705	3,294	320	588	7,670	1,063	35,640	-3,823
1976.....	9,677	3,152	11,533	4,519	2,502	418	537	8,522	1,108	38,816	-3,337
1977.....	11,176	3,622	13,089	5,101	2,364	539	630	9,967	1,144	44,010	-7,343
1978.....	11,997	3,986	14,647	6,410	2,401	610	1,003	10,875	1,186	49,129	-10,854
1979.....	12,718	4,129	14,657	8,080	3,332	606	756	11,754	888	52,791	-9,383
1980.....	13,901	4,795	16,470	9,897	5,646	775	804	12,831	992	61,316	-10,663
1981.....	16,484	5,516	18,684	13,739	6,634	900	859	14,087	933	72,320	-7,315
1982.....	18,858	6,654	24,380	16,675	5,777	2,553	1,043	15,844	1,270	86,400	-20,281
1983.....	19,555	7,102	28,079	17,412	5,662	3,599	1,170	17,637	1,513	94,627	-24,993
1984.....	21,130	8,049	29,699	20,897	7,473	3,369	1,543	19,905	2,511	106,527	-30,024
1985.....	23,398	9,432	31,738	24,620	6,369	2,984	1,609	21,746	2,197	114,661	-31,424
1986.....	23,845	9,367	33,191	26,107	4,874	2,448	1,755	21,089	1,956	115,265	-23,617
1987.....	24,397	9,577	34,266	27,801	6,475	1,900	2,118	22,687	1,831	121,475	-20,704
1988.....	25,728	10,432	36,050	31,688	5,589	1,590	2,434	24,695	2,141	129,915	-19,166
1989.....	27,867	11,155	38,047	37,357	5,008	1,605	2,327	25,526	2,228	139,965	-21,055
1990.....	30,548	12,057	42,334	41,808	4,841	1,493	2,958	26,856	2,291	153,129	-25,947
1991.....	31,266	11,263	49,816	40,978	7,149	1,418	2,598	27,576	2,243	163,044	-30,398
1992.....	32,021	11,692	53,420	39,490	5,316	1,257	2,594	29,685	2,526	166,309	-29,217
1993.....	32,976	12,298	56,620	39,240	4,266	937	2,586	31,676	2,759	171,060	-35,131
1994.....	32,444	11,587	55,160	40,126	4,477	1,222	2,229	30,540	2,647	168,845	-28,504

(1) Included in goods and services.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 56  
**Provincial Government Revenues**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corpora- tions	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Invest- ment income	Transfers from other levels of government	Capital con- sumption allowances	Total revenues
1950 .....	102	146	515	51	89	261	62	1,226
1951 .....	121	189	575	60	117	270	80	1,412
1952 .....	127	109	607	61	140	378	81	1,503
1953 .....	135	76	652	64	154	424	83	1,588
1954 .....	154	64	690	56	165	443	88	1,660
1955 .....	208	62	762	59	186	465	100	1,842
1956 .....	217	79	864	72	221	494	125	2,072
1957 .....	245	208	958	78	240	533	129	2,391
1958 .....	249	245	1,016	94	234	657	132	2,627
1959 .....	261	275	1,087	191	264	880	143	3,101
1960 .....	291	280	1,131	197	287	979	154	3,319
1961 .....	315	304	1,270	211	296	1,110	161	3,667
1962 .....	575	439	1,572	217	339	1,105	177	4,424
1963 .....	657	479	1,713	225	371	1,134	199	4,778
1964 .....	788	525	2,006	261	397	1,217	216	5,410
1965 .....	1,099	545	2,265	313	467	1,379	256	6,324
1966 .....	1,444	581	2,622	331	505	1,593	293	7,369
1967 .....	1,855	638	3,019	367	590	1,951	310	8,730
1968 .....	2,194	745	3,447	541	703	2,320	325	10,275
1969 .....	2,545	819	3,933	776	859	2,678	355	11,965
1970 .....	3,057	794	4,263	1,007	1,029	3,347	393	13,890
1971 .....	3,640	869	4,566	1,031	1,211	4,274	432	16,023
1972 .....	4,156	1,019	5,261	956	1,397	4,449	480	17,718
1973 .....	4,875	1,436	6,198	984	1,818	4,734	560	20,605
1974 .....	6,111	2,039	7,236	1,038	2,909	6,054	755	26,142
1975 .....	7,001	2,114	7,547	1,046	3,694	7,577	890	29,869
1976 .....	8,184	2,067	9,077	1,348	4,370	8,369	976	34,391
1977 .....	11,365	2,103	10,039	1,521	5,201	9,665	1,090	40,984
1978 .....	13,289	2,451	10,419	1,849	6,749	10,591	1,226	46,574
1979 .....	14,061	3,178	11,912	2,056	8,438	11,515	1,383	52,543
1980 .....	15,806	3,672	13,015	2,247	10,266	12,641	1,607	59,254
1981 .....	19,661	3,473	15,311	2,475	11,728	13,955	1,917	68,520
1982 .....	22,058	2,543	17,940	2,796	13,004	15,647	2,106	76,094
1983 .....	23,540	2,784	20,258	3,184	14,477	17,295	2,268	83,806
1984 .....	25,525	3,665	22,368	3,389	15,759	19,531	2,377	92,614
1985 .....	26,722	3,977	24,459	3,444	16,264	21,329	2,431	98,626
1986 .....	29,943	4,271	26,401	3,645	14,338	20,671	2,494	101,763
1987 .....	34,440	5,126	29,164	3,882	14,608	22,180	2,554	111,954
1988 .....	39,497	5,729	32,700	4,192	15,636	24,149	2,725	124,628
1989 .....	41,186	5,766	35,745	4,560	18,129	24,784	2,890	133,060
1990 .....	48,623	5,190	36,853	3,011	18,459	26,017	3,067	141,220
1991 .....	48,956	4,669	37,432	3,317	17,326	26,803	3,024	141,527
1992 .....	47,817	4,517	38,715	3,559	17,543	28,803	3,086	144,040
1993 .....	48,625	4,529	40,475	3,765	18,884	30,506	3,183	149,967
1994 .....	50,961	5,252	43,749	3,880	20,214	29,359	3,232	156,647

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 57  
**Provincial Government Expenditures**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Interest on the public debt	Subsidies	Capital assistance	Transfers to other levels of government	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(-) or surplus
1950.....	391	384	75	4	9	171	196	1,230	-4
1951.....	470	416	78	5	13	197	229	1,408	4
1952.....	502	334	83	6	12	215	290	1,442	61
1953.....	498	368	88	7	13	242	265	1,481	107
1954.....	519	417	94	5	12	259	301	1,607	53
1955.....	578	449	93	11	5	327	351	1,814	28
1956.....	688	485	101	9	11	362	460	2,116	-44
1957.....	703	547	116	12	9	452	536	2,375	16
1958.....	816	658	115	19	5	545	519	2,677	-50
1959.....	907	874	121	21	3	622	566	3,114	-13
1960.....	986	1,044	143	31	2	714	612	3,532	-213
1961.....	1,043	640	160	36	3	1,520	546	3,948	-281
1962.....	1,066	734	184	39	3	1,829	625	4,480	-56
1963.....	1,214	778	212	46	3	1,965	659	4,877	-99
1964.....	1,326	870	238	57	3	2,221	776	5,491	-81
1965.....	1,503	1,024	271	85	6	2,560	875	6,324	0
1966.....	1,884	1,173	317	139	3	3,041	986	7,543	-174
1967.....	2,353	1,647	385	118	18	3,506	1,046	9,073	-343
1968.....	2,798	2,003	485	119	22	3,958	958	10,343	-68
1969.....	3,084	2,310	638	148	22	4,434	1,025	11,661	304
1970.....	4,158	2,588	761	173	26	5,394	1,046	14,146	-256
1971.....	4,726	3,134	920	268	54	5,999	1,409	16,510	-487
1972.....	5,340	3,227	1,127	303	64	6,823	1,556	18,440	-722
1973.....	6,115	3,554	1,404	370	99	7,540	1,637	20,719	-114
1974.....	7,581	4,402	1,545	601	133	9,100	2,069	25,431	711
1975.....	9,661	5,410	1,839	747	210	11,284	2,418	31,569	-1,700
1976.....	10,839	6,568	2,327	987	217	12,724	2,182	35,844	-1,453
1977.....	12,541	7,416	2,690	1,254	189	15,083	2,384	41,557	-573
1978.....	14,031	8,274	3,452	1,350	170	15,626	2,653	45,556	1,018
1979.....	16,075	9,276	3,902	1,854	223	18,279	2,940	52,549	-6
1980.....	18,877	10,950	4,828	2,175	302	19,512	3,162	59,806	-552
1981.....	21,860	12,596	6,185	2,452	331	22,496	3,676	69,596	-1,076
1982.....	24,938	14,749	7,765	3,025	615	26,581	4,092	81,765	-5,671
1983.....	27,651	16,409	9,045	3,817	1,061	28,427	3,660	90,070	-6,264
1984.....	28,107	17,426	10,694	4,184	760	29,449	3,762	94,382	-1,768
1985.....	30,074	18,874	12,128	4,610	844	31,385	4,720	102,635	-4,009
1986.....	32,091	20,019	13,261	4,980	1,160	33,687	4,516	109,714	-7,951
1987.....	34,021	21,613	14,626	4,518	916	35,206	4,384	115,284	-3,330
1988.....	37,680	23,300	15,296	4,930	834	37,964	3,981	123,985	643
1989.....	40,980	25,498	16,931	4,869	799	40,515	4,520	134,112	-1,052
1990.....	44,139	27,750	18,077	5,316	839	44,673	4,896	145,690	-4,470
1991.....	48,259	30,680	18,940	5,722	883	47,634	4,918	157,036	-15,509
1992.....	50,231	33,593	20,879	6,886	687	50,956	4,308	167,540	-23,500
1993.....	49,842	33,888	22,377	5,792	583	51,626	4,028	168,136	-18,169
1994.....	49,262	34,231	24,245	5,266	164	51,516	4,241	168,925	-12,278

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 58  
**Local Government Revenues**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Indirect taxes	Invest- ment income	Transfers from persons	Transfers from other levels of govern- ment	Capital consump- tion allow- ances	Total revenues
1950.....	499	58	4	172	81	821
1951.....	608	25	11	199	102	945
1952.....	700	23	14	218	113	1,068
1953.....	758	24	18	245	122	1,167
1954.....	829	21	16	261	128	1,255
1955.....	902	14	19	334	138	1,407
1956.....	1,024	20	24	371	152	1,591
1957.....	1,148	20	26	468	163	1,825
1958.....	1,264	23	28	568	174	2,057
1959.....	1,444	24	31	646	187	2,332
1960.....	1,593	26	34	746	200	2,599
1961.....	1,654	46	32	859	208	2,799
1962.....	1,785	49	35	1,091	223	3,183
1963.....	1,900	59	38	1,181	245	3,423
1964.....	1,975	58	43	1,321	264	3,661
1965.....	2,164	66	51	1,514	292	4,087
1966.....	2,400	70	56	1,868	329	4,723
1967.....	2,678	82	63	2,082	362	5,267
1968.....	2,992	95	52	2,300	387	5,826
1969.....	3,343	110	44	2,534	431	6,462
1970.....	3,628	125	46	3,180	476	7,455
1971.....	3,872	152	49	3,583	550	8,206
1972.....	4,234	166	51	4,069	607	9,127
1973.....	4,490	190	56	4,501	681	9,918
1974.....	4,932	260	57	5,307	820	11,376
1975.....	5,770	270	61	6,699	960	13,760
1976.....	6,863	334	76	7,356	1,096	15,725
1977.....	7,761	343	85	9,153	1,243	18,585
1978.....	8,567	428	88	9,366	1,380	19,829
1979.....	9,432	626	112	11,310	1,579	23,059
1980.....	10,236	764	136	11,325	1,772	24,233
1981.....	11,659	1,117	154	13,205	2,025	28,160
1982.....	12,720	1,148	166	15,384	2,266	31,684
1983.....	13,589	1,044	175	16,366	2,407	33,581
1984.....	14,465	1,219	192	16,434	2,617	34,927
1985.....	15,433	1,357	197	17,539	2,737	37,263
1986.....	16,778	1,352	224	18,667	2,836	39,857
1987.....	18,524	1,405	233	19,638	3,000	42,800
1988.....	20,457	1,563	284	20,934	3,218	46,456
1989.....	22,420	1,983	316	22,422	3,496	50,637
1990.....	24,274	2,201	323	25,016	3,772	55,586
1991.....	26,023	1,966	349	26,777	3,852	58,967
1992.....	27,932	1,951	364	29,275	3,982	63,504
1993.....	29,136	1,972	402	30,050	4,169	65,729
1994.....	30,282	2,069	430	30,115	4,334	67,230

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 59  
**Local Government Expenditures**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1950 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Transfers to business	Interest on the public debt	Transfers to other levels of government	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(-) or surplus
1950.....	614	24	0	42	11	222	913	-92
1951.....	707	28	0	45	13	301	1,094	-149
1952.....	803	34	0	53	13	364	1,267	-199
1953.....	864	38	0	61	15	364	1,342	-175
1954.....	990	44	0	74	15	411	1,534	-279
1955.....	1,094	41	0	84	22	436	1,677	-270
1956.....	1,221	40	0	101	18	493	1,873	-282
1957.....	1,357	45	0	127	28	553	2,110	-285
1958.....	1,514	54	0	143	17	590	2,318	-261
1959.....	1,682	65	0	169	24	641	2,581	-249
1960.....	1,869	73	0	197	17	671	2,827	-228
1961.....	1,917	79	24	223	34	680	2,957	-158
1962.....	2,115	84	27	251	28	847	3,352	-169
1963.....	2,308	88	33	266	33	926	3,654	-231
1964.....	2,563	89	33	294	31	834	3,844	-183
1965.....	2,923	94	36	334	37	1,054	4,478	-391
1966.....	3,288	102	35	373	51	1,235	5,084	-361
1967.....	3,758	113	36	429	70	1,274	5,680	-413
1968.....	4,334	148	39	474	64	1,338	6,397	-571
1969.....	4,968	160	57	516	66	1,337	7,104	-642
1970.....	5,594	232	68	595	64	1,425	7,978	-523
1971.....	6,132	282	84	695	64	1,550	8,807	-601
1972.....	6,700	274	90	721	69	1,576	9,430	-303
1973.....	7,624	285	106	825	60	1,671	10,571	-653
1974.....	8,840	256	135	873	61	2,145	12,310	-934
1975.....	10,589	303	159	943	70	2,485	14,549	-789
1976.....	12,454	327	185	1,194	71	2,650	16,881	-1,156
1977.....	14,072	330	221	1,411	70	2,910	19,014	-429
1978.....	15,101	378	266	1,663	84	2,897	20,389	-560
1979.....	16,617	413	291	1,752	116	3,183	22,372	687
1980.....	18,402	479	412	1,983	129	3,636	25,041	-808
1981.....	20,949	529	413	2,236	205	4,049	28,381	-221
1982.....	23,845	621	538	2,511	156	4,532	32,203	-519
1983.....	25,348	752	536	2,825	165	4,290	33,916	-335
1984.....	26,866	812	586	3,015	149	4,239	35,667	-740
1985.....	28,224	866	598	3,276	109	5,076	38,149	-886
1986.....	29,538	964	657	3,228	127	5,088	39,602	255
1987.....	31,593	1,065	653	3,314	128	5,603	42,356	444
1988.....	33,851	1,141	721	3,268	127	6,221	45,329	1,127
1989.....	36,577	1,275	777	3,485	109	6,911	49,134	1,503
1990.....	40,203	1,747	875	3,681	138	7,805	54,449	1,137
1991.....	43,563	2,726	887	3,858	129	7,532	58,695	272
1992.....	45,532	3,382	1,151	3,944	143	7,646	61,798	1,706
1993.....	46,380	3,890	1,188	3,964	123	7,521	63,066	2,663
1994.....	46,353	4,095	1,206	4,008	113	8,245	64,020	3,210

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 60  
**Hospital Revenues and Expenditures**  
**National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis**  
1961 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Revenues					Expenditures				
	Invest- ment income	Transfers from other levels of govern- ment	Trans- fers from persons	Capital consump- tion allow- ances	Total revenues	Goods and services	Interest on the public debt	Gross capital forma- tion	Total expendi- tures	Deficit(-) or surplus
1961 .....	2	713	2	48	765	616	15	150	781	-16
1962 .....	3	795	3	50	851	686	16	158	860	-9
1963 .....	4	852	3	55	914	784	18	152	954	-40
1964 .....	4	966	3	60	1,033	889	19	149	1,057	-24
1965 .....	4	1,135	3	66	1,208	1,008	19	150	1,177	31
1966 .....	5	1,295	3	71	1,374	1,176	21	191	1,388	-14
1967 .....	5	1,535	3	78	1,621	1,387	21	198	1,606	15
1968 .....	5	1,774	3	85	1,867	1,627	22	217	1,866	1
1969 .....	6	2,014	4	96	2,120	1,877	24	213	2,114	6
1970 .....	7	2,328	4	106	2,445	2,136	34	224	2,394	51
1971 .....	7	2,529	4	117	2,657	2,402	33	241	2,676	-19
1972 .....	9	2,932	4	128	3,073	2,680	36	223	2,939	134
1973 .....	9	3,172	4	143	3,328	3,049	41	255	3,345	-17
1974 .....	15	3,965	4	171	4,155	3,781	46	293	4,120	35
1975 .....	15	4,748	4	201	4,968	4,584	51	308	4,943	25
1976 .....	30	5,592	22	223	5,867	5,246	61	346	5,653	214
1977 .....	37	6,302	25	253	6,617	5,558	66	346	5,970	647
1978 .....	42	6,628	22	277	6,969	6,186	64	405	6,655	314
1979 .....	57	7,324	30	321	7,732	6,802	76	388	7,266	466
1980 .....	66	8,506	34	364	8,970	7,983	82	502	8,567	403
1981 .....	92	9,628	42	446	10,208	9,379	108	584	10,071	137
1982 .....	101	11,550	56	516	12,223	10,891	121	694	11,706	517
1983 .....	89	12,568	59	566	13,282	11,887	137	887	12,911	371
1984 .....	98	13,538	71	625	14,332	12,837	146	898	13,881	451
1985 .....	109	14,372	84	688	15,253	13,657	159	829	14,645	608
1986 .....	106	15,565	101	747	16,519	14,505	158	972	15,635	884
1987 .....	108	16,203	113	809	17,233	15,661	162	1,030	16,853	380
1988 .....	120	17,703	129	900	18,852	17,037	158	1,411	18,606	246
1989 .....	128	18,944	145	995	20,212	18,485	160	1,601	20,246	-34
1990 .....	137	20,634	160	1,061	21,992	20,062	159	1,685	21,906	86
1991 .....	142	21,759	176	1,061	23,138	21,595	163	1,701	23,459	-321
1992 .....	146	22,706	192	1,059	24,103	22,402	167	1,586	24,155	-52
1993 .....	150	22,869	192	1,106	24,317	22,763	171	1,504	24,438	-121
1994 .....	155	22,695	208	1,127	24,185	22,499	177	1,631	24,307	-122

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 61  
**Summary of Balance of Payments**  
1946 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Merchan- disse exports	Merchan- disse imports	Merchan- disse trade balance	Service receipts	Service pay- ments	Invest- ment income receipts <sup>(1)</sup>	Invest- ment income payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Net trans- fers	Non- merchan- disse balance <sup>(1)</sup>	Balance on current account <sup>(1)</sup>	Capital account net flows		
											Canadian claims	Canadian liabil- ities	Balance
1946	2,393	1,822	571	693	658	92	374	-57	-208	363	---	---	---
1947	2,723	2,535	188	765	660	75	397	-21	-139	49	---	---	---
1948	3,030	2,598	432	810	628	86	394	26	19	451	---	---	---
1949	2,989	2,696	293	765	691	111	466	26	-116	177	---	---	---
1950	3,139	3,132	7	726	805	130	555	15	-326	-319	-576	794	218
1951	3,950	4,101	-151	808	944	144	535	16	-361	-512	-17	467	450
1952	4,339	3,854	485	884	1,009	183	507	1	-298	187	-242	444	202
1953	4,152	4,212	-60	878	1,099	194	495	-10	-388	-448	-26	640	614
1954	3,934	3,916	18	855	1,107	181	520	-6	-442	-424	-241	735	494
1955	4,332	4,543	-211	1,049	1,261	201	586	-34	-476	-687	114	543	657
1956	4,837	5,565	-728	1,157	1,442	196	657	-45	-644	-1,372	-307	1,655	1,348
1957	4,894	5,488	-594	1,120	1,507	208	771	-51	-857	-1,451	-199	1,408	1,209
1958	4,890	5,066	-176	1,025	1,493	238	763	-125	-961	-1,137	-176	1,202	1,026
1959	5,151	5,572	-421	1,104	1,596	251	860	-113	-1,066	-1,487	-194	1,364	1,170
1960	5,392	5,540	-148	1,174	1,679	254	870	-126	-1,085	-1,233	-69	1,201	1,132
1961	5,858	5,716	142	1,276	1,734	301	1,023	-63	-1,080	-939	-239	1,010	771
1962	6,388	6,203	185	1,397	1,771	296	1,068	-12	-1,004	-819	-341	1,316	975
1963	7,074	6,580	493	1,521	1,818	315	1,162	-24	-1,015	-521	-493	982	489
1964	8,232	7,537	695	1,688	2,029	443	1,352	-8	-1,112	-415	-580	891	311
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,840	2,232	492	1,485	7	-1,242	-1,098	-538	1,907	1,369
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,524	515	1,635	29	-1,375	-1,109	-119	1,463	1,344
1967	11,288	10,725	564	2,761	2,735	493	1,733	49	-1,054	-491	-405	1,405	1,000
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	622	1,840	159	-1,560	-86	-959	1,840	881
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	893	2,099	111	-1,866	-956	-1,308	2,444	1,136
1970	16,820	13,869	2,950	3,258	3,960	1,047	2,397	134	-1,918	1,033	-2,578	1,859	-717
1971	17,784	15,314	2,468	3,389	4,216	991	2,498	236	-2,098	370	-958	1,877	919
1972	20,223	18,272	1,952	3,514	4,508	1,025	2,485	220	-2,235	-283	-772	2,620	1,848
1973	25,649	22,727	2,923	4,118	5,297	1,234	2,965	297	-2,611	312	-2,148	2,686	537
1974	32,738	30,905	1,834	5,067	6,462	1,444	3,681	497	-3,134	-1,299	-2,683	5,014	2,332
1975	33,616	33,961	-346	5,338	7,402	1,734	4,270	314	-4,286	-4,632	-1,245	7,202	5,957
1976	38,167	36,607	1,559	6,085	8,672	1,679	5,215	467	-5,655	-4,097	-3,474	11,348	7,876
1977	44,496	41,524	2,972	6,687	9,728	1,806	6,377	318	-7,294	-4,321	-1,068	7,614	6,547
1978	53,360	49,047	4,312	7,793	11,005	2,353	8,301	-54	-9,216	-4,903	-5,443	13,493	8,048
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,494	12,121	2,648	9,803	494	-9,287	-4,864	-5,602	12,974	7,372
1980	76,682	67,904	8,778	10,898	14,029	3,639	11,465	386	-10,571	-1,793	-7,006	9,862	2,856
1981	84,432	77,140	7,293	12,448	15,861	3,992	15,329	575	-14,176	-6,884	-17,869	33,033	15,164
1982	84,394	66,738	17,653	12,258	15,859	5,478	18,148	619	-15,649	2,004	-6,372	5,929	-444
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,888	16,735	5,300	20,781	91	-19,234	-1,777	-4,906	11,601	6,695
1984	111,329	91,492	19,837	14,706	19,139	7,973	23,962	-231	-20,652	-815	-11,021	18,012	6,990
1985	119,061	102,670	16,391	15,858	20,718	8,516	25,945	-294	-22,585	-6,193	-3,756	16,249	12,492
1986	120,318	110,374	9,943	17,801	22,995	7,026	26,086	258	-23,997	-14,053	-10,266	27,013	16,748
1987	126,341	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	9,719	30,204	-72	-26,864	-15,643	-16,564	35,358	18,792
1988	137,779	128,861	8,917	21,531	27,521	10,288	34,621	293	-30,030	-21,113	-17,365	39,065	21,700
1989	141,514	135,455	6,059	22,386	30,622	10,750	35,801	280	-33,007	-26,948	-10,958	37,275	26,317
1990	145,556	136,858	8,696	23,361	34,363	11,131	33,974	-74	-33,920	-25,224	-10,629	37,494	26,864
1991	140,233	136,616	3,616	24,614	36,189	10,239	29,428	108	-30,654	-27,038	-10,166	40,198	30,031
1992	155,403	149,201	6,201	25,788	38,055	10,207	30,208	170	-32,095	-25,895	-2,547	27,049	24,501
1993	181,251	171,929	9,323	28,118	40,607	9,981	36,050	439	-38,119	-28,794	-19,137	57,091	37,954
1994	217,853	202,807	15,046	31,518	40,949	11,824	40,719	980	-37,345	-22,299	-12,786	31,127	18,342

(1) From 1983 the current account includes retained earnings of foreign corporations owned by Canadians minus retained earnings of Canadian firms owned by foreigners. Thus the data on investment income, the non-merchandise balance, and the balance on current account are not strictly comparable before and after 1983.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 62  
**Balance of Payments with the United States**  
1946 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Merchan- dise trade balance	Non- merchan- dise trade balance <sup>(1)</sup>	Balance on current account <sup>(1)</sup>	Capital account net flows		
				Canadian claims	Canadian liabil- ities	Balance
1946.....	-430	-177	-607	---	---	---
1947.....	-890	-244	-1,134	---	---	---
1948.....	-289	-104	-393	---	---	---
1949.....	-378	-223	-601	---	---	---
1950.....	-50	-335	-385	-554	705	151
1951.....	-520	-425	-945	-57	512	455
1952.....	-473	-357	-830	-268	471	203
1953.....	-590	-317	-907	-54	461	407
1954.....	-440	-360	-800	-212	540	328
1955.....	-685	-344	-1,029	30	348	378
1956.....	-1,167	-483	-1,650	-325	1,158	833
1957.....	-947	-632	-1,579	-210	1,014	804
1958.....	-532	-635	-1,167	-151	977	826
1959.....	-536	-685	-1,221	-115	1,177	1,062
1960.....	-673	-686	-1,359	-1	913	912
1961.....	-638	-740	-1,378	-136	1,063	927
1962.....	-434	-655	-1,089	-478	1,161	683
1963.....	-490	-665	-1,155	-307	1,045	738
1964.....	-808	-834	-1,642	-52	1,547	1,495
1965.....	-1,014	-902	-1,917	-127	760	633
1966.....	-931	-1,041	-1,971	277	1,309	1,586
1967.....	-565	-781	-1,346	-455	1,527	1,072
1968.....	402	-1,148	-746	-947	978	31
1969.....	429	-1,330	-901	-97	1,739	1,642
1970.....	1,007	-1,296	-289	-1,859	1,441	-418
1971.....	1,340	-1,535	-196	438	1,251	1,689
1972.....	1,607	-1,655	-49	-304	867	563
1973.....	1,430	-2,092	-661	-884	1,838	954
1974.....	1,148	-2,549	-1,402	11	3,438	3,449
1975.....	-999	-3,708	-4,706	1,252	4,714	5,965
1976.....	690	-4,939	-4,250	-1,474	5,996	4,522
1977.....	1,747	-5,796	-4,047	219	3,752	3,972
1978.....	2,966	-7,245	-4,278	-2,436	8,430	5,992
1979.....	603	-8,194	-7,591	-2,344	5,807	3,464
1980.....	1,632	-9,507	-7,875	-4,266	2,602	-1,664
1981.....	3,685	-11,538	-7,854	-5,459	16,047	10,588
1982.....	11,025	-12,670	-1,645	-1,209	-3,236	-4,446
1983.....	13,668	-13,393	273	-6,762	8,545	1,783
1984.....	18,924	-13,428	5,493	-6,451	4,338	-2,112
1985.....	20,386	-13,656	6,732	-2,944	93	-2,852
1986.....	16,898	-12,770	4,128	-6,845	-1,255	-8,101
1987.....	17,621	-14,915	2,706	-10,646	11,910	1,264
1988.....	13,836	-17,007	-3,172	-10,538	9,683	-855
1989.....	11,311	-18,510	-7,199	-7,014	8,685	1,670
1990.....	15,232	-17,995	-2,764	-4,938	17,693	12,754
1991.....	11,439	-16,853	-5,413	-6,589	5,710	-878
1992.....	14,577	-16,898	-2,321	-4,311	21,963	17,653
1993.....	19,064	-21,367	-2,303	-12,256	40,710	28,453
1994.....	26,257	-21,028	5,226	-7,075	20,493	13,419

(1) From 1983 the current account includes retained earnings of foreign corporations owned by Canadians minus retained earnings of Canadian firms owned by foreigners. Thus the data on investment income, the non-merchandise balance, and the balance on current account are not strictly comparable before and after 1983.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 63  
**Balance of Payments with the Rest of the World**  
1946 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Merchan- dise trade balance	Non- merchan- dise trade balance <sup>(1)</sup>	Balance on current account <sup>(1)</sup>	Capital account net flows		
				Canadian claims	Canadian liabil- ities	Balance
1946.....	1,001	-31	970	---	---	---
1947.....	1,078	105	1,183	---	---	---
1948.....	721	123	844	---	---	---
1949.....	671	107	778	---	---	---
1950.....	57	9	66	-22	89	67
1951.....	369	64	433	40	-45	-5
1952.....	958	59	1,017	26	-27	-1
1953.....	530	-71	459	28	179	207
1954.....	458	-82	376	-29	195	166
1955.....	474	-132	342	84	195	279
1956.....	439	-161	278	18	497	515
1957.....	353	-225	128	11	394	405
1958.....	356	-326	30	-25	225	200
1959.....	115	-381	-266	-79	187	108
1960.....	525	-399	126	-68	288	220
1961.....	780	-340	439	-103	-53	-156
1962.....	619	-349	270	137	155	292
1963.....	983	-350	634	-186	-63	-249
1964.....	1,503	-278	1,227	-528	-656	-1,184
1965.....	1,157	-340	819	-411	1,147	736
1966.....	1,197	-334	862	-396	154	-242
1967.....	1,129	-273	855	50	-122	-72
1968.....	1,072	-412	660	-12	862	850
1969.....	482	-536	-55	-1,211	705	-506
1970.....	1,943	-622	1,322	-719	418	-299
1971.....	1,128	-563	566	-1,396	626	-770
1972.....	345	-580	-234	-468	1,753	1,285
1973.....	1,493	-519	973	-1,264	848	-417
1974.....	686	-585	103	-2,694	1,576	-1,117
1975.....	653	-578	74	-2,497	2,488	-8
1976.....	869	-716	153	-2,000	5,352	3,354
1977.....	1,225	-1,498	-274	-1,287	3,862	2,575
1978.....	1,346	-1,971	-625	-3,007	5,063	2,056
1979.....	3,820	-1,093	2,727	-3,258	7,167	3,908
1980.....	7,146	-1,064	6,082	-2,740	7,260	4,520
1981.....	3,608	-2,638	970	-12,410	16,986	4,576
1982.....	6,628	-2,979	3,649	-5,163	9,165	4,002
1983.....	3,790	-5,841	-2,050	1,856	3,056	4,912
1984.....	913	-7,224	-6,308	-4,570	13,674	9,102
1985.....	-3,995	-8,929	-12,925	-812	16,156	15,344
1986.....	-6,955	-11,227	-18,181	-3,421	28,268	24,849
1987.....	-6,400	-11,949	-18,349	-5,918	23,448	17,528
1988.....	-4,919	-13,023	-17,941	-6,827	29,382	22,555
1989.....	-5,252	-14,497	-19,749	-3,944	28,590	24,647
1990.....	-6,536	-15,925	-22,460	-5,691	19,801	14,110
1991.....	-7,823	-13,801	-21,625	-3,577	34,488	30,909
1992.....	-8,376	-15,197	-23,574	1,764	5,086	6,848
1993.....	-9,741	-16,752	-26,491	-6,881	16,381	9,501
1994.....	-11,211	-16,317	-27,525	-5,711	10,634	4,923

(1) From 1983 the current account includes retained earnings of foreign corporations owned by Canadians minus retained earnings of Canadian firms owned by foreigners. Thus the data on investment income, the non-merchandise balance, and the balance on current account are not strictly comparable before and after 1983.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 64  
**Merchandise Trade Detail: Exports**  
1971 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Wheat	Other agricultural and fish products	Crude petro- leum	Natural gas	Other crude mate- rials	Fabri- cated mate- rials	Motor vehicles and parts	Other end products	Resi- dual <sup>(1)</sup>	Total
1971.....	829	1,298	801	257	2,234	5,963	4,163	2,331	-93	17,782
1972.....	939	1,453	1,035	308	2,255	6,859	4,699	2,637	37	20,222
1973.....	1,274	1,979	1,557	359	3,204	8,571	5,386	3,246	73	25,649
1974.....	2,114	1,846	3,582	520	3,893	11,115	5,667	3,979	22	32,738
1975.....	2,033	2,165	3,014	1,166	3,834	10,412	6,391	4,528	73	33,616
1976.....	1,713	2,600	2,165	1,634	4,426	12,381	8,185	5,014	49	38,166
1977.....	1,948	2,755	1,745	2,087	5,076	15,134	10,322	5,400	28	44,495
1978.....	1,916	3,444	1,582	2,204	5,090	19,467	12,394	6,884	379	53,361
1979.....	2,183	4,185	2,538	3,062	7,041	24,505	11,806	9,936	325	65,581
1980.....	3,882	4,461	2,845	4,035	7,930	29,606	10,890	12,212	818	76,680
1981.....	3,835	5,777	2,502	4,390	8,340	30,964	13,483	13,730	1,411	84,432
1982.....	4,281	5,963	2,747	4,814	7,645	27,138	16,818	13,927	1,059	84,393
1983.....	4,667	5,820	3,499	3,917	7,344	29,440	21,277	13,628	963	90,555
1984.....	4,624	6,175	4,404	3,918	8,946	34,093	29,435	17,286	2,449	111,330
1985.....	3,811	5,920	5,972	4,011	9,244	35,364	33,213	19,045	2,480	119,061
1986.....	2,868	7,409	3,775	2,524	9,115	37,976	31,909	22,785	1,958	120,318
1987.....	3,253	7,862	4,855	2,527	9,776	42,921	32,048	23,019	78	126,340
1988.....	3,559	7,728	4,043	2,954	10,461	48,789	34,819	24,678	748	137,779
1989.....	2,508	7,959	4,475	3,023	10,844	49,329	35,038	27,464	873	141,514
1990.....	3,209	8,331	5,455	3,574	10,015	46,056	34,407	31,193	3,316	145,555
1991.....	3,182	8,301	5,170	3,657	8,728	43,631	32,747	31,426	3,391	140,233
1992.....	3,808	9,620	5,882	4,730	8,238	46,183	38,035	35,286	3,618	155,402
1993.....	3,167	11,019	6,220	5,903	8,243	53,290	48,067	41,445	3,897	181,251
1994.....	3,501	11,815	6,887	6,428	9,712	65,547	56,540	52,671	4,753	217,854

(1) Residual is defined as Special Transactions trade plus unallocated Balance of Payments adjustments.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Summary of Canadian International Trade* (65-001).

Reference Table 65  
**Merchandise Trade Detail: Imports**  
1971 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Agricultural and fish products	Crude petroleum	Other crude materials	Fabricated materials	Motor vehicles and parts	Other end products	Residual <sup>(1)</sup>	Total
1971.....	1,157	541	781	3,205	4,030	5,751	-152	15,314
1972.....	1,400	681	859	3,645	4,850	7,029	-193	18,271
1973.....	1,981	942	1,076	4,330	5,987	8,765	-356	22,726
1974.....	2,516	2,646	1,426	6,667	6,936	11,157	-446	30,903
1975.....	2,682	3,302	1,784	6,091	8,101	12,393	-392	33,962
1976.....	2,871	3,280	1,811	6,264	9,288	13,415	-322	36,607
1977.....	3,305	3,236	2,104	7,047	11,332	14,860	-361	41,523
1978.....	3,783	3,491	2,426	8,824	13,078	18,096	-649	49,048
1979.....	4,194	4,512	3,427	11,931	14,900	22,817	-625	61,157
1980.....	4,803	6,909	3,811	13,439	13,321	26,154	-535	67,903
1981.....	5,234	7,976	3,802	14,724	15,739	30,268	-603	77,140
1982.....	4,938	4,941	3,151	12,376	14,645	27,073	-386	66,738
1983.....	5,003	3,267	3,317	14,153	18,744	29,173	-559	73,098
1984.....	5,906	3,383	4,418	16,565	25,719	36,580	-1,080	91,492
1985.....	5,909	3,749	3,999	18,730	31,091	38,503	688	102,669
1986.....	6,701	2,716	4,029	19,667	33,124	43,154	983	110,374
1987.....	6,791	3,447	3,986	20,992	32,746	45,964	1,193	115,119
1988.....	6,993	2,977	3,789	25,440	33,400	54,033	2,229	128,862
1989.....	7,637	3,705	4,094	26,870	32,127	58,301	2,720	135,455
1990.....	8,100	5,444	3,717	27,093	30,624	58,493	3,388	136,859
1991.....	8,412	4,500	3,326	24,963	31,137	59,577	4,701	136,617
1992.....	9,128	4,175	3,809	27,422	33,867	64,973	5,828	149,201
1993.....	10,288	4,688	4,068	31,638	40,165	74,527	6,555	171,928
1994.....	11,811	4,609	4,961	38,412	48,318	89,094	5,602	202,807

(1) Residual is defined as Special Transactions trade plus unallocated Balance of Payments adjustments.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Summary of Canadian International Trade* (65-001).

Reference Table 66  
**International Payments: Capital Movements**  
1970 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Canadian claims on non-residents, net flow									
Year	Direct investment abroad	Portfolio securities		Government of Canada assets		Canadian banks' foreign currency transactions with non-residents <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-bank deposits abroad	Other claims	Total claims, net flow
		Foreign stocks	Foreign bonds	Official international reserves	Loans and subscriptions				
1970.....	-315	90	-20	-1,663	-208	-122	-33	-308	-2,578
1971.....	-230	221	-24	-897	-359	1,404	-551	-521	-958
1972.....	-400	272	-29	-335	-459	638	-190	-269	-772
1973.....	-770	117	-47	467	-416	-344	-177	-981	-2,148
1974.....	-810	67	-19	-25	-884	-1,354	1,590	-1,248	-2,683
1975.....	-915	42	-60	404	-693	488	-217	-293	-1,245
1976.....	-590	19	57	-522	-628	-942	-348	-522	-3,474
1977.....	-740	243	-23	1,421	-1,024	1,384	-655	-1,675	-1,068
1978.....	-2,325	74	-48	185	-1,129	---	-667	-1,533	-5,443
1979.....	-2,550	-613	32	858	-1,396	---	72	-2,004	-5,602
1980.....	-3,150	-115	-68	542	-1,668	---	-489	-2,057	-7,006
1981.....	-6,900	8	-31	-382	-1,434	---	-7,562	-1,568	-17,869
1982.....	-875	-309	-233	665	-2,686	---	-3,240	306	-6,372
1983.....	-3,245	-825	-451	-549	-363	---	958	-432	-4,906
1984.....	-4,772	-715	-1,359	1,092	-1,956	---	-1,927	-1,387	-11,021
1985.....	-5,275	-570	-750	111	-867	---	2,136	1,459	-3,756
1986.....	-4,864	-2,065	-178	-662	-25	---	-2,301	-169	-10,266
1987.....	-11,323	-1,067	-876	-4,460	-597	---	968	789	-16,564
1988.....	-4,739	-2,913	-74	-9,451	-548	---	-591	951	-17,365
1989.....	-5,427	-2,462	-1,549	-345	-982	---	-304	114	-10,958
1990.....	-5,522	-2,521	-75	-649	-1,439	---	-970	545	-10,629
1991.....	-6,478	-6,513	-1,161	2,830	-1,785	---	-386	3,327	-10,166
1992.....	-4,459	-7,387	-900	6,987	-1,695	---	1,637	3,272	-2,547
1993.....	-7,489	-9,819	-4,069	598	-286	---	-755	2,685	-19,137
1994.....	-6,526	-9,215	525	1,630	-1,892	---	-2,639	5,333	-12,786

(1) Up to 1977 Canadian banks' net foreign currency transactions with non-residents are treated as claims on non-residents, after 1977 they are treated as liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Table 66 (continued)  
**International Payments: Capital Movements**  
1970 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Canadian liabilities to non-residents, net flow											
Year	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities		Canadian banks' foreign currency transactions with non-residents <sup>(1)</sup>	Money market instruments		Special Drawing Rights allocations	Other liabilities	Total liabilities, net flow	Total capital account, net flow	Statistical discrepancy
		Canadian stocks	Canadian bonds		Government of Canada paper	Other claims					
1970.....	905	-79	572	---	-79	310	133	98	1,859	-717	-316
1971.....	925	-125	233	---	-2	77	119	651	1,877	919	-1,289
1972.....	620	-24	1,380	---	21	-177	117	681	2,620	1,848	-1,565
1973.....	830	13	577	---	-23	140	0	1,150	2,686	537	-851
1974.....	845	-141	1,866	---	78	80	0	2,284	5,014	2,332	-1,033
1975.....	725	86	4,406	---	38	349	0	1,597	7,202	5,957	-1,326
1976.....	-299	-57	8,636	---	439	522	0	2,108	11,348	7,876	-3,779
1977.....	475	-104	5,279	---	242	219	0	1,504	7,614	6,547	-2,225
1978.....	135	-270	5,267	2,771	-53	84	0	5,559	13,493	8,048	-3,147
1979.....	750	522	3,552	4,107	-179	677	219	3,326	12,974	7,372	-2,508
1980.....	800	1,489	3,460	1,311	542	507	217	1,534	9,862	2,856	-1,062
1981.....	-4,400	-628	11,503	17,400	-2	1,207	210	7,744	33,033	15,164	-8,281
1982.....	-1,025	-308	11,964	-3,704	122	-978	0	-139	5,929	-444	-1,561
1983.....	2,468	912	4,781	1,553	974	779	0	135	11,601	6,695	-4,917
1984.....	6,156	152	7,707	533	1,515	16	0	1,936	18,012	6,990	-6,176
1985.....	1,773	1,551	11,066	311	-692	114	0	2,124	16,249	12,492	-6,300
1986.....	3,864	1,877	22,541	-5,196	1,847	544	0	1,537	27,013	16,748	-2,696
1987.....	10,660	6,640	7,530	2,906	1,309	1,233	0	5,082	35,358	18,792	-3,150
1988.....	7,950	-2,378	15,568	2,932	7,123	2,168	0	5,703	39,065	21,700	-585
1989.....	5,942	3,885	17,458	-2,612	484	656	0	11,464	37,275	26,317	631
1990.....	9,163	-1,735	14,329	2,454	3,419	2,223	0	7,643	37,494	26,864	-1,640
1991.....	3,148	-990	26,620	5,378	2,288	2,140	0	1,613	40,198	30,031	-2,992
1992.....	5,392	1,036	18,480	-3,105	1,915	2,983	0	346	27,049	24,501	1,394
1993.....	6,425	12,057	28,929	-252	10,939	-1,644	0	635	57,091	37,954	-9,159
1994.....	8,238	6,056	15,150	-215	2,731	-1,826	0	992	31,127	18,342	3,958

(1) Up to 1977 Canadian banks' net foreign currency transactions with non-residents are treated as claims on non-residents, after 1977 they are treated as liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 67

**Net Proceeds from New Issues of Canadian Securities to Non-Residents**

1952 - 1994

(millions of dollars)

Year	Government of Canada bonds (including guaranteed)			Provincial government bonds (including guaranteed)			Municipal government bonds			Total government bonds		
	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds
1952 .....	1	18	-17	107	38	69	55	17	38	163	73	90
1953 .....	6	84	-78	143	28	115	76	15	61	225	127	98
1954 .....	8	69	-61	126	63	63	46	28	18	180	160	20
1955 .....	5	100	-95	3	19	-16	44	18	26	52	137	-85
1956 .....	9	83	-74	224	15	209	112	18	94	345	116	229
1957 .....	16	29	-13	136	25	111	123	24	99	275	78	197
1958 .....	76	25	51	168	45	123	148	30	118	392	100	292
1959 .....	56	101	-45	334	41	293	157	33	124	547	175	372
1960 .....	30	58	-28	103	57	46	135	38	97	268	153	115
1961 .....	37	48	-11	66	24	42	47	38	9	150	110	40
1962 .....	156	86	70	148	22	126	74	41	33	378	149	229
1963 .....	173	76	97	343	70	273	62	77	-15	578	223	355
1964 .....	43	88	-45	439	66	373	182	53	129	664	207	457
1965 .....	28	85	-57	297	31	266	84	53	31	409	169	240
1966 .....	32	203	-171	448	65	383	177	96	81	657	364	293
1967 .....	20	95	-75	762	61	701	173	52	121	955	208	747
1968 .....	288	57	231	852	76	776	124	60	64	1,264	193	1,071
1969 .....	40	83	-43	1,063	91	972	177	88	89	1,280	262	1,018
1970 .....	26	158	-132	528	111	417	65	92	-27	619	361	258
1971 .....	27	31	-4	725	316	409	26	100	-74	778	447	331
1972 .....	31	43	-12	1,140	221	919	169	98	71	1,340	362	978
1973 .....	13	110	-97	857	233	624	109	117	-8	979	460	519
1974 .....	14	55	-41	1,713	210	1,503	234	96	138	1,961	361	1,600
1975 .....	46	92	-46	3,334	341	2,993	541	82	459	3,921	515	3,406
1976 .....	369	148	221	4,938	308	4,630	782	120	662	6,089	576	5,513
1977 .....	726	146	580	3,109	311	2,798	376	98	278	4,211	555	3,656
1978 .....	3,095	211	2,884	2,053	586	1,467	130	194	-64	5,278	991	4,287
1979 .....	1,747	210	1,537	2,065	865	1,200	217	420	-203	4,029	1,495	2,534
1980 .....	1,238	299	939	1,523	1,108	415	157	352	-195	2,918	1,759	1,159
1981 .....	2,001	463	1,538	6,433	1,164	5,269	415	210	205	8,849	1,837	7,012
1982 .....	3,955	789	3,166	7,668	1,878	5,790	706	348	358	12,329	3,015	9,314
1983 .....	2,311	2,029	282	5,409	1,799	3,610	309	296	13	8,029	4,124	3,905
1984 .....	2,270	1,982	288	4,205	1,704	2,501	789	261	528	7,264	3,947	3,317
1985 .....	5,435	2,260	3,175	4,790	3,099	1,691	513	287	226	10,738	5,646	5,092
1986 .....	6,494	2,074	4,420	9,617	3,510	6,107	707	518	189	16,818	6,102	10,716
1987 .....	3,429	3,933	-504	5,513	4,275	1,238	640	645	-5	9,582	8,853	729
1988 .....	4,544	4,024	520	6,485	5,446	1,039	610	432	178	11,639	9,902	1,737
1989 .....	5,754	4,982	772	6,577	5,406	1,171	405	462	-57	12,736	10,850	1,886
1990 .....	8,875	6,558	2,317	9,897	3,655	6,242	274	505	-231	19,046	10,718	8,328
1991 .....	13,042	7,029	6,013	25,014	7,846	17,168	776	685	91	38,832	15,560	23,272
1992 .....	11,408	8,022	3,386	20,763	7,847	12,916	900	805	95	33,071	16,674	16,397
1993 .....	14,949	7,253	7,696	25,205	7,431	17,774	715	491	224	40,869	15,175	25,694
1994 .....	14,858	5,593	9,265	25,008	6,235	18,773	827	356	471	40,693	12,184	28,509

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001) and *Canada's International Transactions in Securities* (67-002).

Reference Table 67 (continued)

## Net Proceeds from New Issues of Canadian Securities to Non-Residents

1952 - 1994

(millions of dollars)

Year	Bonds and debentures of corporations			Total bonds and debentures			Total stocks			Total securities		
	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire- ments	Net proceeds
1952.....	136	15	121	299	88	211	24	1	23	323	89	234
1953.....	64	13	51	289	140	149	46	6	40	335	146	189
1954.....	133	35	98	313	195	118	20	10	10	333	205	128
1955.....	51	41	10	103	178	-75	63	7	56	166	185	-19
1956.....	252	20	232	597	136	461	70	5	65	667	141	526
1957.....	464	31	433	739	109	630	61	25	36	800	134	666
1958.....	253	42	211	645	142	503	43	16	27	688	158	530
1959.....	114	66	48	661	241	420	48	17	31	709	258	451
1960.....	154	104	50	422	257	165	26	9	17	448	266	182
1961.....	354	136	218	504	246	258	44	55	-11	548	301	247
1962.....	331	140	191	709	289	420	20	30	-10	729	319	410
1963.....	392	101	291	970	324	646	14	80	-66	984	404	580
1964.....	414	117	297	1,078	324	754	22	58	-36	1,100	382	718
1965.....	807	214	593	1,216	383	833	24	7	17	1,240	390	850
1966.....	751	131	620	1,408	495	913	57	4	53	1,465	499	966
1967.....	315	148	167	1,270	356	914	37	1	36	1,307	357	950
1968.....	586	233	353	1,850	426	1,424	67	5	62	1,917	431	1,486
1969.....	597	176	421	1,877	438	1,439	212	2	210	2,089	440	1,649
1970.....	541	187	354	1,160	548	612	70	4	66	1,230	552	678
1971.....	391	393	-2	1,169	840	329	22	5	17	1,191	845	346
1972.....	345	236	109	1,685	598	1,087	38	2	36	1,723	600	1,123
1973.....	305	276	29	1,284	736	548	39	2	37	1,323	738	585
1974.....	448	224	224	2,409	585	1,824	14	41	-27	2,423	626	1,797
1975.....	1,031	332	699	4,952	847	4,105	86	4	82	5,038	851	4,187
1976.....	2,868	303	2,565	8,955	878	8,077	81	58	23	9,036	936	8,100
1977.....	1,729	345	1,384	5,939	902	5,037	13	27	-14	5,952	929	5,023
1978.....	1,267	325	942	6,547	1,314	5,233	126	0	126	6,673	1,314	5,359
1979.....	1,150	608	542	5,181	2,104	3,077	162	0	162	5,343	2,104	3,239
1980.....	1,982	751	1,231	4,900	2,510	2,390	503	1	502	5,403	2,511	2,892
1981.....	4,464	1,228	3,236	13,312	3,063	10,249	485	2	483	13,797	3,065	10,732
1982.....	4,221	1,414	2,807	16,551	4,431	12,120	203	4	199	16,754	4,435	12,319
1983.....	1,613	1,213	400	9,643	5,338	4,305	1,177	2	1,175	10,820	5,340	5,480
1984.....	1,967	1,305	662	9,232	5,252	3,980	395	2	393	9,627	5,254	4,373
1985.....	4,174	1,483	2,691	14,912	7,130	7,782	374	18	356	15,286	7,148	8,138
1986.....	8,276	3,865	4,411	25,095	9,967	15,128	1,186	8	1,178	26,281	9,975	16,306
1987.....	7,672	3,427	4,245	17,252	12,282	4,970	2,388	8	2,380	19,640	12,290	7,350
1988.....	9,251	3,699	5,552	20,891	13,599	7,292	455	1	454	21,346	13,600	7,745
1989.....	9,560	3,261	6,299	22,296	14,110	8,186	863	0	863	23,159	14,110	9,049
1990.....	5,523	2,610	2,913	24,570	13,329	11,241	306	36	270	24,876	13,365	11,511
1991.....	7,310	5,069	2,241	46,141	20,631	25,510	986	12	974	47,127	20,643	26,484
1992.....	11,011	7,248	3,763	44,081	23,923	20,158	743	12	731	44,824	23,935	20,889
1993.....	13,703	10,134	3,569	54,571	25,308	29,263	1,911	12	1,899	56,482	25,320	31,162
1994.....	8,222	7,394	828	48,914	19,578	29,336	1,653	12	1,641	50,567	19,590	30,977

Reference Table 68

**Canadian Chartered Banks' Head Office and Branches in Canada****Net Change in Foreign Currency Positions<sup>(1)</sup>**

1965 - 1994

(millions of dollars)

Year	With U.S. residents <sup>(2)</sup>			Other non-residents <sup>(2)</sup>			Total non-residents			With Canadian residents			Changes in banks' own positions
	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	
1965 .....	-208	-727	519	-440	505	-945	-648	-222	-426	276	-107	383	-43
1966 .....	208	-309	517	-2	48	-50	206	-261	467	84	401	-317	150
1967 .....	273	76	197	375	188	187	648	264	384	-103	363	-466	-82
1968 .....	168	-296	464	725	701	24	893	405	488	-49	189	-238	250
1969 .....	815	338	477	1,395	1,366	29	2,210	1,704	506	215	1,237	-1,022	-516
1970 .....	-33	22	-55	1,389	1,212	177	1,356	1,234	122	216	101	115	237
1971 .....	-933	592	-1,525	318	197	121	-615	789	-1,404	-43	-1,470	1,427	23
1972 .....	-87	175	-262	1,288	1,663	-375	1,201	1,838	-637	-100	-89	-11	-648
1973 .....	528	265	263	3,211	3,131	80	3,739	3,396	343	175	1,406	-1,231	-888
1974 .....	-47	1,026	-1,073	1,492	-935	2,427	1,445	91	1,354	1,116	1,997	-881	473
1975 .....	-652	833	-1,485	558	-438	996	-94	395	-489	569	-513	1,082	593
1976 .....	884	275	609	2,407	2,075	332	3,291	2,350	941	498	1,789	-1,291	-350
1977 .....	-31	851	-882	838	1,340	-502	807	2,191	-1,384	2,217	843	1,374	-10
1978 .....	2,238	4,324	-2,086	1,881	2,566	-685	4,119	6,890	-2,771	5,442	3,425	2,017	-754
1979 .....	672	2,526	-1,854	3,739	5,992	-2,253	4,411	8,518	-4,107	1,178	-572	1,750	-2,357
1980 .....	5,786	4,135	1,651	6,251	9,213	-2,962	12,037	13,348	-1,311	2,759	1,056	1,703	392
1981 .....	-645	8,677	-9,323	3,668	11,745	-8,077	2,831	20,423	-17,400	11,326	-4,293	15,619	-1,973
1982 .....	189	-600	788	-778	-3,694	2,916	-589	-4,293	3,705	2,558	1,927	632	4,336
1983 .....	1,290	8,679	-7,389	2,238	-3,599	5,837	3,528	5,081	-1,552	-1,147	-1,170	23	-1,529
1984 .....	475	947	-472	15	74	-60	490	1,021	-532	316	544	-228	-760
1985 .....	6,730	4,868	1,861	-3,049	-877	-2,172	3,681	3,991	-311	3,076	994	2,082	1,771
1986 .....	6,539	4,912	1,628	1,804	-1,764	3,568	8,343	3,147	5,196	-3,414	-1,627	-1,787	3,409
1987 .....	-1,107	-2,492	1,385	-1,114	3,177	-4,291	-2,221	684	-2,905	-2,613	494	-3,107	-6,012
1988 .....	-3,139	-1,281	-1,858	-2,724	-1,650	-1,075	-5,863	-2,931	-2,932	506	321	185	-2,747
1989 .....	-3,773	-7,095	3,322	6,294	7,004	-709	2,521	-91	2,613	2,110	1,620	489	3,114
1990 .....	2,133	2,661	-528	2,169	4,095	-1,925	4,302	6,756	-2,454	5,193	1,060	4,133	978
1991 .....	4,442	-1,792	6,233	-9,873	1,250	-11,122	-5,431	-542	-4,889	-1,632	-262	-1,370	-6,752
1992 .....	3,381	191	3,190	-752	-1,126	374	2,629	-934	3,563	670	1,359	-689	2,874
1993 .....	-7,616	-9,005	1,389	-62	677	-739	-7,678	-8,328	650	-385	3,375	-3,760	-3,110
1994 .....	11,426	13,595	-2,169	11,464	13,089	-1,625	22,890	26,684	-3,794	-4,048	1,526	-5,574	-9,368

(1) Adjusted for variations in exchange rates.

(2) Commencing with September 30, 1970, changes in assets and liabilities with residents of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands are included with residents of the United States instead of with other non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 69  
**Canada's Official International Reserves**  
1961 - 1994  
(millions of U.S. dollars)

Year	Foreign currencies <sup>(1)</sup>			Special Drawing Rights	Reserve position in IMF	Total	Total (millions of SDRs)
	U.S. dollars	Other	Gold				
1961.....	1,123.0	10.7	946.2	---	212.1	2,292.0	2,292.0
1962.....	1,842.8	9.2	708.5	---	0.0	2,560.5	2,560.5
1963.....	1,786.6	9.5	817.2	---	0.0	2,613.3	2,613.3
1964.....	1,654.5	11.8	1,025.7	---	197.5	2,889.5	2,889.5
1965.....	1,519.9	12.8	1,150.8	---	353.4	3,036.9	3,036.9
1966.....	1,195.4	12.4	1,045.6	---	448.5	2,701.9	2,701.9
1967.....	1,255.2	13.4	1,014.9	---	433.4	2,716.9	2,716.9
1968.....	1,964.9	11.6	863.1	---	206.2	3,045.8	3,045.8
1969.....	1,743.6	12.3	872.3	---	478.1	3,106.3	3,106.3
1970.....	3,022.1	14.5	790.7	182.1	669.6	4,679.0	4,679.0
1971.....	4,060.6	13.6	791.8	371.9	332.6	5,570.4	5,570.4
1972.....	4,355.0	12.6	834.1	505.2	342.9	6,049.9	5,572.3
1973.....	3,927.2	12.2	926.9	563.7	338.2	5,768.2	4,781.5
1974.....	3,767.7	12.9	940.7	574.3	529.7	5,825.3	4,757.9
1975.....	3,207.1	15.7	899.4	555.4	648.0	5,325.6	4,549.3
1976.....	3,446.3	15.8	879.0	557.8	944.5	5,843.4	5,029.2
1977.....	2,298.7	15.8	935.6	505.3	852.1	4,607.5	3,793.1
1978.....	2,459.5	18.4	1,009.1	522.4	556.8	4,566.2	3,504.9
1979.....	1,863.9	23.9	1,022.6	585.9	390.6	3,886.9	2,950.6
1980.....	2,037.6	23.1	936.6	453.2	579.0	4,029.6	3,159.5
1981.....	2,865.3	95.8	833.7	174.0	402.4	4,371.1	3,755.4
1982.....	2,454.9	120.1	782.3	70.8	365.0	3,793.2	3,438.6
1983.....	2,373.8	368.2	739.1	21.0	703.3	4,205.4	4,016.8
1984.....	1,692.1	48.6	690.8	72.2	678.4	3,182.1	3,246.4
1985.....	1,523.9	50.1	773.0	217.9	710.8	3,275.6	2,982.1
1986.....	2,274.1	43.4	844.5	247.4	686.3	4,095.6	3,348.3
1987.....	6,163.3	54.5	919.5	405.2	660.6	8,203.2	5,782.4
1988.....	12,608.3	908.3	807.2	1,369.2	504.7	16,197.6	12,036.5
1989.....	11,489.3	2,660.9	740.6	1,377.4	527.7	16,795.8	12,780.7
1990.....	11,476.4	4,325.8	735.1	1,525.8	517.4	18,580.5	13,060.4
1991.....	9,439.7	4,638.9	649.0	1,581.6	592.3	16,901.4	11,815.7
1992.....	7,864.0	1,518.0	478.0	1,039.0	1,010.0	11,909.0	8,661.2
1993.....	9,950.0	521.0	292.0	1,064.0	949.0	12,776.0	9,285.6
1994.....	9,693.0	526.0	198.0	1,148.0	910.0	12,475.0	8,545.7

(1) Convertible foreign currency of the Exchange Fund Account, the Receiver General for Canada and the Bank of Canada.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Reference Table 70  
**Canada's International Investment Position**  
1946 - 1994  
(billions of dollars)

Year	Canada's assets										Total
	Direct investment abroad <sup>(1)</sup>	Portfolio foreign bonds	Portfolio foreign stocks	Other debt	International reserves	Loans and subscriptions	Canadian <sup>(2)</sup> banks' net foreign currency assets position with non-residents	Non-bank deposits	Other claims <sup>(1)</sup>	Allowances	
1946.....	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.1	---	0.2	-0.0	4.2
1947.....	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.1	---	0.2	-0.0	4.2
1948.....	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.1	---	0.2	-0.0	4.7
1949.....	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.1	---	0.2	-0.0	5.3
1950.....	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.1	---	0.2	-0.0	5.9
1951.....	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.1	---	0.2	-0.1	6.0
1952.....	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.3	---	0.3	-0.1	6.4
1953.....	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.8	0.4	---	0.3	-0.1	6.6
1954.....	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.5	---	0.3	-0.1	6.9
1955.....	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.4	---	0.3	-0.1	7.1
1956.....	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	---	0.4	-0.1	7.5
1957.....	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.9	---	0.4	-0.1	7.9
1958.....	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	---	0.5	-0.1	8.2
1959.....	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	---	0.5	-0.1	8.5
1960.....	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.1	2.0	1.6	1.2	---	0.5	-0.1	9.0
1961.....	2.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	---	0.6	-0.1	9.6
1962.....	2.8	0.3	1.4	-0.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	---	0.6	-0.1	10.1
1963.....	3.1	0.3	1.4	-0.0	2.8	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	-0.1	10.9
1964.....	3.3	0.3	1.5	-0.1	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.2	-0.1	12.5
1965.....	3.5	0.3	1.6	-0.1	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	-0.1	12.9
1966.....	3.7	0.4	1.9	0.0	2.9	2.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-0.1	14.0
1967.....	4.0	0.5	2.1	0.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	-0.1	14.9
1968.....	4.6	0.5	2.4	0.0	3.3	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.8	-0.1	16.9
1969.....	5.2	0.5	2.5	0.0	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	-0.1	19.2
1970.....	6.2	0.5	2.3	0.1	4.7	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.2	-0.1	21.9
1971.....	6.5	0.5	2.5	0.2	5.6	2.8	0.7	2.0	2.7	-0.1	23.5
1972.....	6.7	0.5	2.8	0.3	6.0	3.2	0.1	2.2	3.0	-0.1	24.8
1973.....	7.8	0.6	3.0	0.4	5.7	3.6	0.4	2.5	3.9	-0.1	28.0
1974.....	9.2	0.6	3.2	0.5	5.8	4.5	1.8	0.9	5.1	-0.1	31.6
1975.....	10.5	0.7	3.6	0.5	5.4	5.2	1.3	1.2	5.4	-0.1	33.8
1976.....	11.5	0.6	4.0	0.7	5.9	5.4	2.3	1.5	6.1	-0.1	38.1
1977.....	13.5	0.7	4.6	0.8	5.0	6.5	1.1	2.4	7.7	-0.1	42.4
1978.....	16.4	0.9	5.5	1.0	5.4	7.8	---	3.2	9.4	-0.1	49.5
1979.....	20.5	0.8	7.4	1.1	4.5	9.1	---	3.1	11.4	-3.4	54.5
1980.....	27.0	0.9	8.6	1.1	4.8	10.9	---	3.7	13.7	-3.9	66.7
1981.....	33.8	1.0	9.0	1.7	5.2	12.0	---	11.5	14.6	-4.5	84.3
1982.....	35.6	1.3	9.3	2.2	4.7	15.0	---	15.1	14.8	-5.0	92.9
1983.....	42.3	2.0	10.7	2.3	5.2	15.5	---	14.4	9.9	-7.1	95.3
1984.....	50.1	3.7	12.1	2.7	4.2	17.9	---	17.3	11.3	-9.2	110.1
1985.....	57.2	5.1	15.3	2.3	4.6	19.4	---	16.2	11.5	-10.4	121.3
1986.....	61.5	5.8	19.9	2.0	5.7	19.5	---	20.0	13.5	-11.4	136.4
1987.....	70.6	7.6	24.9	2.2	10.7	19.6	---	18.2	13.9	-15.0	152.6
1988.....	76.2	7.7	27.7	3.1	19.3	19.5	---	17.3	14.4	-13.9	171.3
1989.....	84.3	10.0	31.7	3.5	19.5	20.1	---	16.6	16.5	-14.4	187.8
1990.....	91.5	10.2	35.5	3.7	21.6	21.8	---	17.8	19.4	-12.9	208.6
1991.....	101.1	11.3	39.9	2.4	19.5	22.4	---	18.5	22.4	-11.5	225.9
1992.....	107.2	12.9	44.1	2.1	15.1	25.8	---	18.9	26.3	-11.9	240.5
1993.....	114.1	17.5	51.0	2.8	16.9	26.3	---	20.2	31.9	-12.2	268.5
1994.....	125.2	18.6	59.8	2.7	14.9	28.5	---	21.3	36.3	-11.5	295.9

(1) Short-term inter-company accounts are included in Direct Investment from 1983 on. Prior to 1983 these short-term inter-company accounts are included in Other claims and Other liabilities.

(2) Up to and including 1975 Canadian banks' net foreign currency position with non-residents is recorded as an asset, from 1980 on it is recorded as a liability.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's International Investment Position* (67-202).

Table 70 (continued)

## Canada's International Investment Position with All Foreign Countries for Selected Years

1946 - 1994

(billions of dollars)

Year	Canada's liabilities								Net inter-national investment position	Cumulative statistical discrepancy
	Direct investment in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Portfolio Canadian bonds	Portfolio Canadian stocks	Other debt	Portfolio Canadian money market instruments	Canadian <sup>(2)</sup> banks' net foreign currency liability position with non-residents	Other liabilities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total		
1946.....	3.0	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	---	1.1	8.3	-4.1	-0.1
1947.....	3.1	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	---	1.1	8.3	-4.2	-0.2
1948.....	3.4	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	---	1.1	8.6	-3.9	-0.2
1949.....	3.7	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	---	1.1	9.1	-3.8	-0.1
1950.....	4.1	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	---	1.5	10.2	-4.2	-0.3
1951.....	4.6	3.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	---	1.4	10.9	-5.0	-0.3
1952.....	5.4	3.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	---	1.4	11.8	-5.4	0.1
1953.....	6.2	3.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	---	1.4	13.0	-6.3	0.2
1954.....	7.0	3.2	2.4	0.1	0.0	---	1.6	14.3	-7.3	0.3
1955.....	8.0	2.9	2.6	0.1	0.0	---	1.9	15.4	-8.3	0.3
1956.....	9.3	3.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	---	2.2	17.8	-10.3	0.3
1957.....	10.5	3.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	---	2.2	19.7	-11.8	0.0
1958.....	11.4	4.1	3.3	0.1	0.0	---	2.5	21.4	-13.2	-0.1
1959.....	12.5	4.6	3.3	0.1	0.1	---	2.7	23.4	-14.9	-0.4
1960.....	13.6	4.9	3.3	0.2	0.1	---	3.0	25.1	-16.1	-0.5
1961.....	14.4	5.0	3.5	0.2	0.1	---	3.5	26.6	-17.0	-0.7
1962.....	15.4	5.3	3.4	0.3	0.1	---	3.8	28.3	-18.2	-0.5
1963.....	16.3	5.9	3.2	0.4	0.0	---	4.0	29.9	-19.0	-0.6
1964.....	16.5	6.7	3.5	0.3	0.5	---	4.7	32.2	-19.7	-0.7
1965.....	17.9	7.4	3.6	0.3	0.4	---	5.4	34.8	-21.9	-0.4
1966.....	19.5	8.0	3.6	0.3	0.4	---	5.9	37.7	-23.7	-0.2
1967.....	21.3	8.7	3.7	0.3	0.3	---	6.2	40.6	-25.6	0.4
1968.....	23.2	9.8	3.9	0.4	0.3	---	6.6	44.3	-27.4	1.1
1969.....	25.2	11.2	4.3	0.6	0.4	---	6.8	48.6	-29.4	1.3
1970.....	27.4	11.5	4.5	0.6	0.6	---	7.3	52.0	-30.1	1.6
1971.....	29.0	11.9	4.5	0.8	0.8	---	8.7	55.8	-32.3	2.9
1972.....	30.6	13.5	4.7	1.0	0.6	---	9.3	59.7	-34.9	4.5
1973.....	34.0	14.3	5.2	1.4	0.7	---	10.1	65.6	-37.7	5.3
1974.....	37.6	16.0	5.4	1.6	0.9	---	12.1	73.6	-42.1	6.4
1975.....	38.7	21.8	6.2	2.7	1.3	---	13.4	84.2	-50.3	7.7
1976.....	41.6	30.3	6.4	3.7	2.2	---	15.0	99.2	-61.2	11.5
1977.....	45.1	35.3	7.3	4.1	2.7	---	16.4	110.9	-68.5	13.7
1978.....	50.1	48.0	8.0	5.8	2.8	1.5	21.2	137.4	-87.9	16.9
1979.....	56.8	51.0	10.3	7.8	3.3	5.6	22.8	157.6	-103.1	19.4
1980.....	64.7	54.8	13.4	8.2	4.4	7.1	24.1	176.7	-110.0	20.4
1981.....	70.3	65.0	13.8	12.0	4.3	25.3	29.0	219.9	-135.6	28.7
1982.....	72.8	78.1	13.2	13.9	2.6	22.7	25.3	228.5	-135.6	30.3
1983.....	79.7	83.0	12.3	14.9	4.4	25.3	19.0	238.5	-143.3	35.2
1984.....	86.0	93.6	13.0	16.5	6.0	27.5	18.6	261.2	-151.2	41.4
1985.....	90.4	111.9	15.1	18.2	5.5	29.7	22.8	293.7	-172.4	45.7
1986.....	96.1	136.7	16.2	17.2	7.9	24.3	25.4	323.8	-187.4	45.4
1987.....	106.1	144.9	18.2	20.1	10.4	26.0	28.4	354.2	-201.5	43.8
1988.....	114.5	149.3	18.1	21.4	19.4	26.7	29.6	379.0	-207.8	42.1
1989.....	123.1	162.8	20.6	28.3	20.6	24.3	33.1	412.7	-224.9	37.6
1990.....	131.1	181.1	20.6	30.6	26.4	28.7	36.8	455.4	-246.8	39.2
1991.....	135.5	207.4	17.6	32.4	30.5	34.0	36.0	493.5	-267.6	41.9
1992.....	138.5	235.3	17.9	34.5	36.1	34.3	38.0	534.6	-294.1	40.4
1993.....	140.0	271.4	23.0	34.1	45.9	34.9	39.1	588.4	-319.9	47.1
1994.....	148.0	300.8	25.3	35.0	47.5	40.7	40.2	637.6	-341.7	48.7

(1) Short-term inter-company accounts are included in Direct Investment from 1983 on. Prior to 1983 these short-term inter-company accounts are included in Other claims and Other liabilities.

(2) Up to and including 1975 Canadian banks' net foreign currency position with non-residents is recorded as an asset, from 1980 on it is recorded as a liability.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's International Investment Position* (67-202).

Reference Table 71  
**Price of Foreign Currencies in Canada**  
1951 - 1994  
(average of daily rates)

Year	Belgian franc	French franc <sup>(1)</sup>	German mark	Italian lira	Japanese yen	Dutch guilder	Swedish krona	Swiss franc	British pound	U.S. dollar
1951 .....	0.0210	0.301	0.251	0.00169	---	0.277	0.204	0.243	2.947	1.053
1952 .....	0.0195	0.280	0.233	0.00157	0.00272	0.258	0.189	0.227	2.734	0.979
1953 .....	0.0197	0.281	0.234	0.00158	0.00273	0.259	0.190	0.229	2.767	0.983
1954 .....	0.0195	0.278	0.232	0.00156	0.00270	0.257	0.188	0.227	2.734	0.973
1955 .....	0.0196	0.282	0.234	0.00158	0.00274	0.259	0.191	0.230	2.754	0.986
1956 .....	0.0197	0.281	0.234	0.00158	0.00273	0.257	0.190	0.230	2.752	0.984
1957 .....	0.0191	0.256	0.228	0.00154	0.00266	0.251	0.185	0.224	2.679	0.959
1958 .....	0.0195	0.231	0.232	0.00156	0.00270	0.257	0.188	0.226	2.728	0.971
1959 .....	0.0192	0.196	0.230	0.00154	0.00266	0.254	0.185	0.222	2.694	0.959
1960 .....	0.0195	0.198	0.233	0.00156	0.00269	0.257	0.188	0.225	2.723	0.970
1961 .....	0.0203	0.207	0.252	0.00163	0.00281	0.279	0.196	0.235	2.839	1.013
1962 .....	0.0215	0.218	0.267	0.00172	0.00297	0.297	0.207	0.247	3.001	1.069
1963 .....	0.0216	0.220	0.271	0.00174	0.00300	0.300	0.208	0.250	3.020	1.079
1964 .....	0.0217	0.220	0.271	0.00173	0.00300	0.299	0.209	0.250	3.012	1.079
1965 .....	0.0217	0.220	0.270	0.00173	0.00299	0.299	0.209	0.249	3.014	1.078
1966 .....	0.0216	0.219	0.269	0.00173	0.00298	0.298	0.209	0.249	3.009	1.077
1967 .....	0.0217	0.219	0.271	0.00173	0.00298	0.299	0.209	0.249	2.962	1.079
1968 .....	0.0216	0.218	0.270	0.00173	0.00299	0.298	0.209	0.250	2.579	1.077
1969 .....	0.0215	0.208	0.275	0.00172	0.00301	0.297	0.208	0.250	2.574	1.077
1970 .....	0.0210	0.189	0.286	0.00167	0.00292	0.289	0.201	0.242	2.502	1.044
1971 .....	0.0208	0.183	0.291	0.00163	0.00291	0.289	0.198	0.246	2.469	1.010
1972 .....	0.0225	0.196	0.311	0.00170	0.00327	0.309	0.208	0.259	2.479	0.991
1973 .....	0.0258	0.226	0.378	0.00172	0.00370	0.360	0.230	0.317	2.452	1.000
1974 .....	0.0252	0.204	0.379	0.00150	0.00335	0.365	0.221	0.330	2.288	0.978
1975 .....	0.0277	0.238	0.414	0.00156	0.00343	0.403	0.246	0.394	2.259	1.017
1976 .....	0.0256	0.207	0.392	0.00119	0.00333	0.373	0.227	0.395	1.781	0.986
1977 .....	0.0297	0.217	0.459	0.00121	0.00398	0.434	0.238	0.445	1.857	1.063
1978 .....	0.0363	0.254	0.570	0.00135	0.00548	0.529	0.253	0.644	2.191	1.141
1979 .....	0.0400	0.276	0.640	0.00141	0.00537	0.584	0.273	0.705	2.486	1.171
1980 .....	0.0400	0.277	0.644	0.00137	0.00519	0.589	0.276	0.698	2.720	1.169
1981 .....	0.0324	0.222	0.532	0.00106	0.00545	0.482	0.238	0.613	2.430	1.199
1982 .....	0.0271	0.189	0.509	0.00091	0.00497	0.462	0.198	0.609	2.158	1.234
1983 .....	0.0242	0.162	0.483	0.00081	0.00519	0.433	0.161	0.588	1.869	1.232
1984 .....	0.0225	0.149	0.456	0.00074	0.00546	0.404	0.157	0.552	1.728	1.295
1985 .....	0.0232	0.153	0.468	0.00072	0.00577	0.415	0.160	0.562	1.771	1.366
1986 .....	0.0312	0.201	0.643	0.00094	0.00830	0.570	0.195	0.777	2.038	1.389
1987 .....	0.0356	0.221	0.739	0.00102	0.00919	0.656	0.209	0.891	2.173	1.326
1988 .....	0.0336	0.207	0.703	0.00095	0.00961	0.625	0.201	0.844	2.193	1.231
1989 .....	0.0301	0.186	0.631	0.00086	0.00860	0.559	0.184	0.725	1.941	1.184
1990 .....	0.0350	0.215	0.724	0.00098	0.00810	0.642	0.197	0.844	2.082	1.167
1991 .....	0.0337	0.204	0.694	0.00093	0.00853	0.616	0.190	0.803	2.028	1.146
1992 .....	0.0377	0.229	0.776	0.00098	0.00955	0.689	0.208	0.863	2.130	1.209
1993 .....	0.0374	0.228	0.781	0.00082	0.01165	0.695	0.166	0.874	1.938	1.290
1994 .....	0.0410	0.247	0.844	0.00085	0.01339	0.753	0.177	1.002	2.093	1.366

(1) Adjusted for currency reform in 1960.  
Source: Bank of Canada.

Reference Table 72  
**Indexes of Exchange Rates**  
1975 - 1994  
(1981 = 100)

Year	Price of Canadian dollar in			Price of United States dollar in		
	United States	Other G-10 Countries	Total G-10 Countries	Canada	Other G-10 Countries	Total G-10 Countries
1975 .....	117.9	124.8	119.0	84.8	107.6	99.2
1976 .....	121.6	138.3	124.3	82.2	114.3	102.0
1977 .....	112.8	122.8	114.5	88.7	108.6	101.2
1978 .....	105.2	97.4	103.8	95.1	91.8	92.9
1979 .....	102.4	91.8	100.5	97.7	89.4	92.2
1980 .....	102.5	91.5	100.6	97.5	89.5	92.2
1981 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982 .....	97.2	110.5	99.3	102.9	113.5	109.7
1983 .....	97.3	116.1	100.3	102.8	118.2	112.6
1984 .....	92.6	119.1	96.6	108.0	126.9	120.0
1985 .....	87.8	115.9	92.0	113.9	129.9	124.1
1986 .....	86.3	86.2	86.3	115.9	97.4	103.4
1987 .....	90.4	77.8	88.2	110.6	83.5	92.0
1988 .....	97.4	78.2	93.9	102.7	77.9	85.7
1989 .....	101.3	87.4	98.8	98.8	83.8	88.7
1990 .....	102.8	83.6	99.2	97.3	79.1	85.0
1991 .....	104.6	83.8	100.8	95.6	77.8	83.5
1992 .....	99.3	76.3	95.0	100.8	74.3	82.6
1993 .....	93.0	73.0	89.3	107.6	75.1	85.0
1994 .....	87.8	66.0	83.7	113.9	71.7	84.2
1992 J .....	103.7	79.0	99.0	96.5	73.8	81.0
1992 F .....	101.4	78.8	97.2	98.6	75.3	82.7
1992 M .....	100.5	80.7	96.9	99.5	77.8	84.7
1992 A .....	101.0	80.7	97.2	99.0	77.5	84.4
1992 M .....	100.0	78.3	96.0	100.0	76.0	83.6
1992 J .....	100.2	76.4	95.8	99.7	73.9	82.0
1992 J .....	100.6	74.0	95.5	99.4	71.4	80.1
1992 A .....	100.7	73.1	95.4	99.3	70.5	79.4
1992 S .....	98.1	71.5	93.0	102.0	70.5	80.1
1992 O .....	96.3	72.7	91.9	103.8	72.6	82.2
1992 N .....	94.5	75.1	91.0	105.8	76.2	85.4
1992 D .....	94.2	74.8	90.6	106.2	76.2	85.5
1993 J .....	93.8	75.8	90.5	106.6	77.6	86.6
1993 F .....	95.2	77.5	92.0	105.1	77.9	86.4
1993 M .....	96.1	77.4	92.7	104.0	76.9	85.4
1993 A .....	95.0	73.4	91.0	105.3	73.9	83.6
1993 M .....	94.4	72.2	90.2	105.9	73.2	83.2
1993 J .....	93.8	72.2	89.7	106.7	73.5	83.6
1993 J .....	93.5	73.5	89.8	106.9	75.1	84.9
1993 A .....	91.6	71.0	87.8	109.2	74.0	84.6
1993 S .....	90.7	69.4	86.7	110.2	73.0	84.2
1993 O .....	90.4	70.1	86.6	110.6	74.1	85.1
1993 N .....	91.0	72.0	87.5	109.9	75.6	86.0
1993 D .....	90.1	71.7	86.7	111.0	76.1	86.7
1994 J .....	91.0	73.1	87.7	109.9	76.9	87.0
1994 F .....	89.3	70.4	85.8	111.9	75.3	86.4
1994 M .....	87.9	68.2	84.2	113.8	74.1	86.0
1994 A .....	86.7	67.0	83.0	115.3	73.7	86.1
1994 M .....	86.8	66.3	83.0	115.2	72.9	85.4
1994 J .....	86.6	65.3	82.6	115.4	71.9	84.7
1994 J .....	86.7	63.3	82.3	115.3	69.6	82.9
1994 A .....	87.0	64.0	82.6	114.9	70.0	83.1
1994 S .....	88.6	64.3	83.9	112.9	69.2	81.9
1994 O .....	88.8	63.5	83.9	112.6	68.2	81.1
1994 N .....	87.8	63.3	83.1	113.8	68.7	81.9
1994 D .....	86.3	63.6	82.0	115.8	70.2	83.5

Sources: Bank of Canada and Department of Finance.

Reference Table 73  
**Money Market and Eurodollar Rates**  
1991 - 1994  
(per cent)

Month	Canada	United States	Japan	France	Germany	United Kingdom	Netherlands	Belgium	Eurodollar London
1991 J.....	11.67	6.91	8.17	9.96	8.53	13.58	8.72	10.00	7.28
1991 F.....	10.17	6.25	8.05	9.40	8.69	12.73	9.03	9.65	6.65
1991 M.....	9.51	6.12	8.12	9.37	8.76	11.96	9.10	9.37	6.51
1991 A.....	9.35	5.91	7.96	9.34	8.85	11.62	8.89	9.30	6.14
1991 M.....	9.13	5.78	7.83	9.40	8.58	11.23	8.98	9.11	5.99
1991 J.....	8.74	5.90	7.74	9.89	8.79	10.89	8.96	9.11	6.14
1991 J.....	8.65	5.82	7.56	9.49	8.83	11.05	8.66	9.16	6.08
1991 A.....	8.54	5.78	7.33	9.16	8.93	10.53	9.05	9.29	5.73
1991 S.....	8.96	5.45	6.42	9.21	9.07	10.23	9.00	9.22	5.52
1991 O.....	8.39	5.21	6.24	9.00	8.78	10.09	9.03	9.27	5.41
1991 N.....	7.15	4.81	6.25	9.60	9.04	10.47	9.09	9.45	5.02
1991 D.....	7.40	4.43	6.06	10.07	9.23	10.40	9.59	9.67	4.16
1992 J.....	7.06	4.03	5.20	10.05	9.52	10.26	9.44	9.45	4.13
1992 F.....	7.21	4.06	4.93	9.92	9.58	9.97	9.45	9.55	4.12
1992 M.....	6.83	3.98	4.97	9.93	9.62	10.30	9.48	9.65	4.32
1992 A.....	6.43	3.73	4.71	9.90	9.60	10.20	9.28	9.57	4.12
1992 M.....	6.20	3.82	4.70	9.88	9.61	9.70	9.44	9.58	3.90
1992 J.....	6.08	3.76	4.64	9.94	9.65	9.67	9.38	9.57	3.90
1992 J.....	5.82	3.25	4.34	9.99	9.69	9.73	9.43	9.61	3.43
1992 A.....	5.13	3.30	3.91	9.97	9.72	9.92	9.79	9.78	3.37
1992 S.....	6.29	3.22	3.88	13.53	9.32	9.63	9.26	9.53	3.21
1992 O.....	8.06	3.10	3.85	11.53	8.91	7.79	8.84	8.80	3.39
1992 N.....	7.80	3.09	3.97	9.53	8.86	6.74	8.76	8.73	3.73
1992 D.....	6.79	2.92	3.73	10.05	8.91	6.61	8.69	8.74	3.57
1993 J.....	6.46	3.02	3.68	12.01	8.69	6.32	8.38	8.28	3.29
1993 F.....	5.93	3.03	3.28	11.46	8.65	5.49	8.30	8.92	3.18
1993 M.....	4.79	3.07	3.25	11.01	8.34	5.51	8.07	8.34	3.18
1993 A.....	4.45	2.96	3.21	9.61	8.05	5.51	7.81	8.02	3.17
1993 M.....	4.50	3.00	3.23	8.15	7.85	5.51	7.36	7.22	3.18
1993 J.....	4.29	3.04	3.23	7.68	7.82	5.31	7.06	6.95	3.28
1993 J.....	3.96	3.06	3.23	8.27	7.28	5.27	6.79	7.32	3.23
1993 A.....	4.45	3.03	3.04	8.98	6.84	5.12	6.63	9.19	3.20
1993 S.....	4.36	3.09	2.56	7.32	6.99	5.19	6.53	9.97	3.16
1993 O.....	4.59	2.99	2.46	7.02	6.74	5.18	6.32	9.15	3.33
1993 N.....	3.92	3.02	2.36	6.85	6.43	4.96	6.08	8.05	3.43
1993 D.....	3.79	2.96	2.05	6.63	6.19	4.88	5.85	7.16	3.31
1994 J.....	3.88	3.05	2.14	6.50	6.15	4.85	5.49	6.97	3.22
1994 F.....	3.64	3.25	2.21	6.39	6.22	4.71	5.54	6.47	3.45
1994 M.....	4.34	3.34	2.26	6.30	5.99	4.78	5.52	6.17	3.76
1994 A.....	5.66	3.56	2.26	6.06	5.66	4.89	5.37	5.90	4.07
1994 M.....	5.92	4.01	2.17	5.75	5.36	4.84	5.18	5.35	4.58
1994 J.....	5.65	4.25	2.12	5.40	5.14	4.93	5.00	5.42	4.58
1994 J.....	5.44	4.26	2.14	5.35	5.04	5.03	4.80	5.65	4.76
1994 A.....	5.38	4.47	2.27	5.31	4.93	5.47	4.89	5.55	4.86
1994 S.....	4.92	4.73	2.34	5.31	4.81	5.51	4.92	5.40	5.05
1994 O.....	4.94	4.76	2.32	5.31	4.93	5.58	4.86	5.24	5.54
1994 N.....	5.33	5.29	2.35	5.31	5.03	5.68	4.97	5.16	5.82
1994 D.....	5.54	5.45	2.34	5.32	4.90	5.92	5.17	5.35	6.32

Sources: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*. For Canada, *Bank of Canada Review*, Table F1.

Reference Table 74

**Monetary Aggregates**

1966 - 1994

(millions of dollars, average of Wednesdays)

Year	Monetary base <sup>(1)</sup>	Currency outside banks	Currency and demand deposits less private sector float (M1)	M1 + non-personal notice deposits and personal savings deposits (M2)	M2 plus deposits at other financial institutions <sup>(2)</sup> (M2+)	M2 plus other non-personal fixed-term deposits + foreign currency deposits of residents (M3)	Currency + total Canadian dollar privately held chartered bank deposits
1966.....	3,599	2,361	7,209	---	---	---	19,748
1967.....	3,880	2,584	7,901	---	---	---	22,164
1968.....	3,912	2,773	8,266	23,913	32,184	---	27,276
1969.....	4,299	3,062	8,850	26,613	35,683	---	30,028
1970.....	4,534	3,272	9,073	28,768	38,927	35,460	32,327
1971.....	5,095	3,586	10,242	32,480	43,912	39,332	37,055
1972.....	5,896	4,073	11,794	36,169	49,917	44,961	43,587
1973.....	6,811	4,674	13,525	41,678	58,162	52,069	49,921
1974.....	7,729	5,340	14,788	50,386	70,182	65,377	60,622
1975.....	9,051	6,075	16,808	57,777	81,672	75,155	71,219
1976.....	10,117	6,765	18,157	65,574	94,744	89,154	83,544
1977.....	11,168	7,362	19,710	75,266	110,911	104,059	97,077
1978.....	12,550	8,139	21,848	84,469	127,513	119,534	110,112
1979.....	13,874	8,862	23,439	98,016	149,262	143,069	131,509
1980.....	14,943	9,443	25,092	116,535	175,151	166,908	155,362
1981.....	16,048	10,034	25,886	134,170	201,346	189,344	180,336
1982.....	16,226	10,592	25,848	146,317	219,041	197,844	191,268
1983.....	16,477	11,513	28,678	155,627	235,748	201,023	194,689
1984.....	16,553	12,408	29,772	164,244	252,415	207,295	200,484
1985.....	17,277	13,322	31,198	180,612	278,103	220,921	213,768
1986.....	18,437	14,365	33,187	198,450	306,605	238,040	230,015
1987.....	19,475	15,453	37,918	223,694	342,037	264,222	255,644
1988.....	20,410	16,681	39,941	242,779	373,528	287,154	278,963
1989.....	21,518	17,854	41,497	275,815	427,474	321,340	312,953
1990.....	22,169	18,800	41,188	306,450	476,662	354,668	344,894
1991.....	23,018	19,801	43,074	327,341	518,360	377,662	367,094
1992.....	24,347	21,255	45,444	339,379	546,504	396,935	385,227
1993.....	25,832	23,002	50,335	350,122	567,328	416,270	400,873
1994.....	26,812	24,817	56,153	358,084	580,059	431,104	411,546

(1) Series unadjusted for changes in reserve requirements.

(2) Trust and mortgage loan companies, deposits and shares at credit unions and caisses populaires, deposits at Province of Ontario Savings Office and Alberta Treasury Branches, holdings of money market mutual funds and annuities issued to individuals.

Source: Bank of Canada.

Table 74.1  
**Change in Monetary Aggregates**  
1967 - 1994  
(per cent)

Year	Monetary base	Currency outside banks	Currency and demand deposits less private sector float (M1)	M1 + non- personal notice deposits and personal savings deposits (M2)	M2 plus deposits at other financial institu- tions (M2+)	M2 plus other non- personal fixed-term deposits + foreign currency deposits of residents (M3)	Currency + total Canadian dollar privately held chartered bank deposits
1967.....	7.8	9.5	9.6	---	---	---	12.2
1968.....	0.8	7.3	4.6	---	---	---	23.1
1969.....	9.9	10.4	7.1	11.3	10.9	---	10.1
1970.....	5.5	6.8	2.5	8.1	9.1	---	7.7
1971.....	12.4	9.6	12.9	12.9	12.8	10.9	14.6
1972.....	15.7	13.6	15.2	11.4	13.7	14.3	17.6
1973.....	15.5	14.8	14.7	15.2	16.5	15.8	14.5
1974.....	13.5	14.2	9.3	20.9	20.7	25.6	21.4
1975.....	17.1	13.8	13.7	14.7	16.4	15.0	17.5
1976.....	11.8	11.4	8.0	13.5	16.0	18.6	17.3
1977.....	10.4	8.8	8.6	14.8	17.1	16.7	16.2
1978.....	12.4	10.6	10.8	12.2	15.0	14.9	13.4
1979.....	10.5	8.9	7.3	16.0	17.1	19.7	19.4
1980.....	7.7	6.6	7.1	18.9	17.3	16.7	18.1
1981.....	7.4	6.3	3.2	15.1	15.0	13.4	16.1
1982.....	1.1	5.6	-0.1	9.1	8.8	4.5	6.1
1983.....	1.5	8.7	10.9	6.4	7.6	1.6	1.8
1984.....	0.5	7.8	3.8	5.5	7.1	3.1	3.0
1985.....	4.4	7.4	4.8	10.0	10.2	6.6	6.6
1986.....	6.7	7.8	6.4	9.9	10.2	7.7	7.6
1987.....	5.6	7.6	14.3	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.1
1988.....	4.8	7.9	5.3	8.5	9.2	8.7	9.1
1989.....	5.4	7.0	3.9	13.6	14.4	11.9	12.2
1990.....	3.0	5.3	-0.7	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.2
1991.....	3.8	5.3	4.6	6.8	8.7	6.5	6.4
1992.....	5.8	7.3	5.5	3.7	5.4	5.1	4.9
1993.....	6.1	8.2	10.8	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.1
1994.....	3.8	7.9	11.6	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.7

Reference Table 75  
**Selected Interest Rates: Canada and United States**  
1973 - 1995  
(Average of last Wednesday of each month)  
(per cent)

Year	Canada							United States					
	Bank rate	3-month Treasury bills	90-day prime corporate paper	Bank prime lending rate	5-year conventional mortgage rate	Government of Canada bonds: over 10 years	Corporate bonds Scotia-McLeod	Discount rate	Federal funds rate	90-day commercial paper (adjusted)	Bank prime lending rate	U.S. government 5 year bond	Corporate bonds industrial average (Moody's)
1973	6.1	5.5	7.5	7.6	9.6	7.6	---	6.5	8.8	8.5	8.2	6.9	7.6
1974	8.5	7.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	8.9	---	7.8	10.4	10.3	10.8	7.8	8.8
1975	8.5	7.4	7.9	9.4	11.4	9.0	---	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.8	7.8	9.2
1976	9.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	11.8	9.2	---	5.5	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.2	8.8
1977	7.7	7.3	7.5	8.5	10.4	8.7	---	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.0	8.3
1978	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.7	10.6	9.3	10.1	7.5	8.0	8.3	9.2	8.4	8.9
1979	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.9	12.0	10.2	10.9	10.4	11.3	11.4	12.8	9.5	9.9
1980	12.9	12.8	13.2	14.3	14.3	12.5	13.3	11.8	13.2	13.0	15.5	11.7	12.4
1981	17.9	17.7	18.3	19.3	18.1	15.2	16.3	13.4	16.0	15.9	18.8	14.4	14.6
1982	14.0	13.7	14.1	15.8	17.9	14.3	15.9	10.9	11.9	12.1	14.6	12.9	14.4
1983	9.6	9.3	9.5	11.2	13.3	11.8	12.7	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.8	12.3
1984	11.3	11.1	11.2	12.1	13.6	12.8	13.5	8.8	10.1	10.4	12.0	12.2	13.2
1985	9.6	9.4	9.6	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	9.9	10.1	11.8
1986	9.2	9.0	9.2	10.5	11.2	9.5	10.4	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.3	7.2	9.9
1987	8.4	8.1	8.4	9.5	11.1	9.9	10.7	5.7	6.7	6.9	8.2	7.9	9.8
1988	9.7	9.5	9.7	10.8	11.6	10.2	10.9	6.2	7.6	7.9	9.4	8.5	9.9
1989	12.3	12.1	12.2	13.3	12.1	9.9	10.8	6.9	9.2	9.2	10.9	8.5	9.6
1990	13.0	12.8	13.0	14.1	13.2	10.9	11.9	7.0	8.1	8.3	10.0	8.4	9.8
1991	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.9	11.2	9.8	10.8	5.4	5.7	5.8	8.4	7.3	9.2
1992	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.5	9.5	8.8	9.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	6.3	6.2	8.5
1993	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.9	8.7	7.8	8.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	6.0	5.1	7.5
1994	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.9	9.3	8.6	9.4	3.7	4.3	4.8	7.3	6.8	8.2
(Last Wednesdays)													
1993 J	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	9.5	8.7	9.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	6.0	5.7	8.2
1993 F	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.5	9.4	8.2	9.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	6.0	5.2	7.9
1993 M	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.0	9.0	8.3	9.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	6.0	5.2	7.9
1993 A	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	8.9	8.3	9.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	6.0	5.2	7.7
1993 M	5.1	4.8	5.0	6.0	8.9	8.1	9.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	6.0	5.3	7.8
1993 J	4.8	4.5	4.6	6.0	8.9	8.0	8.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	6.0	5.0	7.5
1993 J	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.8	8.7	7.8	8.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	6.0	5.2	7.5
1993 A	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.8	8.6	7.4	8.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	6.0	4.9	7.0
1993 S	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.8	8.6	7.5	8.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	6.0	4.7	7.0
1993 O	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.8	8.5	7.3	8.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	6.0	4.8	7.0
1993 N	4.4	4.1	4.2	5.5	7.8	7.4	8.3	3.0	3.0	3.5	6.0	5.1	7.3
1993 D	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.5	7.7	7.1	8.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	6.0	5.1	7.2
1994 J	3.9	3.6	3.8	5.5	7.3	6.9	7.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	6.0	5.1	7.2
1994 F	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.5	7.2	7.3	8.1	3.0	3.3	3.6	6.0	5.6	7.5
1994 M	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.3	7.9	8.3	9.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	6.3	6.2	7.9
1994 A	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.0	3.0	3.6	4.2	6.8	6.5	8.0
1994 M	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.8	9.5	8.6	9.4	3.5	4.2	4.5	7.3	6.7	8.2
1994 J	6.9	6.7	6.6	8.0	9.8	9.3	10.1	3.5	4.2	4.7	7.3	6.9	8.4
1994 J	6.0	5.8	5.9	7.5	10.7	9.5	10.3	3.5	4.3	4.7	7.3	6.9	8.4
1994 A	5.6	5.4	5.7	7.3	10.3	8.9	9.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	7.8	6.8	8.3
1994 S	5.5	5.3	5.3	7.0	10.0	9.0	9.8	4.0	4.7	5.1	7.8	7.2	8.6
1994 O	5.6	5.4	5.5	7.0	9.8	9.3	10.0	4.0	4.7	5.6	7.8	7.6	8.9
1994 N	6.0	5.8	6.0	7.0	9.9	9.2	10.0	4.8	5.9	6.1	8.5	7.8	8.8
1994 D	7.4	7.2	7.2	8.0	10.3	9.2	9.9	4.8	5.4	6.4	8.5	7.8	8.6
1995 J	8.4	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.6	9.4	10.2	4.8	5.4	6.3	8.5	7.8	8.7
1995 F	8.4	7.8	8.3	9.5	10.5	8.9	9.7	5.3	5.9	6.3	9.0	7.2	8.4
1995 M	8.5	8.2	8.4	9.8	9.9	8.7	9.5	5.3	6.1	6.2	9.0	7.0	8.2
1995 A	8.2	7.9	8.0	9.8	9.7	8.4	9.2	5.3	6.0	6.3	9.0	6.8	8.1
1995 M	7.6	7.4	7.5	9.3	9.0	8.1	8.8	5.3	6.0	6.2	9.0	6.1	7.5

Source: Bank of Canada.

Reference Table 76  
**Consumer Credit**  
**1962 - 1994**  
(millions of dollars except where otherwise noted)

Year	Flows						Outstandings						Ratio of consumer credit to personal disposable income	Consumer debt service <sup>(2)</sup> %
	Banks	Credit unions and caisses populaires	Quebec savings bank <sup>(3)</sup>	Trust and mortgage loan companies	Insurance companies	Other lenders <sup>(1)</sup>	Banks	Credit unions and caisses populaires	Quebec savings bank <sup>(3)</sup>	Trust and mortgage loan companies	Insurance companies	Other lenders <sup>(1)</sup>		
1962	153	72	5	0	15	165	1,183	523	13	0	386	1,515	12.13	0.49
1963	249	91	0	0	16	170	1,432	614	14	0	401	1,684	13.04	0.46
1964	361	91	1	0	16	255	1,793	705	15	0	416	1,939	14.34	0.49
1965	393	108	0	0	10	235	2,241	813	16	0	431	2,174	15.21	0.53
1966	217	123	1	0	38	173	2,458	937	16	0	472	2,347	15.15	0.54
1967	522	188	2	0	31	61	2,980	1,094	17	0	510	2,408	15.77	0.58
1968	692	152	4	0	66	230	3,672	1,247	21	0	581	2,691	17.06	0.76
1969	485	148	7	0	105	405	4,157	1,401	24	0	694	3,096	17.92	0.89
1970	506	93	-2	0	100	-68	4,663	1,493	22	0	798	2,928	17.81	0.97
1971	1,114	197	3	0	25	-124	5,777	1,690	25	0	824	2,449	17.61	0.90
1972	1,366	307	6	0	19	286	7,144	2,000	30	46	854	3,403	19.29	0.89
1973	1,734	421	6	40	73	368	8,878	2,420	36	82	927	3,772	19.71	0.99
1974	1,939	352	6	64	178	159	10,817	2,762	44	145	1,117	3,941	19.53	1.22
1975	2,332	481	15	49	95	70	13,149	3,243	58	199	1,207	4,017	19.30	1.19
1976	2,965	639	14	123	85	62	16,114	3,884	72	288	1,290	4,079	20.06	1.22
1977	2,520	618	15	71	65	-15	18,634	4,512	87	368	1,371	4,054	20.53	1.18
1978	2,941	969	17	179	86	282	21,575	5,490	104	649	1,456	4,459	21.15	1.20
1979	3,507	728	37	335	196	117	25,081	6,218	141	981	1,657	4,565	21.49	1.59
1980	3,667	174	27	559	300	55	28,790	6,391	169	1,545	1,960	4,405	21.24	1.82
1981	2,554	178	-15	329	678	487	29,447	6,083	154	1,872	2,644	4,870	18.96	2.25
1982	213	-66	-24	161	210	-625	29,519	5,704	130	1,922	2,882	4,174	16.86	1.95
1983	988	734	67	315	-42	-44	30,368	6,255	197	2,239	2,866	4,115	16.68	1.38
1984	2,966	765	-3	481	1	482	32,595	7,128	194	2,651	2,871	4,598	16.66	1.26
1985	4,118	959	38	1,007	-25	796	36,753	8,242	231	3,637	2,848	5,398	17.77	1.32
1986	3,606	514	58	1,269	0	1,283	40,381	8,276	296	4,569	2,846	6,657	18.64	1.33
1987	6,643	808	83	1,217	7	952	47,148	9,206	---	5,707	2,853	7,625	20.07	1.46
1988	6,775	1,020	---	1,178	51	896	53,893	10,026	---	6,583	2,907	8,698	20.83	1.57
1989	5,068	761	---	949	13	1,467	58,952	10,961	---	7,543	2,895	9,995	20.91	1.90
1990	3,712	511	---	458	157	377	62,664	11,474	---	8,022	3,030	10,346	21.14	2.00
1991	403	894	---	361	172	-404	63,067	12,329	---	8,497	3,211	9,636	20.76	1.69
1992	-516	614	---	185	-114	-745	62,499	12,942	---	8,579	3,253	8,640	20.06	1.24
1993	3,554	746	---	336	189	322	67,001	13,692	---	7,799	3,386	9,667	20.79	0.99
1994	5,880	-71	---	880	270	873	73,424	13,991	---	6,617	3,535	10,557	21.74	0.89

(1) Includes sales finance and consumer loan companies and other financial institutions.

(2) Interest on consumer loans divided by personal disposable income.

(3) In 1987 the last Quebec savings bank was purchased by a Chartered bank.

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-014), *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214), *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

## Reference Table 77

**Mortgage Lending**

1987 - 1994

(millions of dollars except where otherwise noted)

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Flows</b>								
Banks (1)	11,752	14,200	14,947	13,619	11,937	16,598	9,719	9,531
Trust companies (1)	8,738	10,920	12,312	5,489	828	-2,333	-2,804	-249
Credit unions and caisses populaires	3,625	2,861	2,126	2,681	4,998	4,438	2,759	1,786
Insurance and pension institutions	4,107	4,585	6,280	6,373	3,150	2,453	-210	223
<b>Other private lenders:</b>								
Mutual funds	948	72	-102	71	1,523	2,570	4,642	85
Property and casualty insurance companies	63	-3	30	85	-24	2	18	-34
Sales finance and consumer loan companies	108	117	154	187	-20	-110	-33	-8
Quebec savings banks(2)	279	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-financial private corporations	122	130	467	141	525	-100	149	1,120
Other private financial institutions	282	253	-18	68	-84	198	-75	1,376
<b>Government sector:</b>								
Federal	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Federal enterprises	-607	-1,003	-709	-442	-1,236	-1,147	250	45
Provincial	-180	55	281	2	13	182	259	7
Provincial enterprises	219	61	218	-357	841	222	-829	-418
<b>Total flows</b>	<b>29,451</b>	<b>32,248</b>	<b>35,986</b>	<b>27,917</b>	<b>22,451</b>	<b>22,973</b>	<b>13,845</b>	<b>13,463</b>
<b>Outstandings</b>								
Banks (1)	66,848	81,693	96,637	110,256	123,664	140,270	168,625	188,648
Trust companies (1)	59,603	69,328	81,132	86,469	86,545	84,015	57,103	48,596
Credit unions and caisses populaires	28,395	31,650	33,178	35,836	40,778	45,237	48,220	50,809
Insurance and pension institutions	38,846	43,687	49,967	55,902	59,186	61,006	62,357	64,000
<b>Other private lenders:</b>								
Mutual funds	2,880	2,959	2,857	2,925	4,452	7,314	11,947	12,590
Property and casualty insurance companies	626	620	626	707	680	652	624	606
Sales finance and consumer loan companies	661	777	931	1,115	1,102	990	951	939
Non-financial private corporations	13	103	206	197	193	120	164	558
Other private financial institutions	894	1,097	1,055	1,053	994	1,578	2,242	2,443
<b>Government sector:</b>								
Federal	110	112	95	80	65	51	40	30
Federal enterprises	12,290	11,785	11,039	10,523	10,638	11,766	12,119	12,813
Provincial	3,459	3,616	3,897	3,899	3,912	4,094	4,272	4,270
Provincial enterprises	4,380	4,461	4,726	4,382	5,448	5,791	5,794	5,370
<b>Total outstandings</b>	<b>219,005</b>	<b>251,888</b>	<b>286,346</b>	<b>313,344</b>	<b>337,657</b>	<b>362,884</b>	<b>374,458</b>	<b>391,672</b>
<b>Ratio of mortgage credit</b>								
to personal disposable income (per cent)	8.1	8.2	8.3	6.2	4.8	4.8	2.8	2.7
Mortgage credit growth (per cent)	15.6	15.0	13.7	9.4	7.8	7.5	3.2	4.6
Residential construction growth (per cent)	28.3	11.0	12.0	-10.4	-9.2	9.7	-1.7	5.1

(1) Mortgage loan affiliates are consolidated with the banks and other mortgage loan companies with trust companies after 1984Q2.

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-014); *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214).

Reference Table 78  
**Consolidated National Balance Sheet**  
1962 - 1994  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Non-financial assets	Net indebtedness to non-residents	Net national wealth	Financial assets	Financial liabilities	Net financial assets
1962 .....	157,411	18,170	139,241	159,597	177,767	-18,170
1963 .....	168,319	18,990	149,329	177,606	196,596	-18,990
1964 .....	181,786	19,681	162,105	194,632	214,313	-19,681
1965 .....	201,727	21,887	179,840	217,102	238,989	-21,887
1966 .....	225,192	23,711	201,481	238,822	262,533	-23,711
1967 .....	245,489	25,636	219,853	261,037	286,673	-25,636
1968 .....	264,123	27,432	236,691	287,099	314,531	-27,432
1969 .....	290,220	29,376	260,844	315,328	344,704	-29,376
1970 .....	315,211	30,054	285,157	345,642	375,696	-30,054
1971 .....	349,708	32,264	317,444	382,076	414,340	-32,264
1972 .....	394,948	34,909	360,039	423,505	458,414	-34,909
1973 .....	469,102	37,666	431,436	485,248	522,914	-37,666
1974 .....	577,401	42,082	535,319	565,622	607,704	-42,082
1975 .....	664,674	50,347	614,327	632,303	682,650	-50,347
1976 .....	741,185	61,173	680,012	723,533	784,706	-61,173
1977 .....	825,418	68,530	756,888	824,702	893,232	-68,530
1978 .....	927,222	87,878	839,344	977,187	1,065,065	-87,878
1979 .....	1,063,150	103,109	960,041	1,125,494	1,228,603	-103,109
1980 .....	1,215,612	110,033	1,105,579	1,303,821	1,413,854	-110,033
1981 .....	1,374,122	135,555	1,238,567	1,481,937	1,617,492	-135,555
1982 .....	1,459,025	135,594	1,323,431	1,586,431	1,722,025	-135,594
1983 .....	1,517,254	143,290	1,373,964	1,706,670	1,849,960	-143,290
1984 .....	1,598,301	151,164	1,447,137	1,862,487	2,013,651	-151,164
1985 .....	1,673,540	172,415	1,501,125	2,050,480	2,222,895	-172,415
1986 .....	1,791,081	187,355	1,603,726	2,254,144	2,441,499	-187,355
1987 .....	1,939,523	201,522	1,738,001	2,472,072	2,673,594	-201,522
1988 .....	2,115,666	207,757	1,907,909	2,724,671	2,932,428	-207,757
1989 .....	2,300,934	224,902	2,076,032	2,987,508	3,212,410	-224,902
1990 .....	2,406,016	246,758	2,159,258	3,173,539	3,420,297	-246,758
1991 .....	2,466,998	267,562	2,199,436	3,380,598	3,648,160	-267,562
1992 .....	2,537,634	294,053	2,243,581	3,590,970	3,885,023	-294,053
1993 .....	2,628,597	319,949	2,308,648	3,828,480	4,148,429	-319,949
1994 .....	2,731,425	339,090	2,392,335	4,100,890	4,439,980	-339,090

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214).

Reference Table 79  
**Recent OECD Economic Indicators**  
1985 - 1994  
(per cent)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Growth in real GNP/GDP (1)</b>										
United States	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.5	1.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1	4.1
Japan	4.9	2.7	4.0	6.3	4.7	4.9	4.3	1.1	-0.2	0.5
Germany (3)	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.8	3.5	5.6	4.5	1.5	-1.8	2.9
France	1.9	2.5	2.3	4.5	4.2	2.5	0.8	1.4	-1.5	2.7
United Kingdom	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.0	2.2	0.4	-2.0	-0.5	2.2	3.8
Italy	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.7	-1.2	2.2
Canada	4.8	3.3	4.2	5.0	2.4	-0.2	-1.8	0.6	2.2	4.5
Seven major countries	4.0	3.1	3.9	5.2	3.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	3.0
<b>Employment growth</b>										
United States	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	0.5	-0.9	0.6	1.5	3.1
Japan	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.3
Germany (4)	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	2.6	0.9	-2.1	-1.8
France	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.1	-0.8	-1.2	-0.6
United Kingdom	1.0	0.3	2.4	3.4	2.7	0.4	-3.1	-2.5	-1.0	0.4
Italy	0.4	0.5	-0.2	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.9	-0.6	-4.8	-2.6
Canada	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.8	1.2	1.8
Seven major countries	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	0.8	-0.4	0.6	0.9	2.3
<b>Unemployment rates (2)</b>										
United States	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.1
Japan	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9
Germany (4)	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.8	7.3	8.7
France	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.4	11.7	12.6
United Kingdom	11.0	11.0	9.8	7.8	6.1	5.9	8.2	9.9	10.2	9.4
Italy	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.5	11.0	11.6	10.4	11.3
Canada	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2	10.5
Seven major countries	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.9
<b>Consumer price index growth</b>										
United States	3.5	1.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.5
Japan	2.1	0.4	-0.2	0.5	2.2	3.1	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.5
Germany (4)	2.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.0
France	5.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.7
United Kingdom	6.1	3.5	4.1	4.8	7.8	9.5	5.9	3.7	1.5	2.5
Italy	9.2	5.8	4.7	5.1	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.0
Canada	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.7	5.6	1.5	1.9	0.2
Seven major countries	3.7	1.8	2.6	3.1	4.3	4.8	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.3
<b>Growth of productivity</b>										
United States	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.8
Japan	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Germany (4)	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	-0.0	2.2
France	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.8
United Kingdom	2.7	4.0	2.3	1.6	-0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.1
Italy	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4	5.0
Canada	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.0	1.4	1.0	2.3
Seven major countries	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5

(1) GNP numbers are reported for the United States, Japan and Germany, while GDP numbers are reported for France, the United Kingdom, Canada and Italy.

(2) Unemployment rates are on the basis of national definitions.

(3) Prior to 1990, quarter 3, data refer to Western Germany only.

(4) Data for all years refer to Western Germany only.

Note: Averages for the seven major countries are calculated by using weights based on the GNP/GDP respective shares in 1982.

Sources: OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*, June 1995; OECD, *Economic Outlook*, June 1995.

Reference Table 80

**Interest Rates and Exchange Rates for the Seven Major OECD Countries**

1985 - 1994

(per cent)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Short-term interest rates</b>										
United States	8.05	6.52	6.86	7.73	9.09	8.14	5.83	3.68	3.17	4.63
Japan	6.63	5.17	4.23	4.53	5.38	7.72	7.38	4.46	2.98	2.23
Germany (2)	5.45	4.64	4.03	4.33	7.12	8.49	9.24	9.51	7.29	5.36
France	9.94	7.70	8.27	7.94	9.40	10.32	9.61	10.34	8.59	5.85
United Kingdom	12.24	10.93	9.71	10.33	13.89	14.77	11.48	9.62	5.94	5.50
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.01	10.20	8.51
Canada	8.59	8.07	7.80	9.46	12.05	12.73	8.84	6.57	4.97	5.50
<b>Long-term interest rates</b>										
United States	10.75	8.14	8.63	8.97	8.59	8.73	8.16	7.52	6.45	7.41
Japan	6.37	4.97	4.38	4.68	5.27	7.45	6.38	5.09	3.97	4.24
Germany (2)	7.02	6.15	6.25	6.47	7.05	8.82	8.52	7.90	6.50	6.95
France	11.75	8.73	9.79	9.02	9.02	10.26	9.28	8.84	6.85	7.43
United Kingdom	10.62	9.87	9.47	9.36	9.58	11.08	9.92	9.12	7.87	8.05
Italy	13.71	11.47	10.58	10.53	11.61	11.87	11.37	11.90	9.60	8.98
Canada	11.11	9.54	9.93	10.22	9.92	10.81	9.81	8.77	7.88	8.58
<b>Exchange rates (1)</b>										
Japan	238.62	168.52	144.62	128.16	137.97	144.79	134.50	126.67	111.17	102.23
Germany (2)	2.94	2.17	1.80	1.76	1.88	1.62	1.66	1.56	1.65	1.62
France	8.98	6.93	6.01	5.96	6.38	5.45	5.64	5.29	5.66	5.55
United Kingdom	0.78	0.68	0.61	0.56	0.61	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.67	0.65
Italy	1,909.42	1,491.04	1,296.97	1,301.68	1,371.69	1,198.38	1,240.65	1,232.02	1,571.66	1,612.66
Canada	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.29	1.37

(1) National currency per U.S. dollar.

(2) Prior to July 1990, data refer to West Germany.

Source: OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*, June 1995.

Reference Table 81  
**Current Account Balances of the Seven Major OECD Countries**  
1970 - 1994

Year	United States	Japan	Germany <sup>(1)</sup>	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>
(billions of U.S. dollars)							
1970 .....	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.8	1.0
1971 .....	-1.4	5.8	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.6	0.4
1972 .....	-5.8	6.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	-0.3
1973 .....	7.1	-0.1	5.0	1.5	-2.4	-2.5	0.3
1974 .....	2.1	-4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.4	-8.0	-1.3
1975 .....	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.6
1976 .....	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	-4.2
1977 .....	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978 .....	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	6.2	-4.3
1979 .....	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.5	-4.2
1980 .....	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.3	-1.5
1981 .....	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.1	-5.7
1982 .....	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-6.2	1.6
1983 .....	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	1.5	-1.4
1984 .....	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.5	-0.6
1985 .....	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-3.7	-4.5
1986 .....	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.5	-10.1
1987 .....	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-1.7	-11.8
1988 .....	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.0	-17.1
1989 .....	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-10.6	-22.8
1990 .....	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-33.8	-14.7	-21.6
1991 .....	-6.9	72.3	-19.4	-6.1	-14.4	-22.5	-24.1
1992 .....	-67.9	117.8	-22.0	3.9	-17.3	-27.9	-21.9
1993 .....	-103.9	132.1	-19.5	9.3	-17.7	11.1	-23.8
1994 .....	-155.7	129.1	-19.4	9.8	-0.3	15.7	-18.1
(per cent of GNP/GDP)							
1970 .....	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.2
1971 .....	-0.1	2.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.4
1972 .....	-0.5	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.5	-0.3
1973 .....	0.5	-0.0	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-1.5	0.2
1974 .....	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.8	-4.3	-0.9
1975 .....	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7
1976 .....	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1
1977 .....	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978 .....	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	-2.0
1979 .....	-0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-1.8
1980 .....	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.6
1981 .....	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.9
1982 .....	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.5	0.5
1983 .....	-1.3	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.4
1984 .....	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
1985 .....	-3.1	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986 .....	-3.5	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-2.8
1987 .....	-3.7	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8
1988 .....	-2.6	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.7	-3.5
1989 .....	-2.0	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.4	-1.2	-4.1
1990 .....	-1.7	1.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.5	-1.3	-3.8
1991 .....	-0.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1
1992 .....	-1.1	3.2	-1.2	0.3	-1.6	-2.3	-3.8
1993 .....	-1.6	3.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.9	1.1	-4.3
1994 .....	-2.3	2.8	-0.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	-3.3

(1) Data before 1991 refer to the former West Germany only.

(2) Data for recent years may not include all revisions incorporated in the data presented in Table 61.

Source: OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*, June 1995.









